

Science, Service, Stewardship



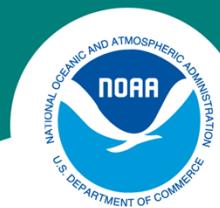
SEDAR 22 Review Workshop: Tilefish Data Inputs



Tampa, FL
Feb. 14-17, 2011

**NOAA
FISHERIES
SERVICE**

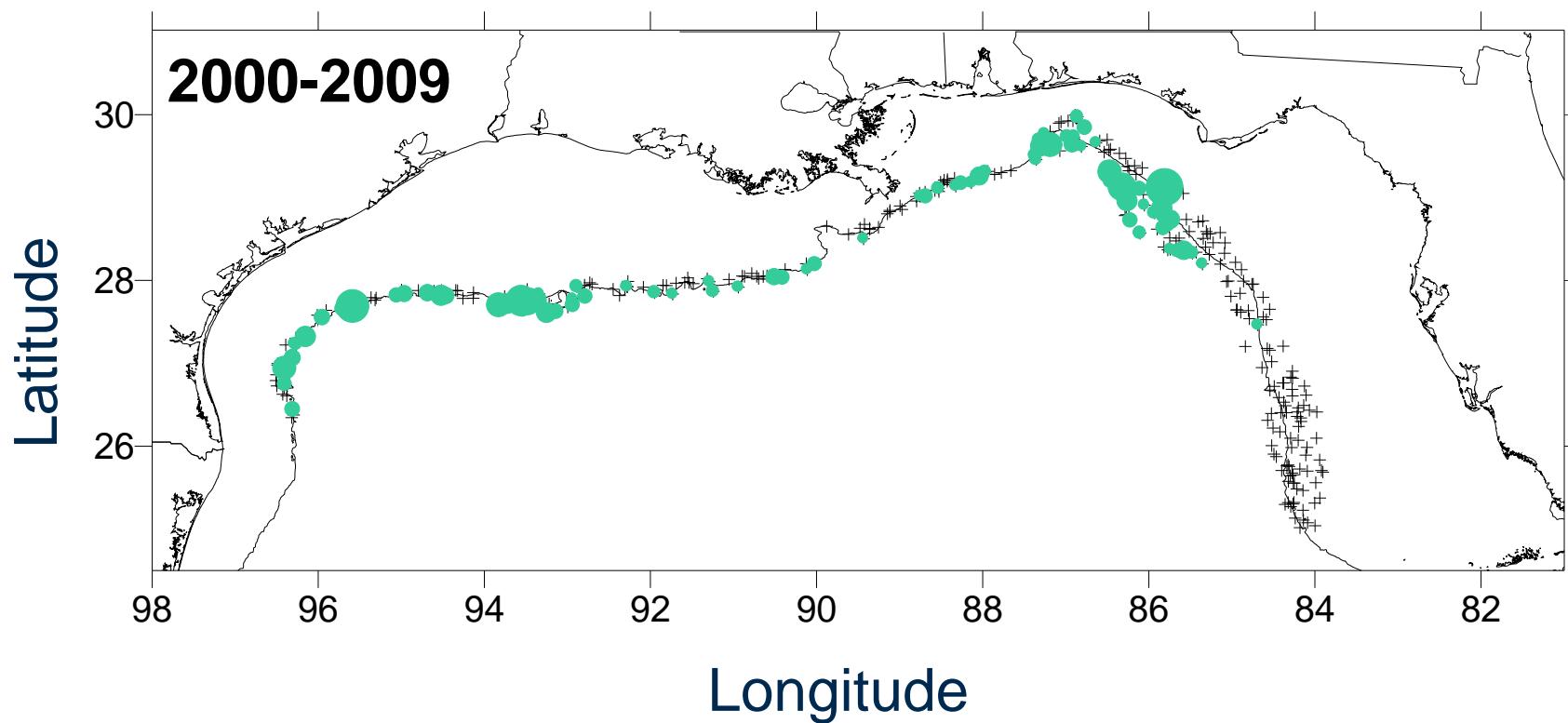
**NOAA
FISHERIES
SERVICE**



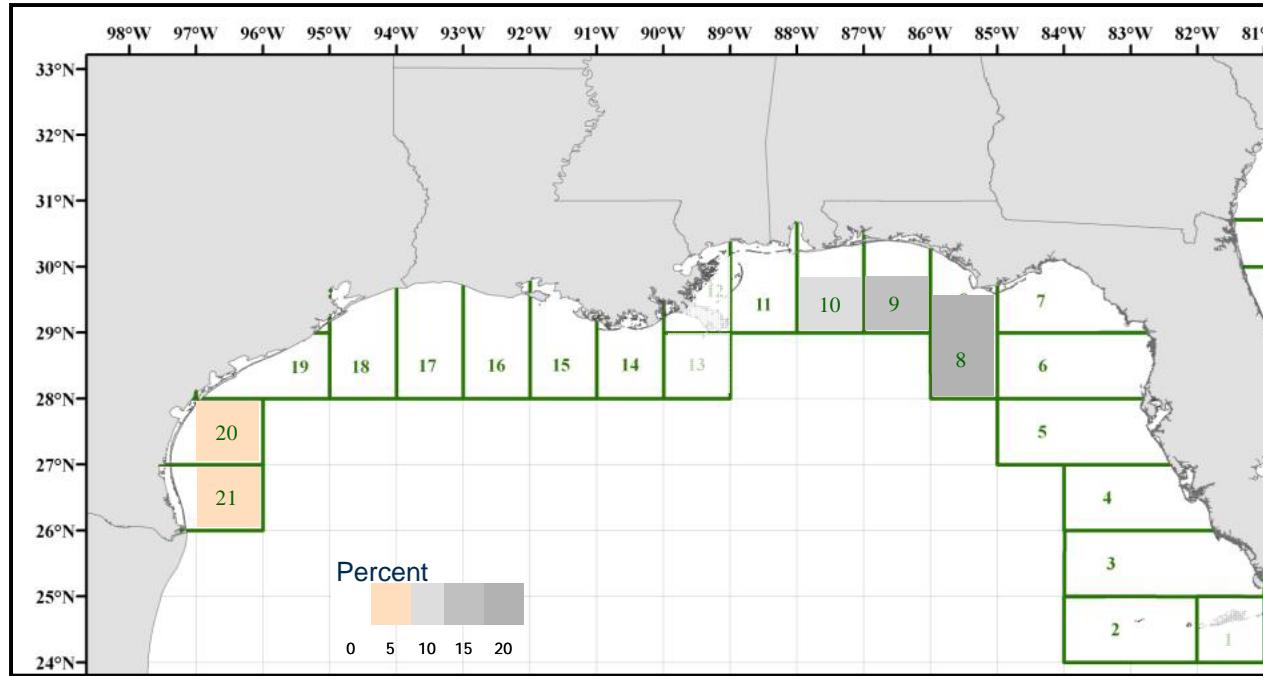
LANDINGS & DISCARDS



NMFS BLL Survey Index - Map



capture locations of golden tilefish from the Gulf of Mexico (comm, NMFS LL)





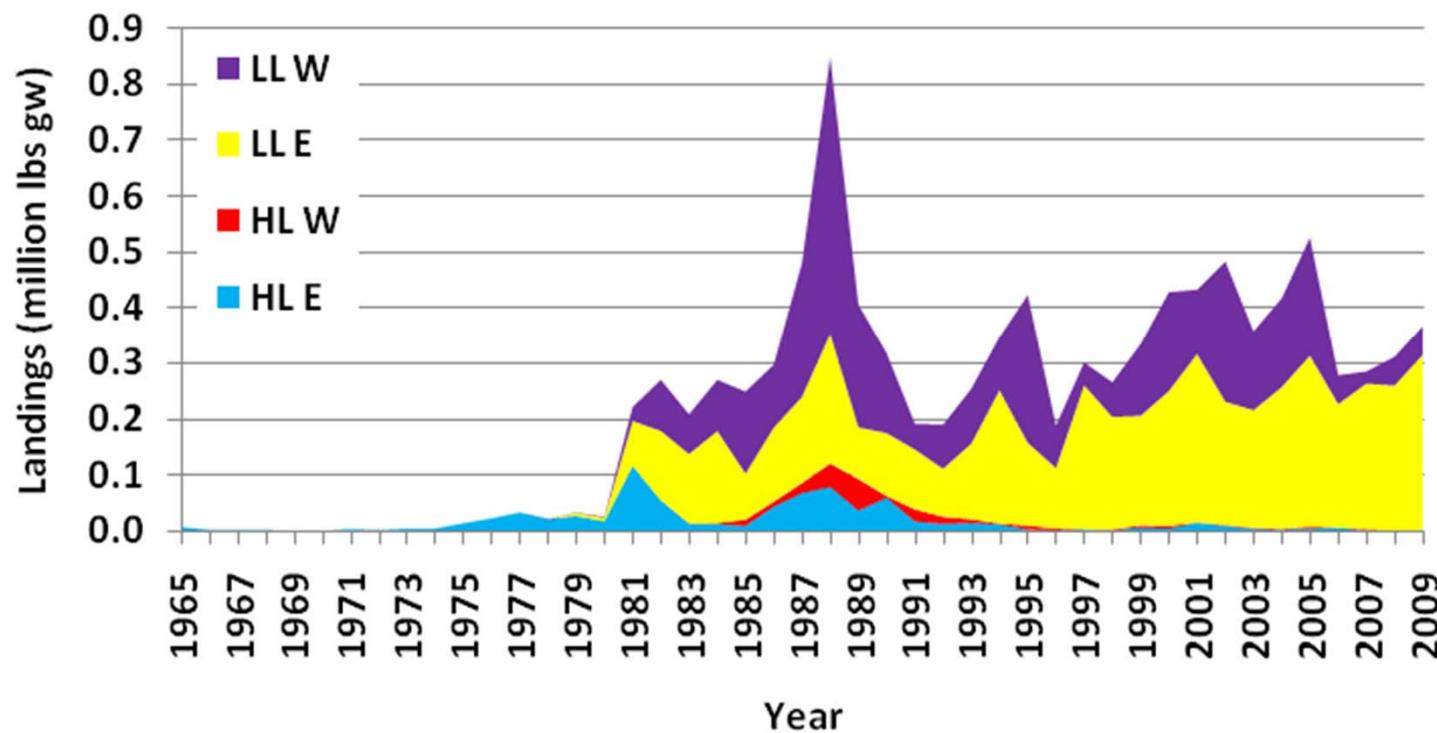
Commercial Landings

- Majority of tilefish landings from stat areas 1-5 were thought to be blueline tilefish
- Calculated proportion of landings from stat areas 1-5 for 1992-1996 that were golden tilefish
- Applied proportion to tilefish landings from 1965-1991 to get adjusted golden tilefish landings



Commercial Landings

GOM Tilefish Commercial Landings



Recreational Landings (lbs gw)

Separated by
region
according to
state landed

Added to Com.
HL landings

Year	Rec E	Rec W
1987	291	0
1988	0	0
1989	0	0
1990	3,523	0
1991	0	0
1992	0	2
1993	0	0
1994	0	0
1995	2	0
1996	0	0
1997	0	0
1998	0	5
1999	0	0
2000	0	0
2001	0	1
2002	0	0
2003	0	0
2004	0	0
2005	4,197	0
2006	0	0
2007	0	0
2008	0	68
2009	0	0



Commercial Discards (numbers)

Pooled due to
confidentiality
restrictions

Added to Com.
landings

Year	CM HL	CM LL
2002		
2003		
2004		
2005		
2006	981	3,509
2007		
2008		
2009		

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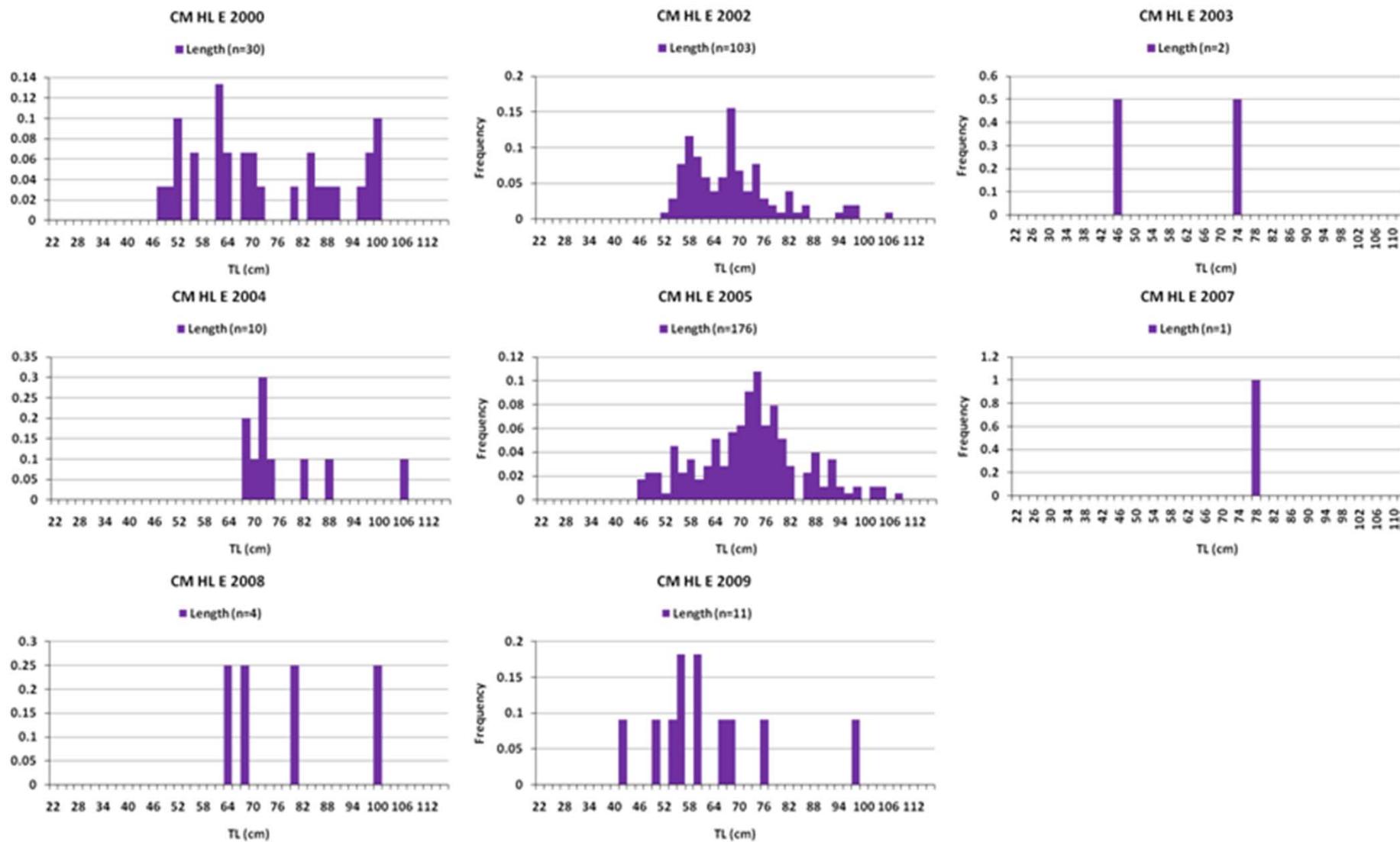


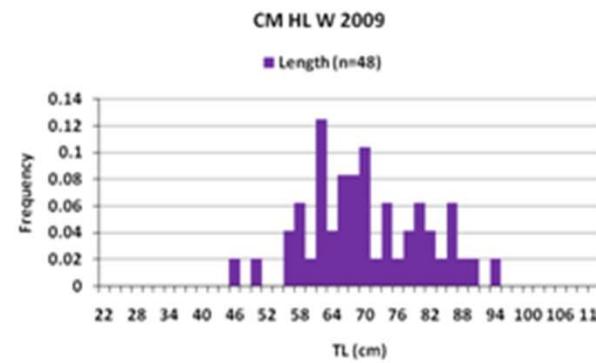
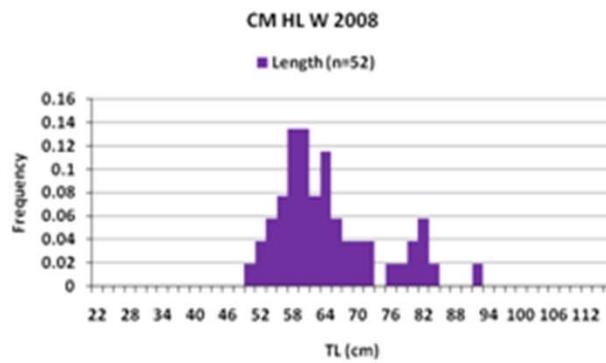
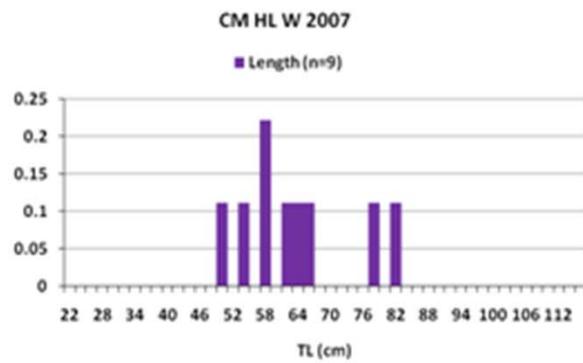
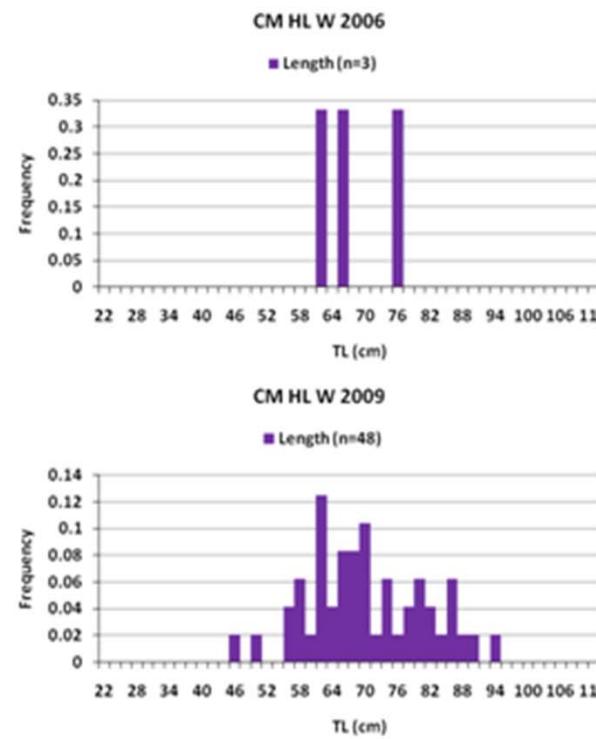
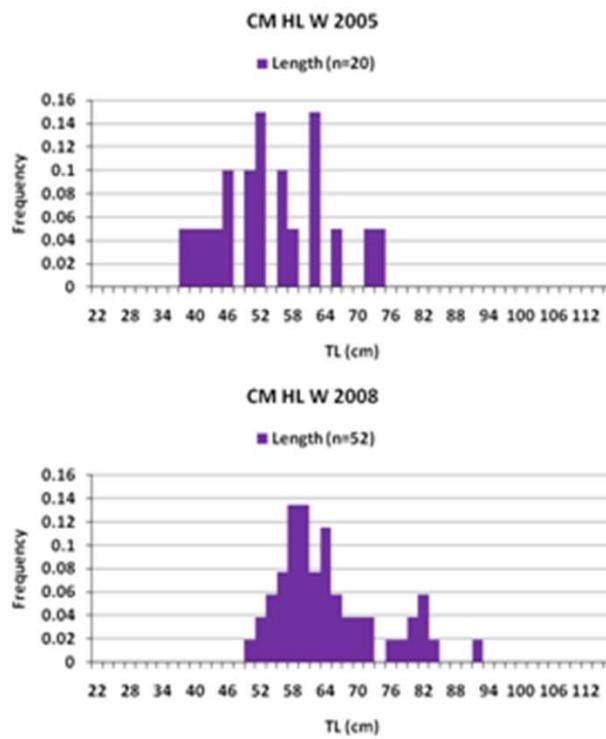
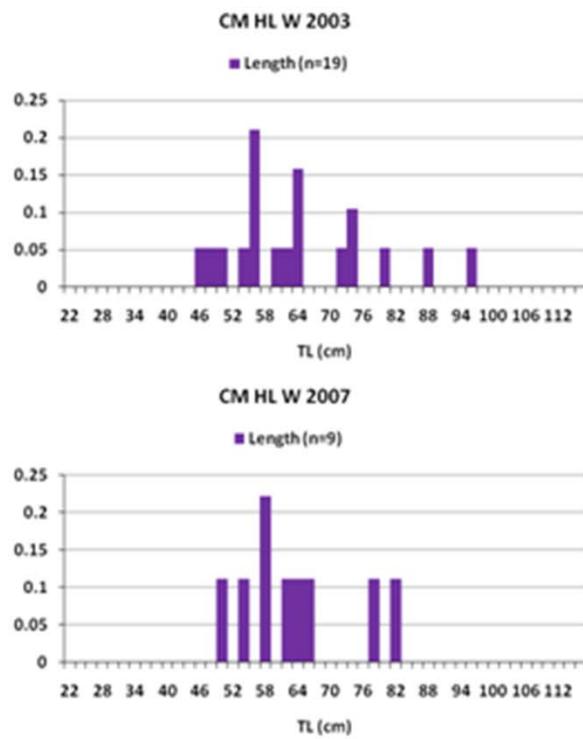
AGE & LENGTH COMPOSITIONS

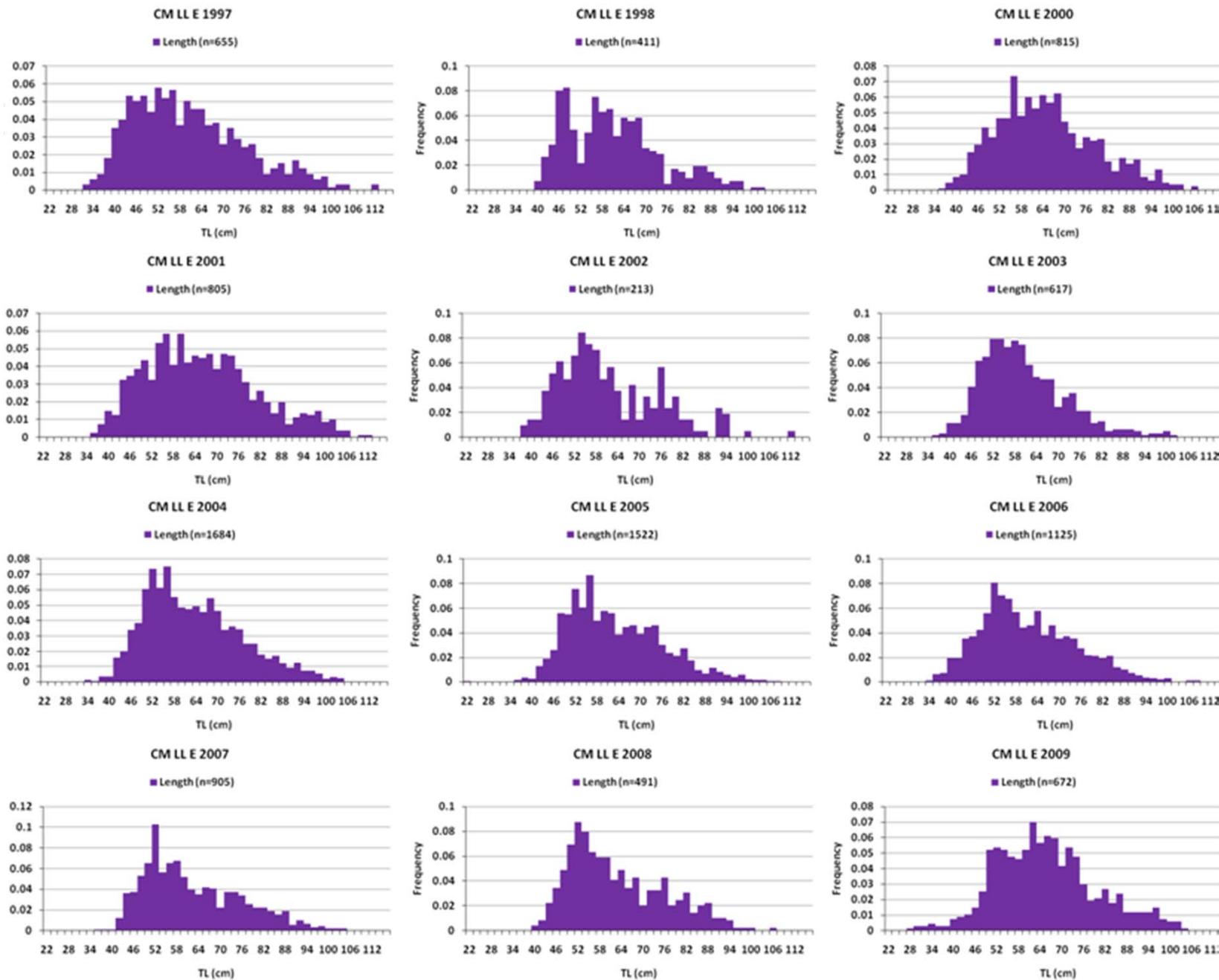


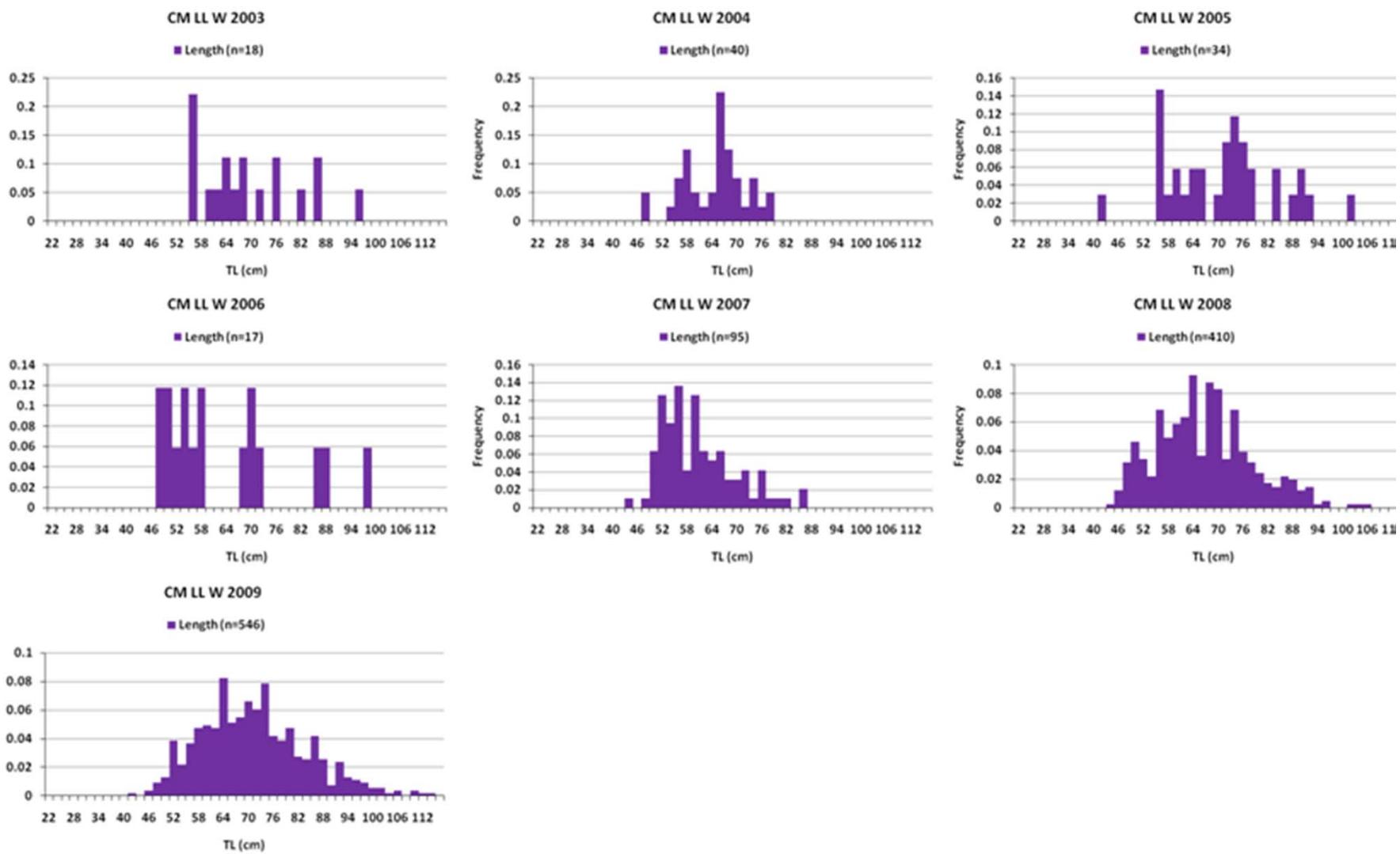
Length Composition

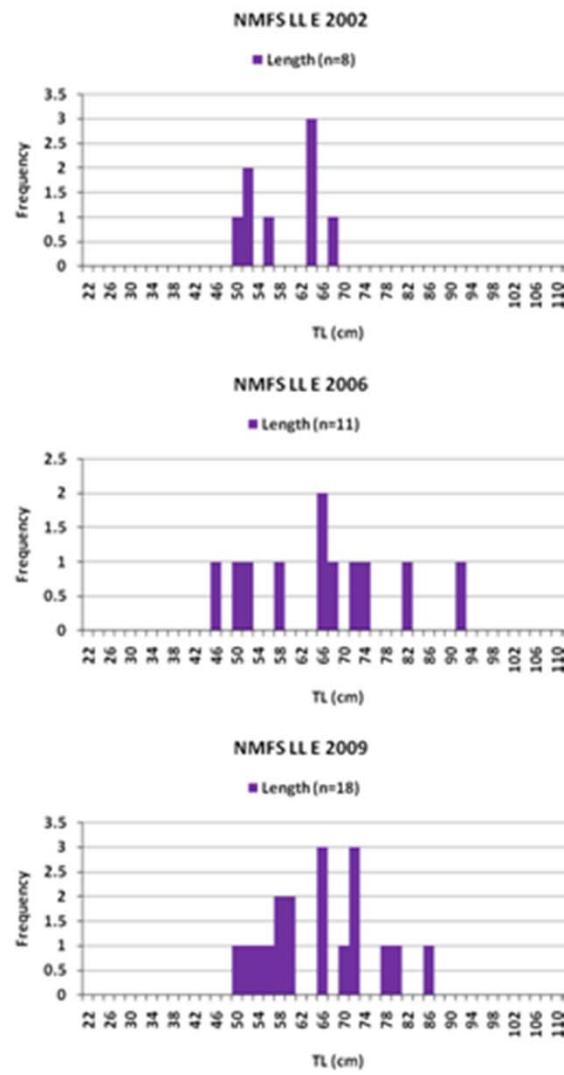
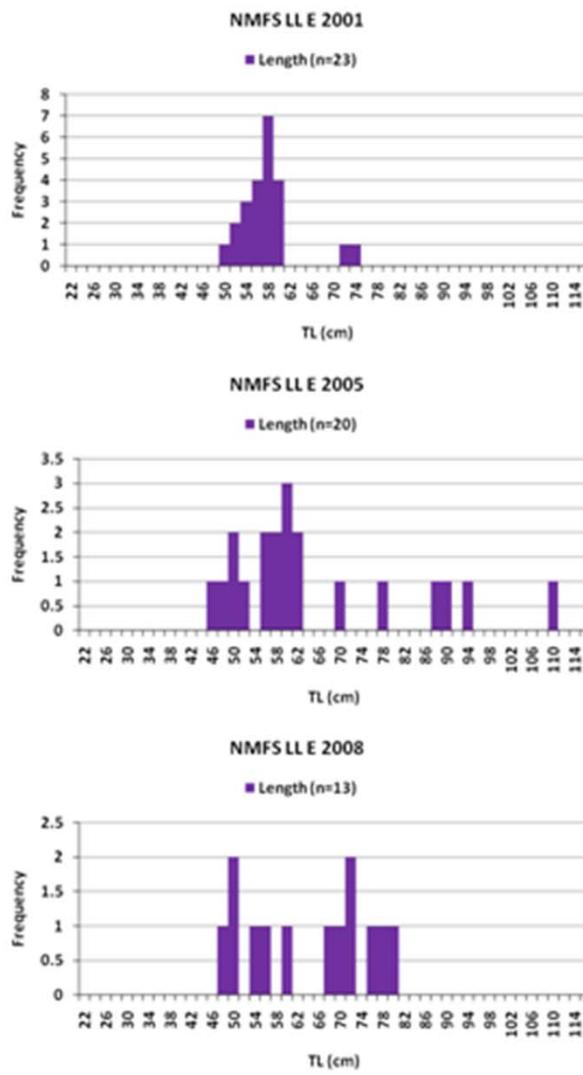
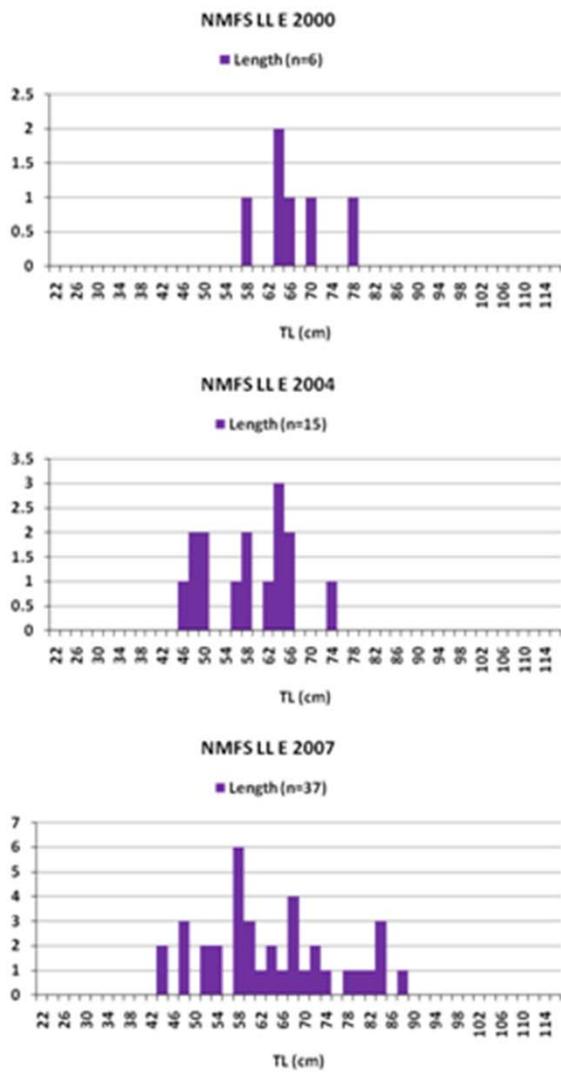
- Used TIP length data
- Aggregated in 2 cm size bins ranging from 20-114 cm
- Stratified by
 - fishery/survey
 - region
 - gender
- Maximum effective sample size set at 200

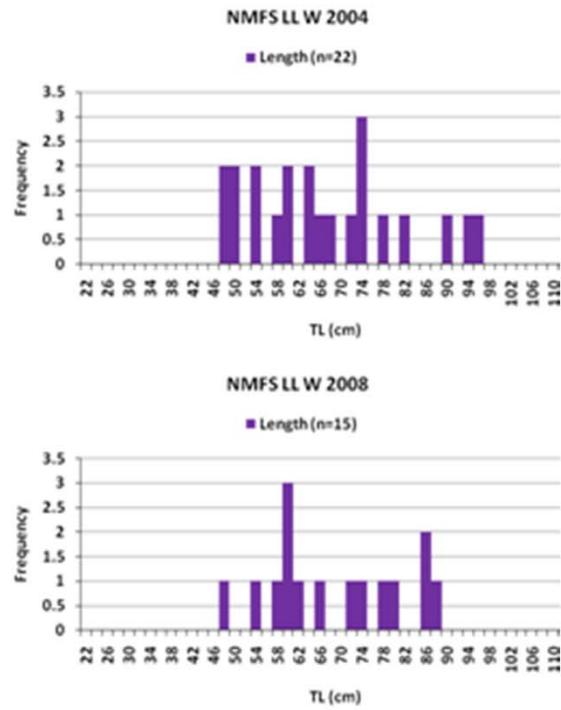
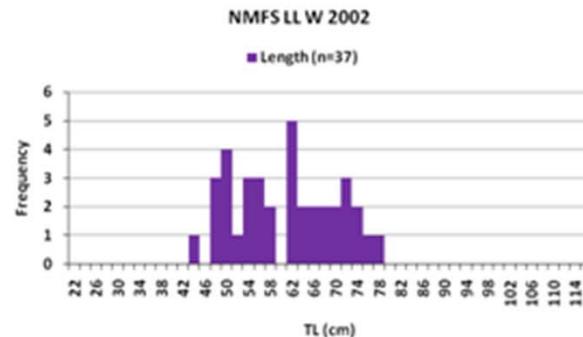
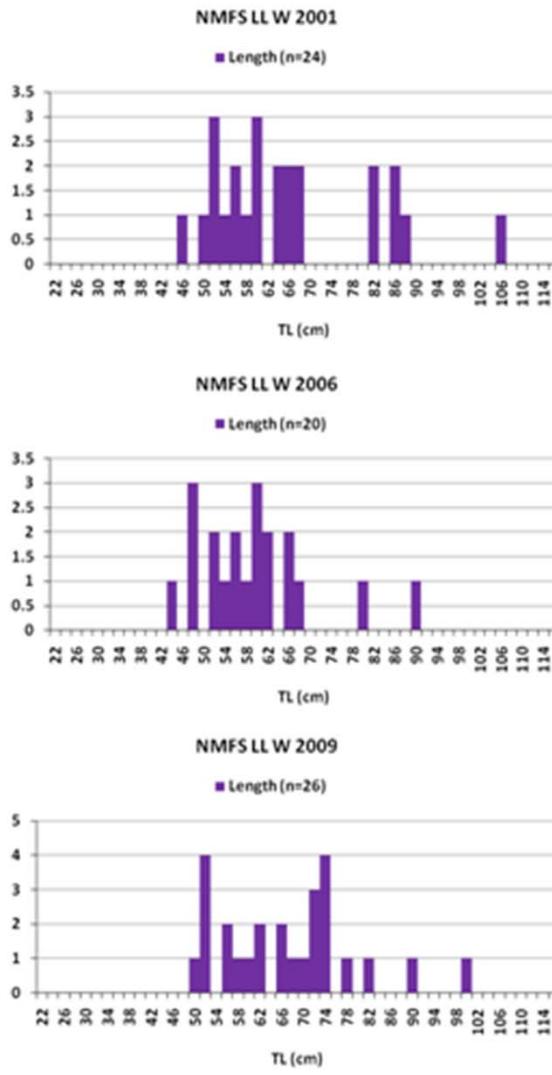








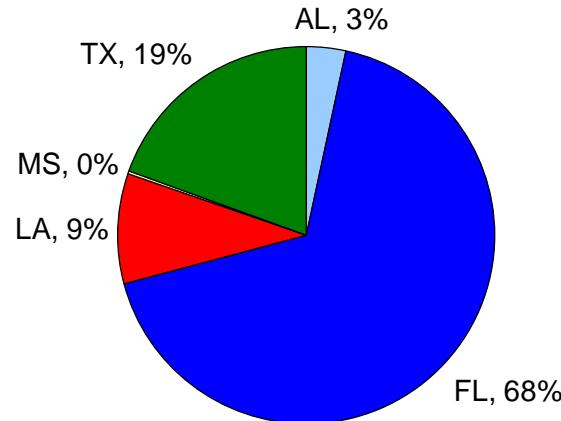






Age Composition

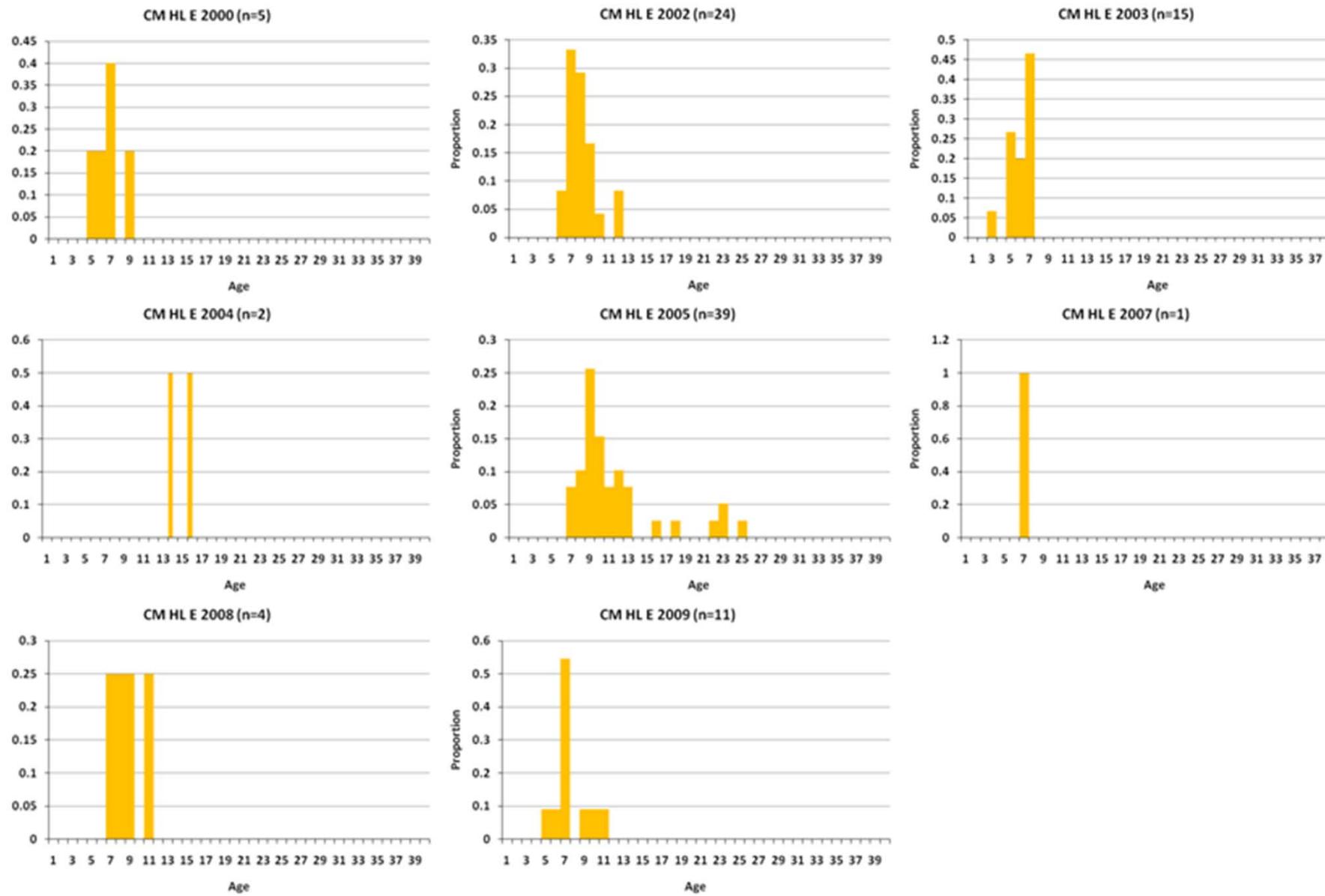
- 4841 otoliths (1985, 1997-2009)
- 93% years 2003-2009
- 68% Florida federal waters
- 92% commercial longline
- Indices of Precision
 - APE 11%
 - Percent Agreement 77% \pm 3 years
- Validation: lead-radium (^{210}Pb : ^{226}Ra) radiometric analysis
 - Good agreement majority age groups, except age 10-14 yr males

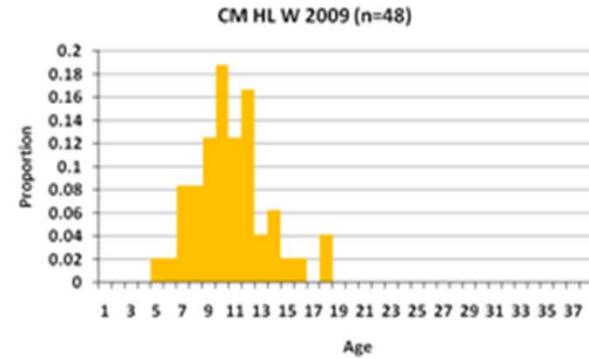
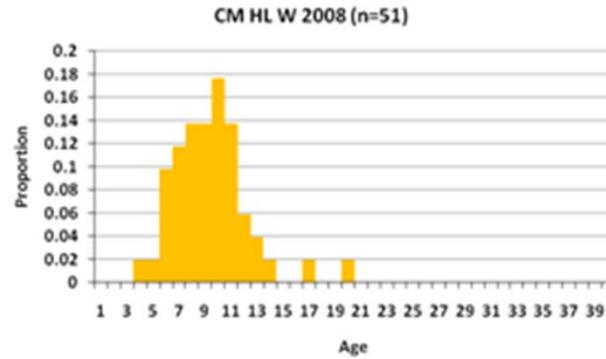
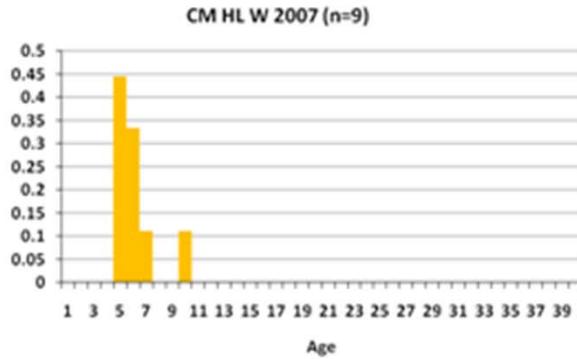
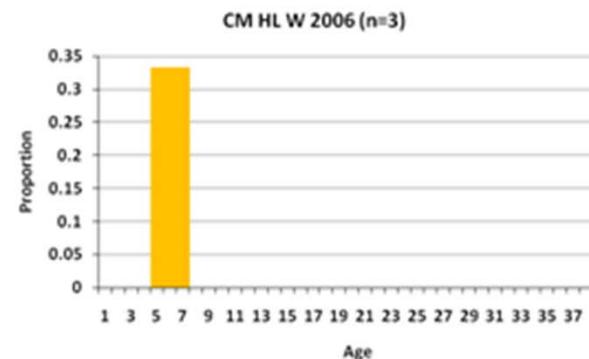
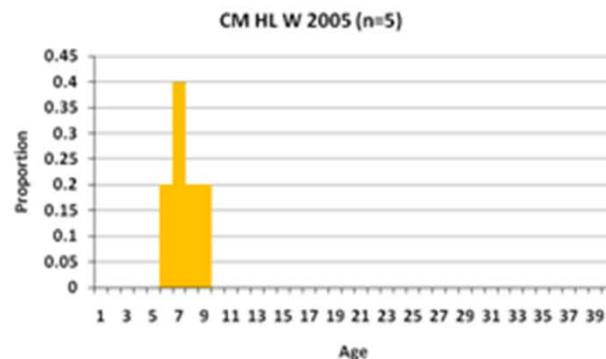
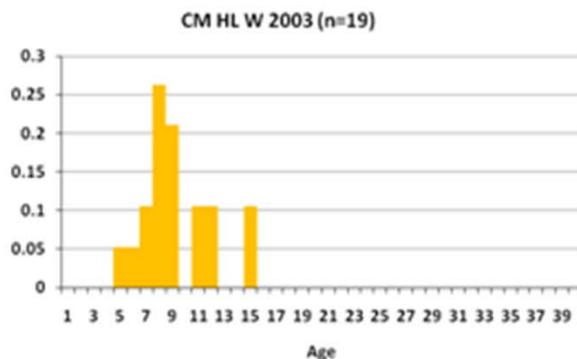


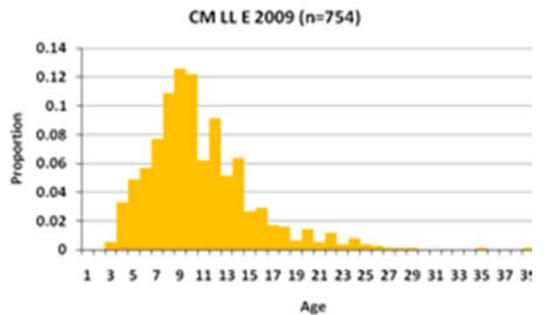
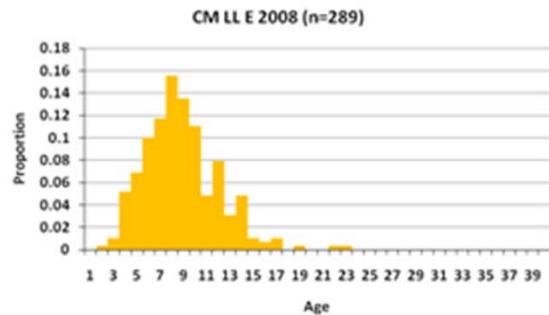
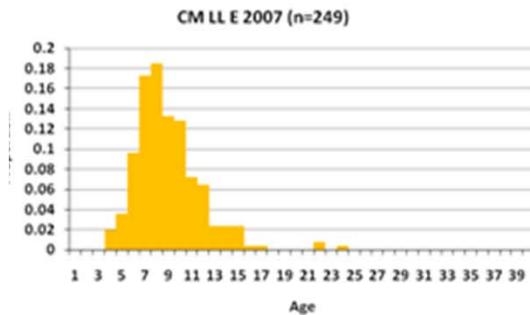
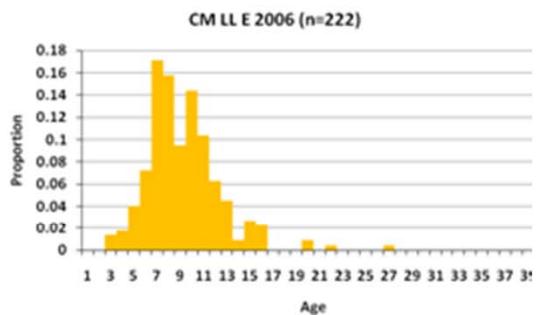
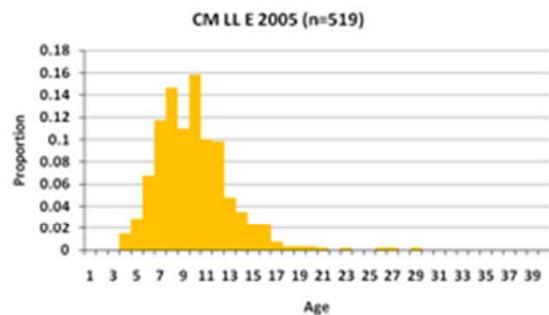
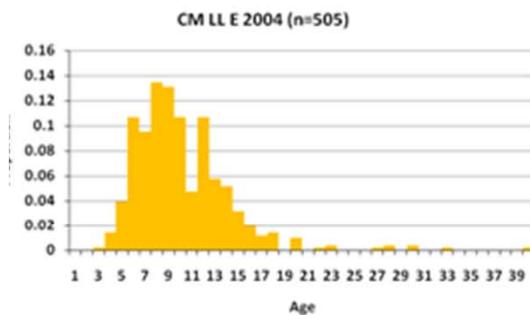
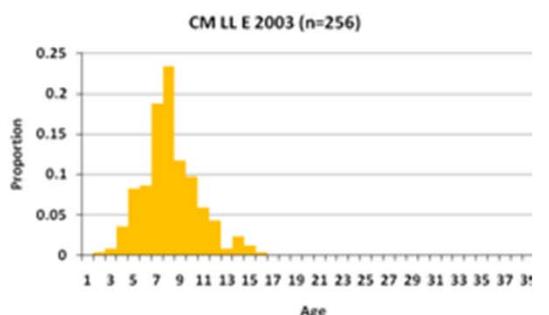
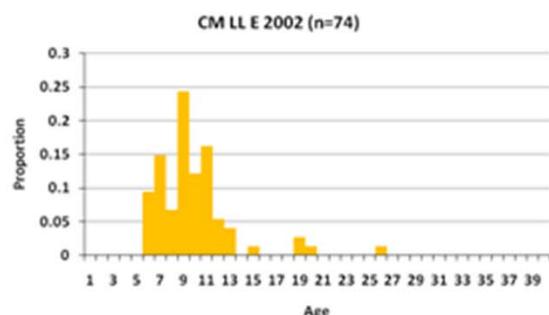
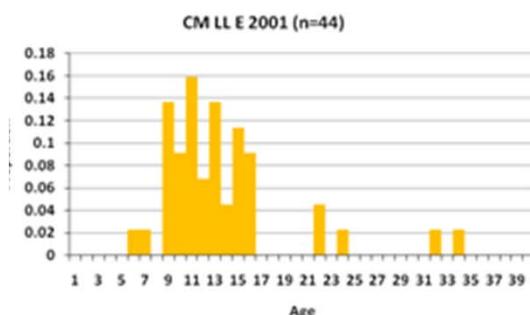
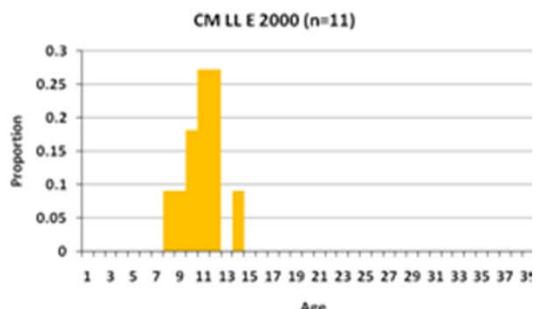
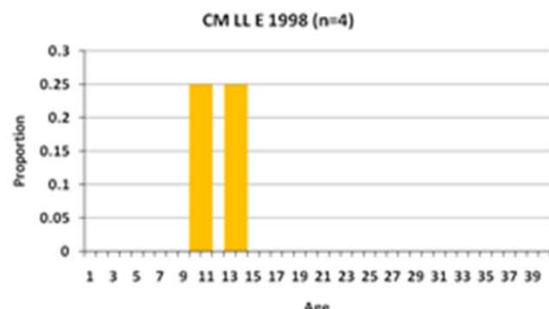
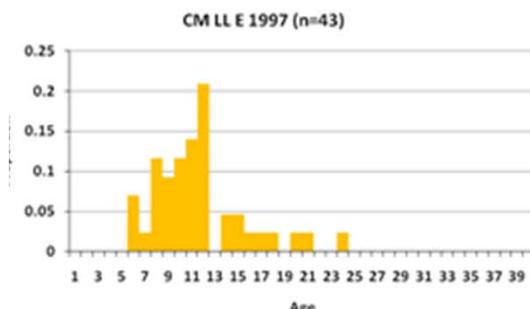


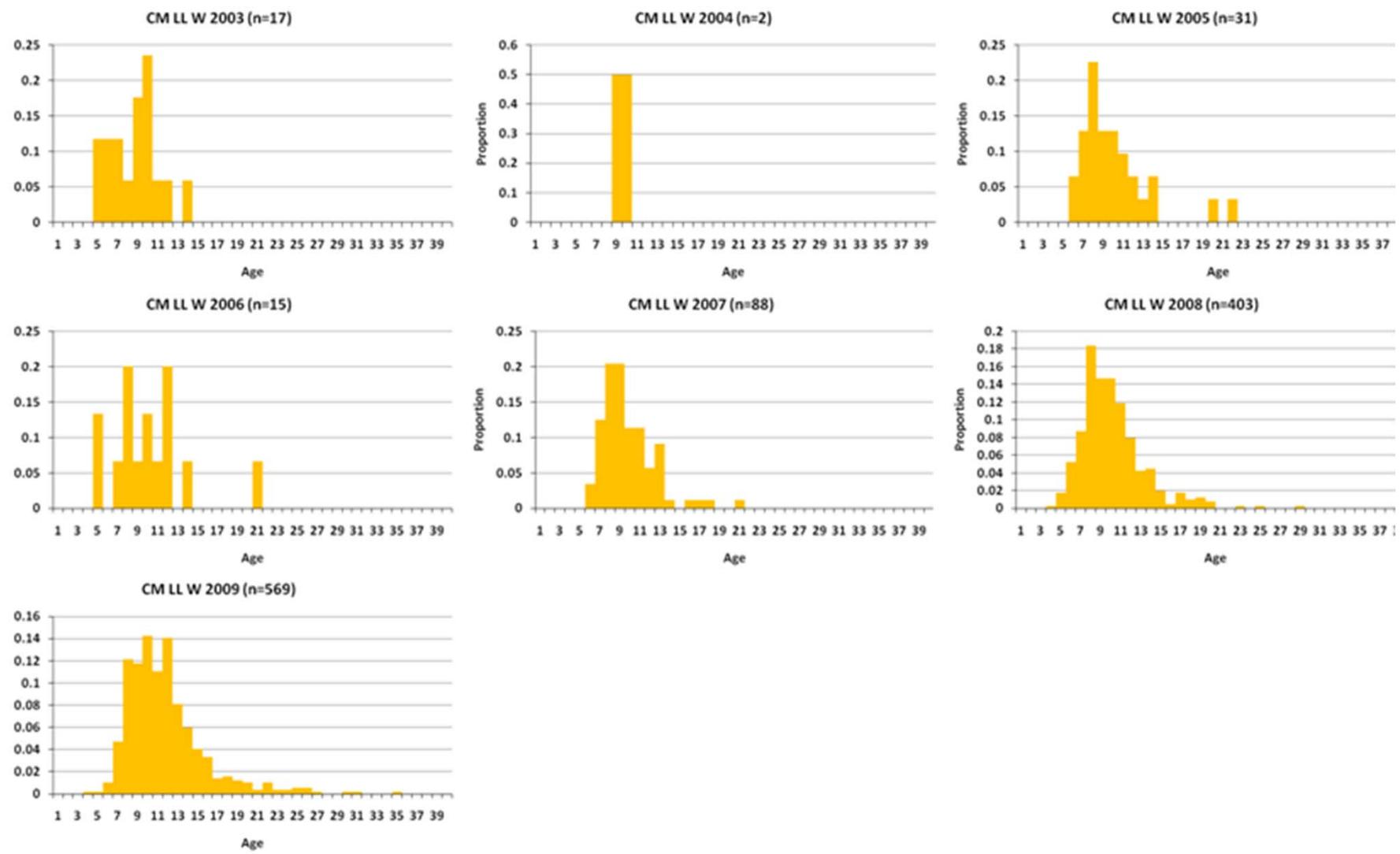
Age Composition

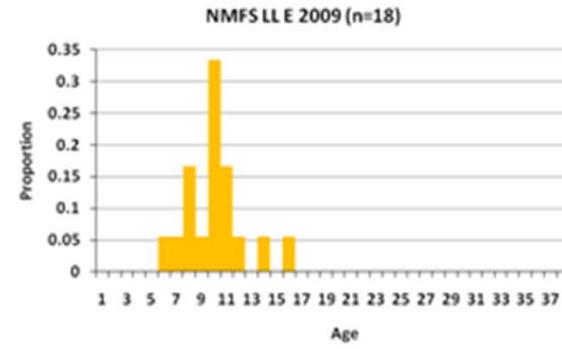
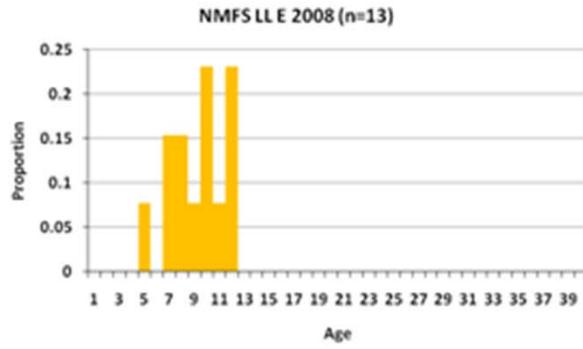
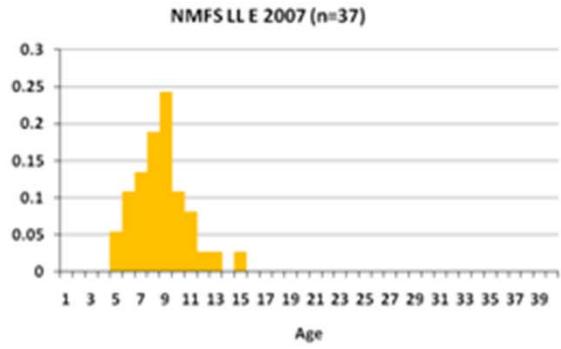
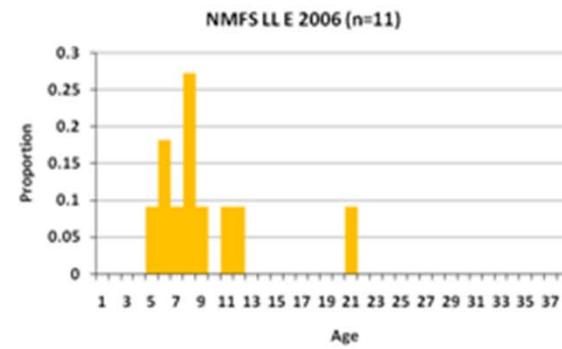
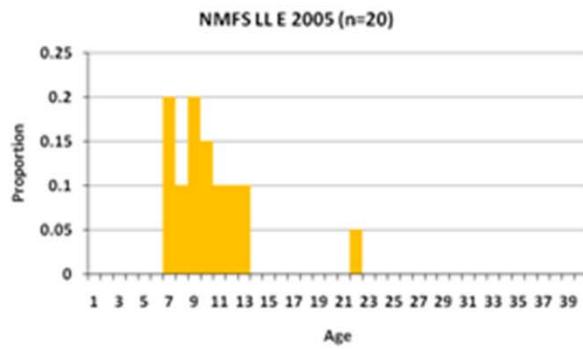
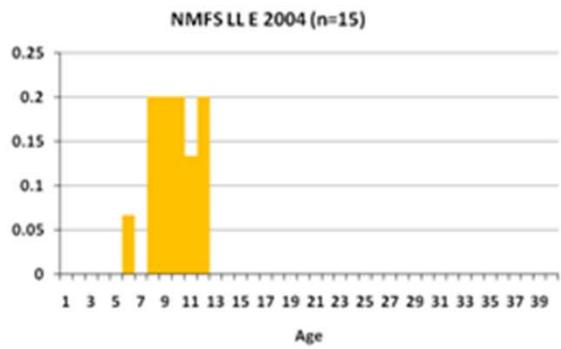
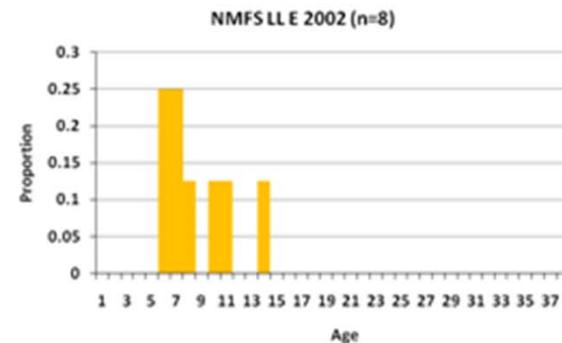
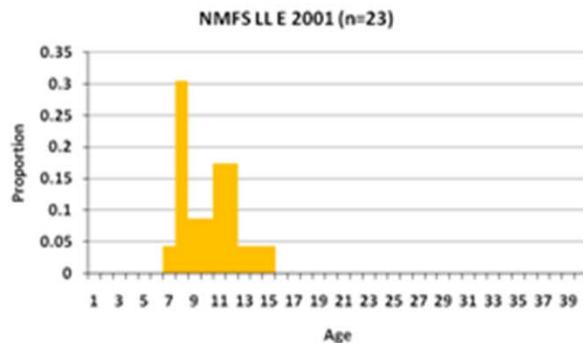
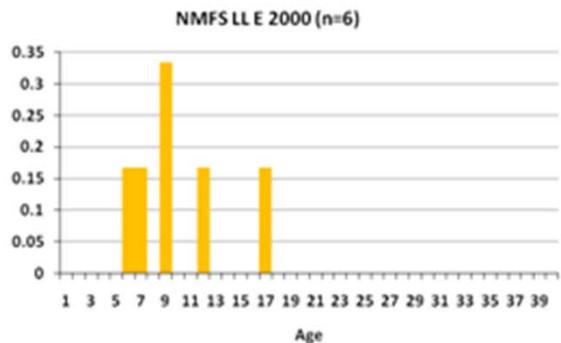
- Used TIP age data
- Age 30+ plus group
- Age composition conditional on length
- Stratified by
 - fishery/survey
 - region
 - gender
- Maximum effective sample size of 100

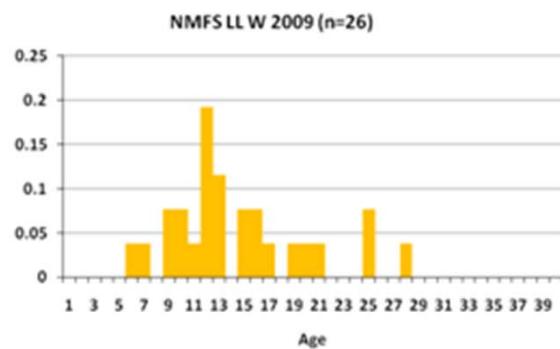
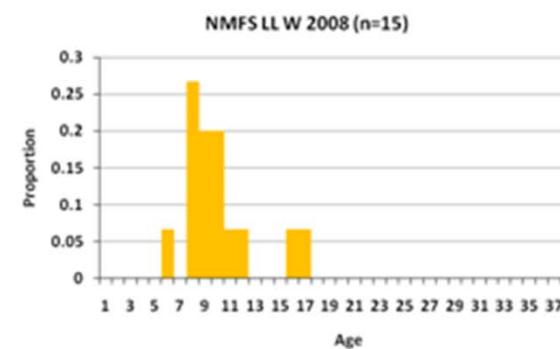
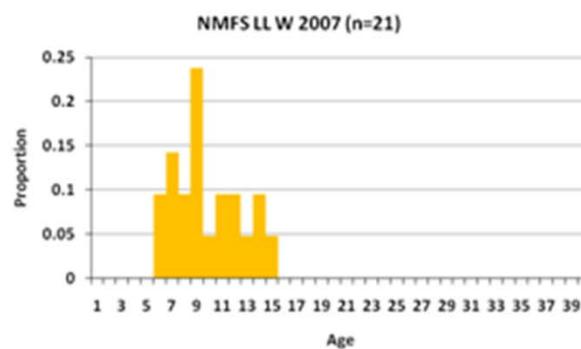
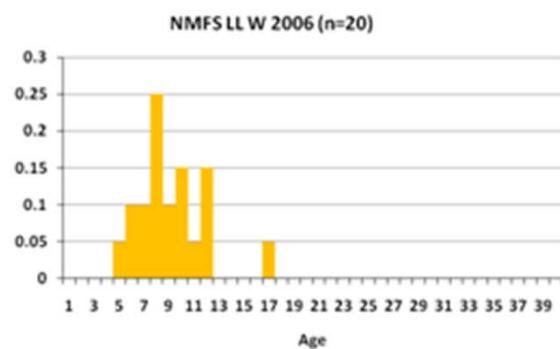
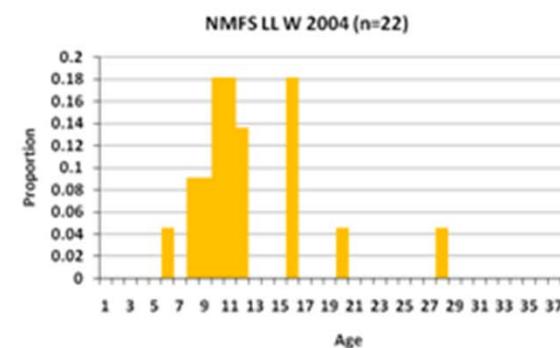
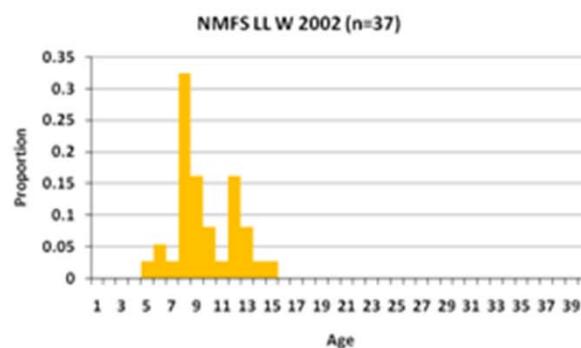
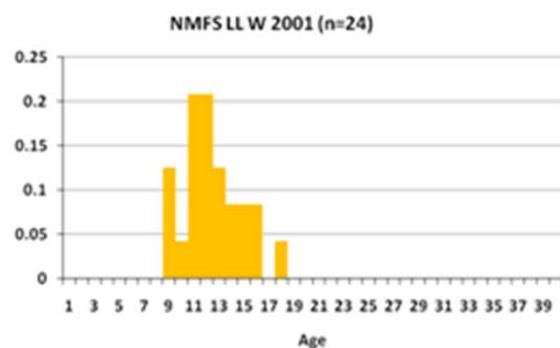














Age Estimation Error Matrix

Mean Age`	0.5	1.5	2.5	3.5	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	13.5	14.5	15.5
SD of Age`	0.01	0.27	0.96	1.37	1.65	1.88	2.06	2.21	2.35	2.46	2.57	2.66	2.75	2.83	2.9	2.97
Mean Age`	16.5	17.5	18.5	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.5	25.5	26.5	27.5	28.5	29.5	30.5	
SD of Age`	3.04	3.1	3.16	3.21	3.26	3.31	3.36	3.4	3.44	3.48	3.52	3.56	3.6	3.63	3.67	

SDs come from age estimation precision analysis

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INDICES OF ABUNDANCE



Indices of Abundance

- Fishery-dependent indices
 - Commercial longline – east and west Gulf
- Fishery-independent indices
 - NMFS bottom longline survey – east and west Gulf



Com LL Index - East

- Stephens & MacCall trip selection
- Delta-lognormal model

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for Binomial Submodel

Effect	Num		Den		Chi-Square	F Value	Pr > ChiSq	Pr > F
	DF	DF	DF	Chi-Square	F Value	Pr > ChiSq	Pr > F	Pr > F
year	17	137		25.96	1.53	0.0752	0.0938	
subregion	2	137		19.49	9.75	<.0001	0.0001	
hk_dist1	2	137		11.18	5.59	0.0037	0.0046	

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for Lognormal Submodel

Effect	Num		Den		Chi-Square	F Value	Pr > ChiSq	Pr > F
	DF	DF	DF	Chi-Square	F Value	Pr > ChiSq	Pr > F	Pr > F
year	17	34		27.40	1.61	0.0525	0.1157	
seadays	2	34		36.52	18.26	<.0001	<.0001	
subregion	2	34		18.32	9.16	0.0001	0.0007	



Com LL Index - West

- Stephens & MacCall trip selection
- Delta-lognormal model

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for Binomial Submodel

Effect	Num Den		Chi-Square	F Value	Pr > ChiSq	Pr > F
	DF	DF				
year	16	116	13.17	0.82	0.6601	0.6570
seadays	2	116	27.14	13.57	<.0001	<.0001
subregion	2	116	18.63	9.31	<.0001	0.0002

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for Lognormal Submodel

Effect	Num Den		Chi-Square	F Value	Pr > ChiSq	Pr > F
	DF	DF				
year	16	641	42.34	2.65	0.0004	0.0005
hk_dist1	2	641	47.18	23.59	<.0001	<.0001
subregion	2	641	25.76	12.88	<.0001	<.0001
crew1	1	641	21.39	21.39	<.0001	<.0001



NMFS BLL Survey Index - Model

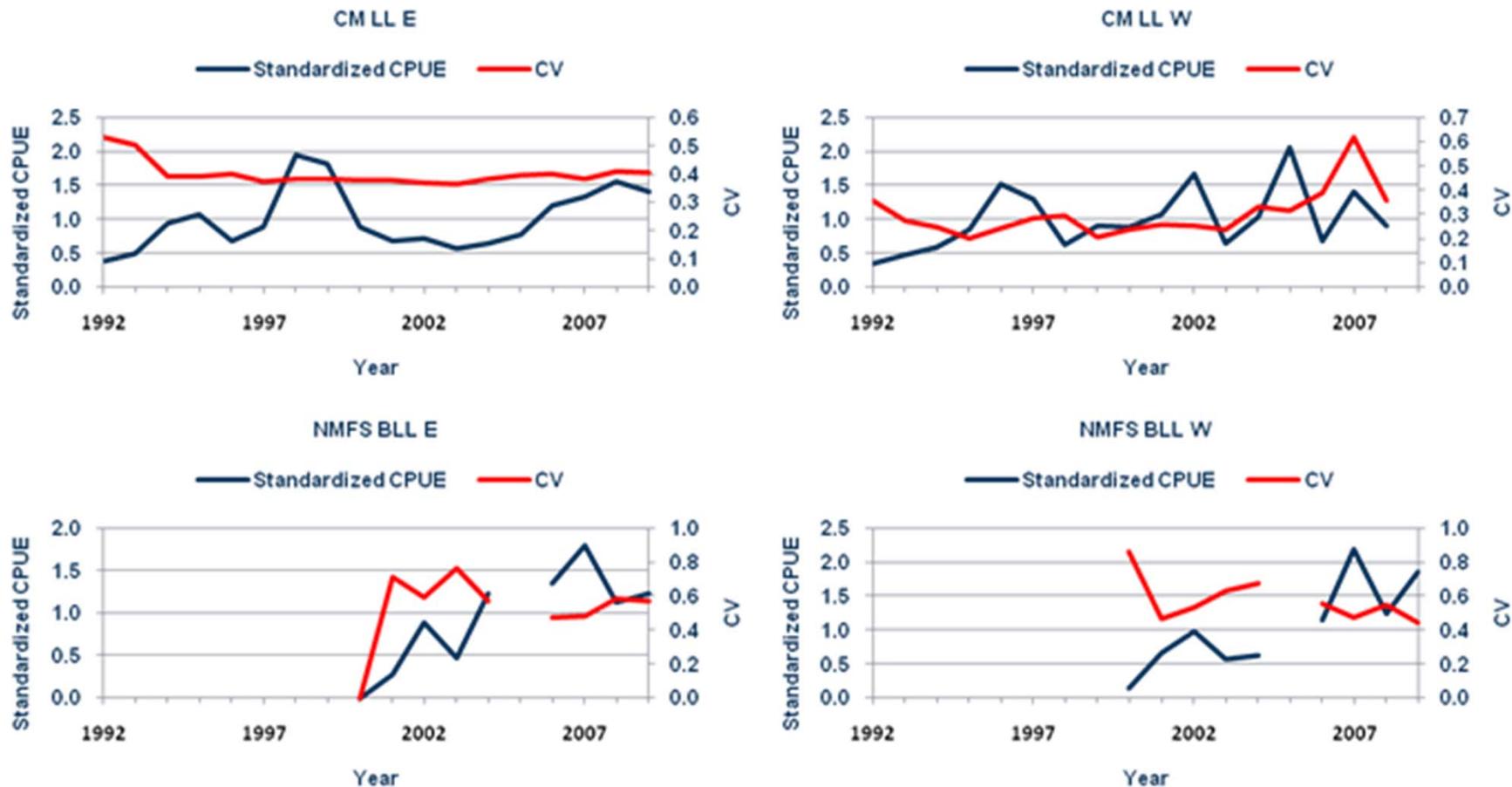
- Delta-lognormal model

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for the Binomial Submodel

<i>Effect</i>	<i>for Golden Tilefish</i>					
	<i>Num DF</i>	<i>Den DF</i>	<i>Chi-Square</i>	<i>F Value</i>	<i>Pr > ChiSq</i>	<i>Pr > F</i>
<i>YEAR</i>	8	221	12.07	1.51	0.1480	0.1552
<i>Area</i>	2	221	0.80	0.40	0.6707	0.6712
<i>sta_dpth</i>	1	221	32.99	32.99	<.0001	<.0001
<i>Clay</i>	1	221	1.80	1.80	0.1793	0.1807
<i>Sorting</i>	1	221	1.10	1.10	0.2944	0.2955
<i>YEAR*Area</i>	7	221	6.97	1.00	0.4318	0.4350

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for the Lognormal Submodel

<i>Effect</i>	<i>for Golden Tilefish</i>			
	<i>Num DF</i>	<i>Den DF</i>	<i>F Value</i>	<i>Pr > F</i>
<i>YEAR</i>	8	78	1.40	0.2087
<i>Area</i>	2	78	1.02	0.3658
<i>sta_dpth</i>	1	78	5.48	0.0218
<i>YEAR*Area</i>	7	78	0.90	0.5110



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LIFE HISTORY



Life History

Stock Definition and Description

- Distribution: US from Maine to FL and throughout Gulf of Mexico
- One stock, possible some gene flow south Atlantic

Habitat & Behavior

- Soft, malleable sediment to make burrows
- Water temperature 9 – 14°C
- Depths 125 – 400 m





Life History

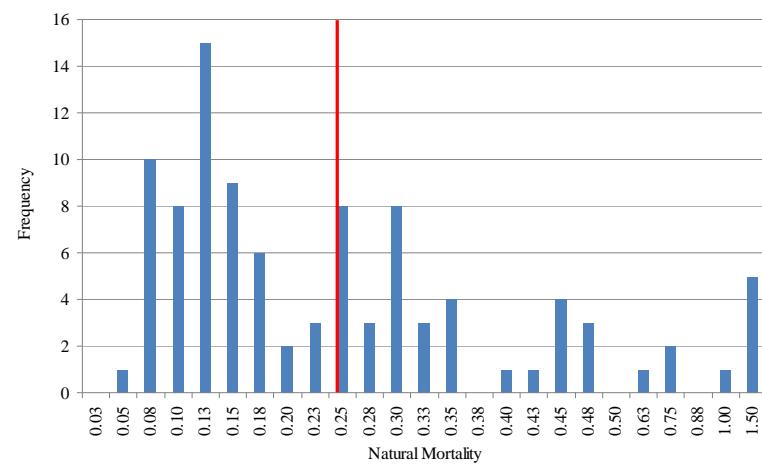
Natural Mortality (M)

12 regressions, 140 estimates

Range M = 0.031 – 1.178

58 estimates below Z = 0.25

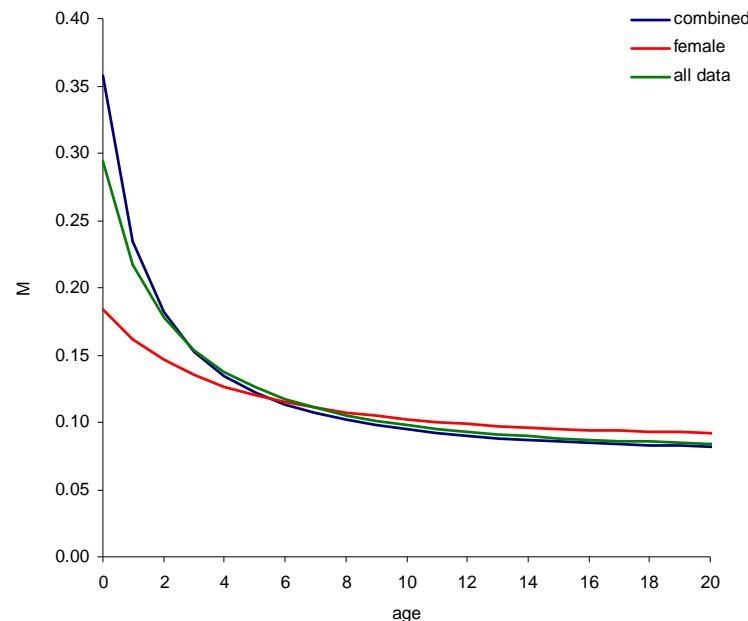
Z estimated from catch curves





Life History

Mortality: Lorenzen Age and Sex Specific



point estimate
 $Hoenig_{fish} M = 0.1038$
(maximum age 40)

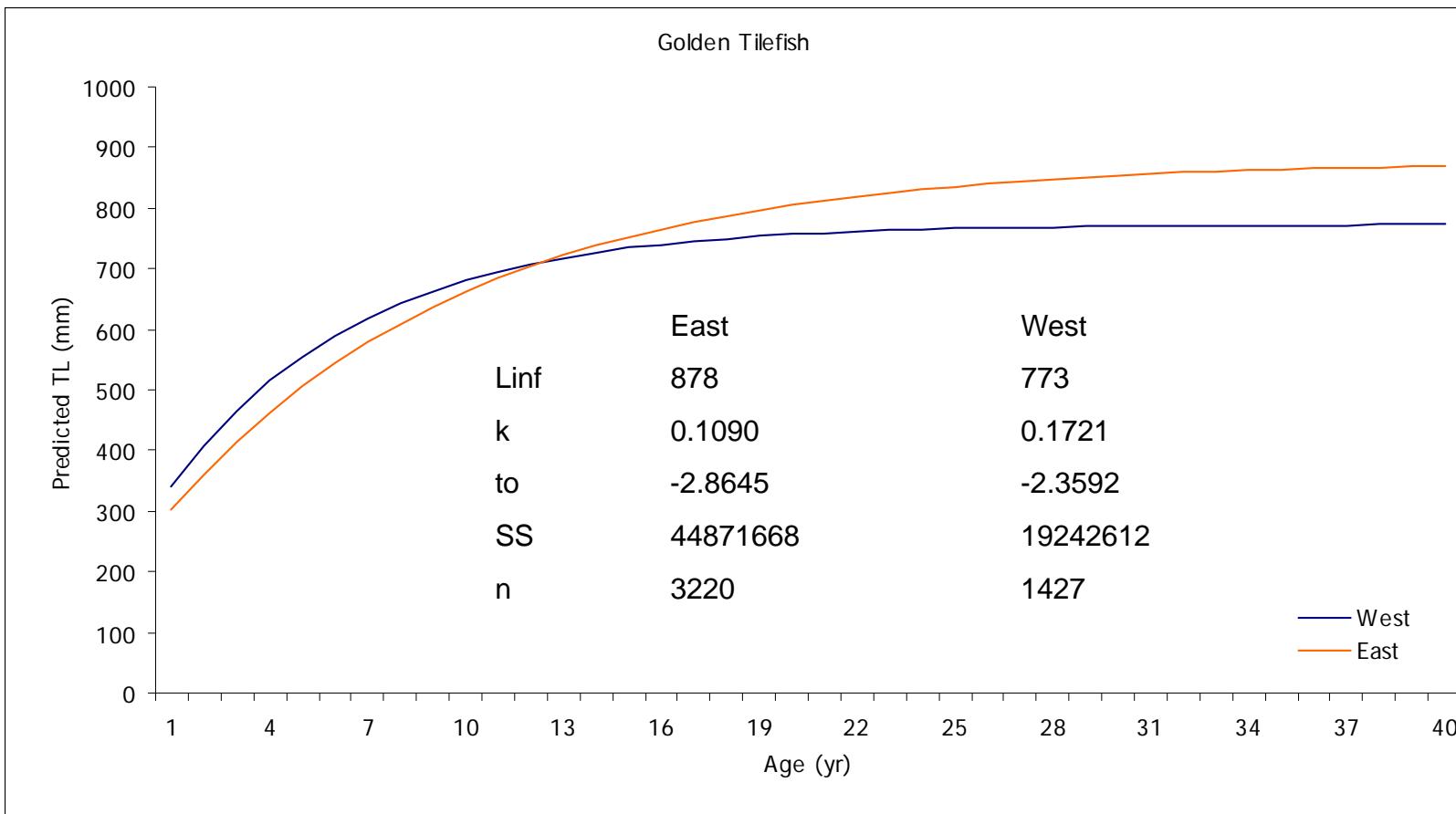
Discard Mortality

- 100%, given depths fished & condition at capture



Life History

Growth





Life History

Reproduction

Spawning season: January – June, peak April

50% Mature

- Age 2, 344 mm TL

Strategy: protogynous hermaphroditism?

- 62% of males with female tissue (all stages)
- 11% of females with male tissue

Size and Age at Transition

- 564 mm TL
- Age: inconclusive, males and females present each age class

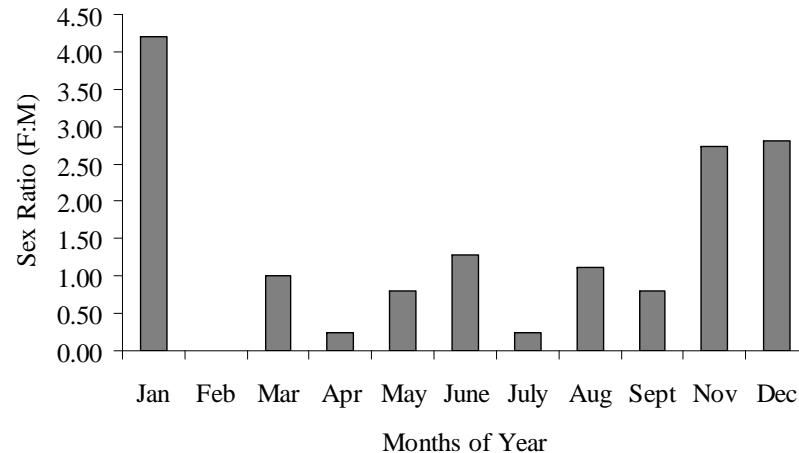


Life History

Reproduction

Sex Ratio

- Variation by Season



- Overall: 1: 1.57 (male:female)

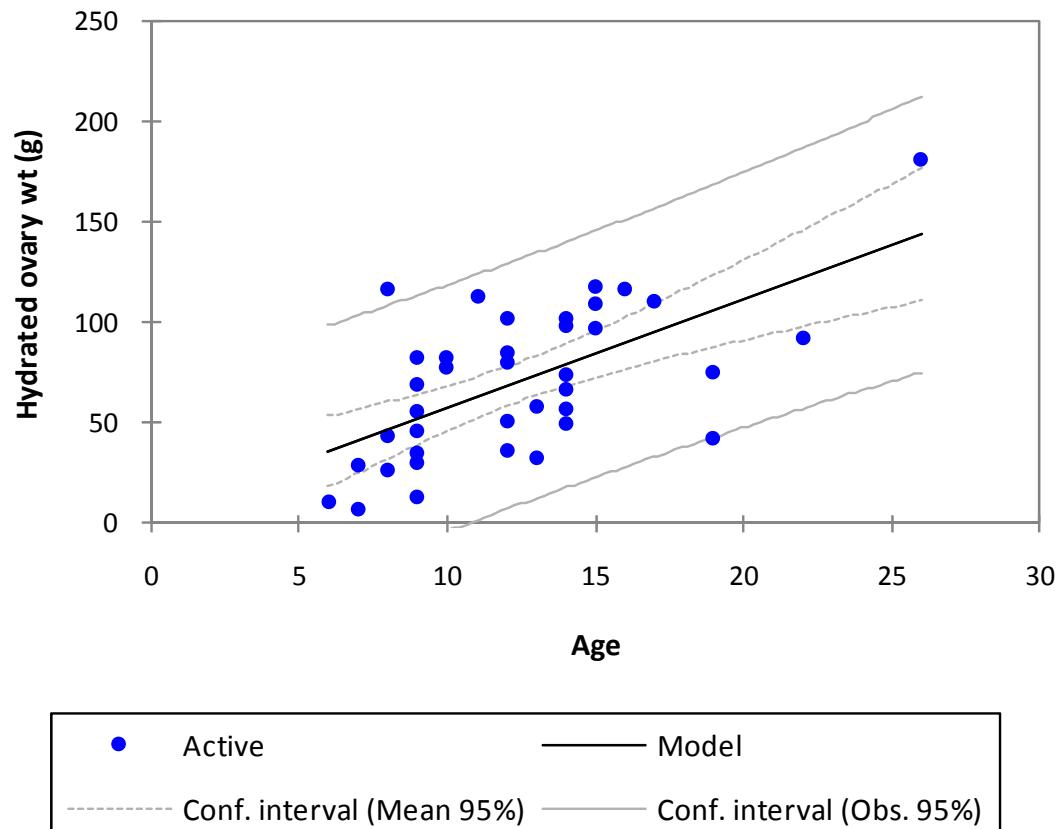


Reproduction

Used female
gonad weight as
proxy for SSB

Life History

Regression of ovary weight by age as proxy for fecundity
($R^2=0.386$, slope=5.4, intercept=3.3)





Life History

Movements and Migration

- Limited, experimental tagging NE Atlantic
- 384 tags deployed, 7 tag returns, at liberty 115-557 days, furthest distance traveled 1.9km