

Science, Service, Stewardship



SEDAR 27 Gulf Menhaden: Beaufort Assessment Model

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Beaufort Assessment Model (BAM)

- Final base run configuration and results
- Sensitivity runs
- Monte Carlo bootstraps
- Benchmarks and stock status
- Comparison to surplus production



Base run configuration

- 1948-2010 and ages 0-4+ (1948 is near start of fishery)
- Age-varying natural mortality scaled to empirical estimate
- Full maturity at age 2, 0% mature for ages 0 and 1
- Sex ratio assumed 1:1
- Input fecundity and weight at age over time
- Ageing error matrix based on an otolith:scale comparison
- Commercial reduction landings and age comps
- Seine index
- Gillnet index (LA only) and length comps



Base run configuration

- Selectivity: age and time varying
 - Seine index (one block 1977-2010):
 - Assumed 1.0 for age 0 and 0.0 for all other ages
 - Gillnet index (one block 1986-2010):
 - Assumed 0.0 for age 0 and 1.0 for age 2
 - Ages 1, 3, and 4 were estimated with loose priors
 - Reduction (three blocks):
 - 1948-1963: average of selectivity from 1964-1966
 - 1964-1979: ages 1, 3, 4 estimated, assumed 0.0 for age 0 and 1.0 for age 1; loose prior used for ages 1, 3, 4
 - 1980-2010: estimated age 1, assumed 0.0 for age 0 and 1.0 for ages 2+



Base run configuration

- Sample size was capped at 200 for age and length comps
 - Sample sizes under 100 for gillnet length comps were not fit
 - Sample sizes were set to 10 from 1964-1976 for age comps
- Beverton-Holt stock recruitment curve
- Estimating R_0 , h , and recruitment variability
 - Not estimating von Bertalanffy parameters
- Reweighted the data components (Francis 2011)
 - SDNRs near 1.0



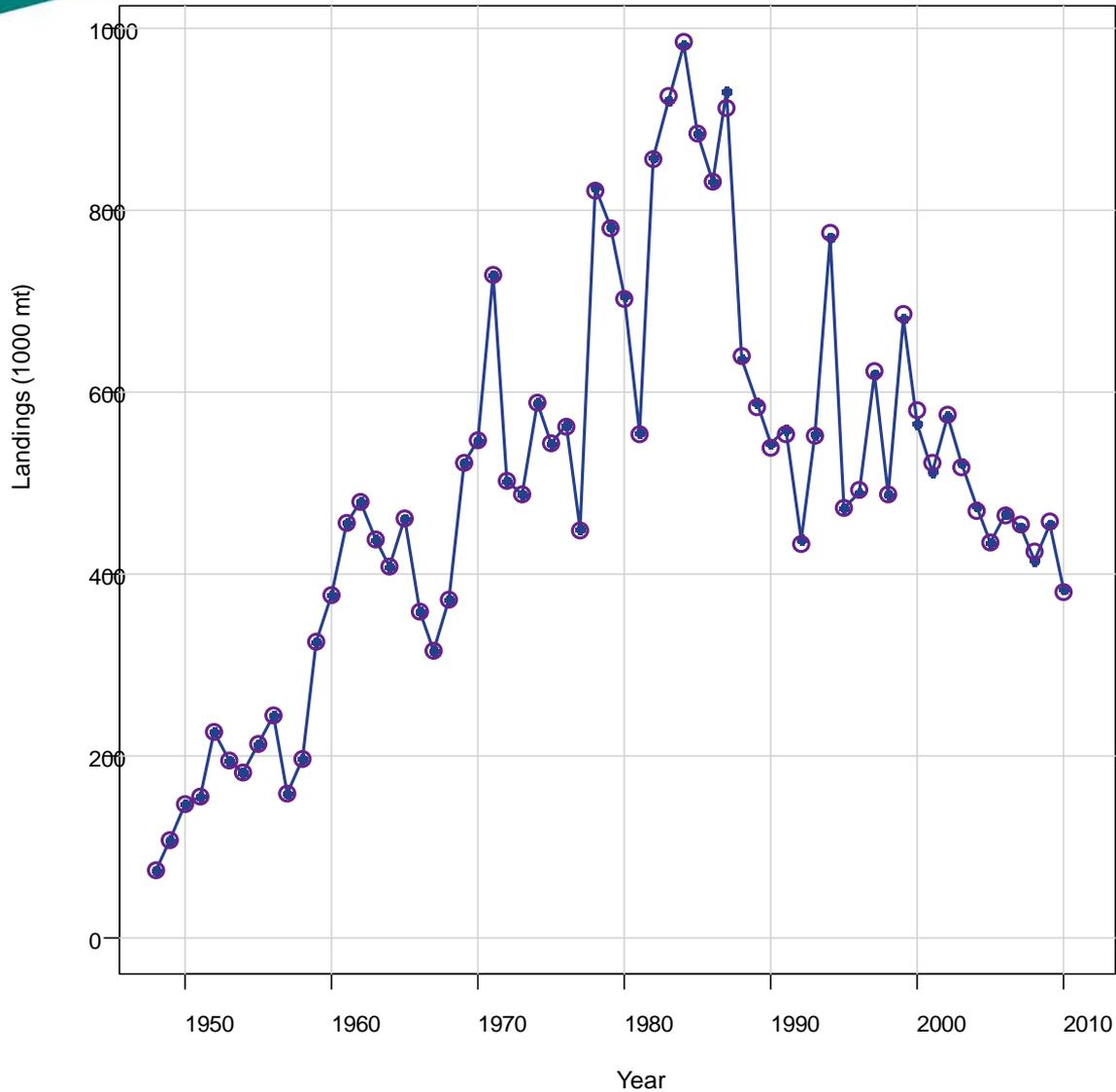
Base run configuration

- Re-weighted data components and then did a “sanity” check
 - Increased weight on seine index (base run $w=1.0$)
 - Beyond 1.0: poorer fit on landings without improved fit on index
 - Increased weight on gillnet index (base run $w=1.0$)
 - Beyond 1.0: improved fit of index but lost fits elsewhere
 - Reduced age composition weight (base run $w=0.25$)
 - Improved fit to landings without losing much fit to age comps
 - Didn't affect other fits much
 - Reduced length composition weight (base run $w=0.5$)
 - If lower than 0.5: Noticeably poorer fit to length comps, h goes to upper bound, and F becomes unrealistically high (~ 30)



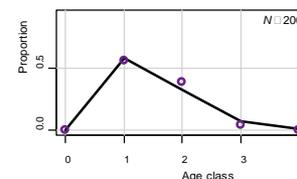
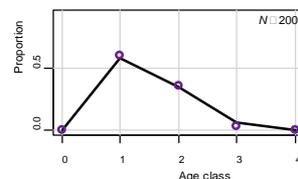
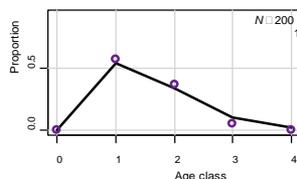
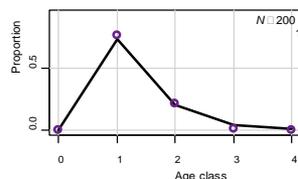
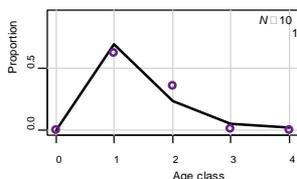
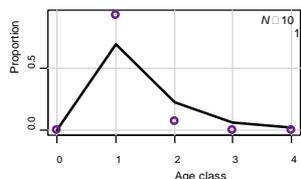
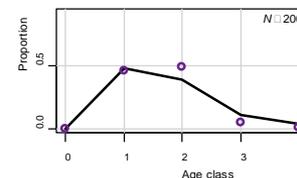
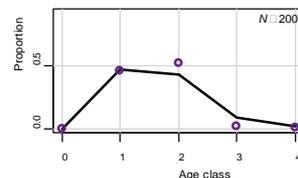
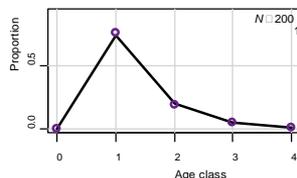
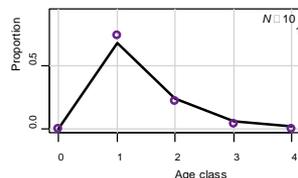
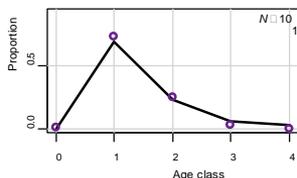
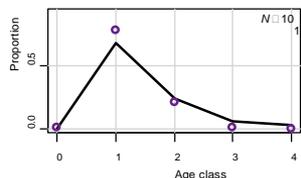
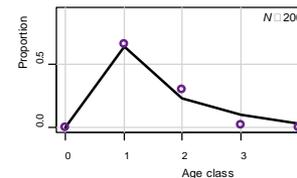
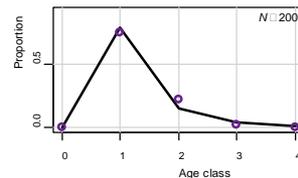
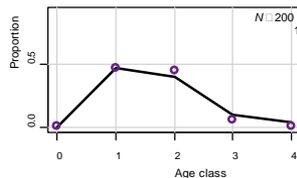
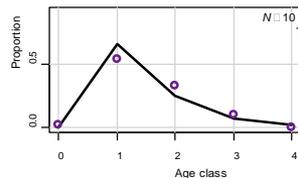
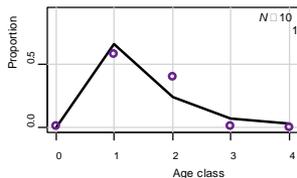
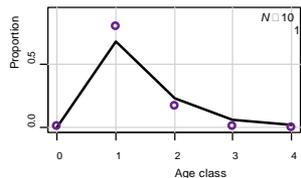
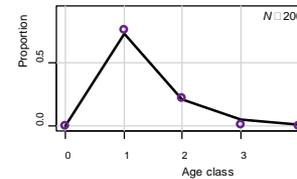
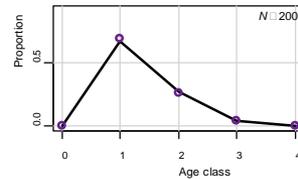
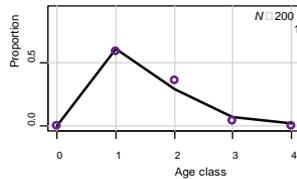
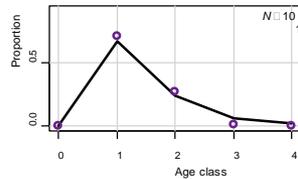
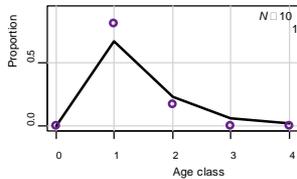
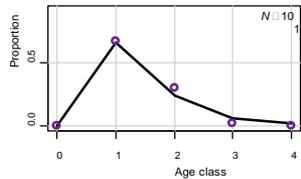
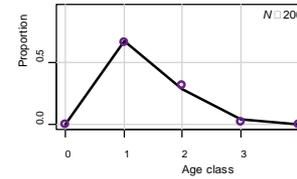
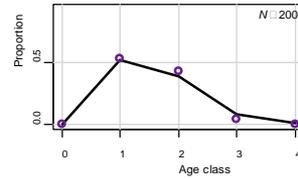
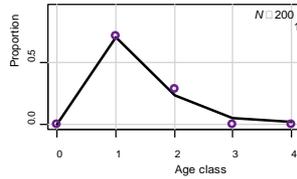
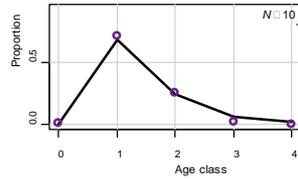
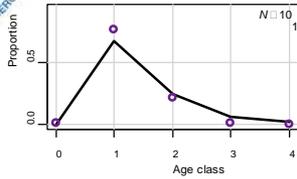
Base Run: landings

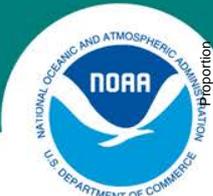
Fishery: L.cr Data: spp



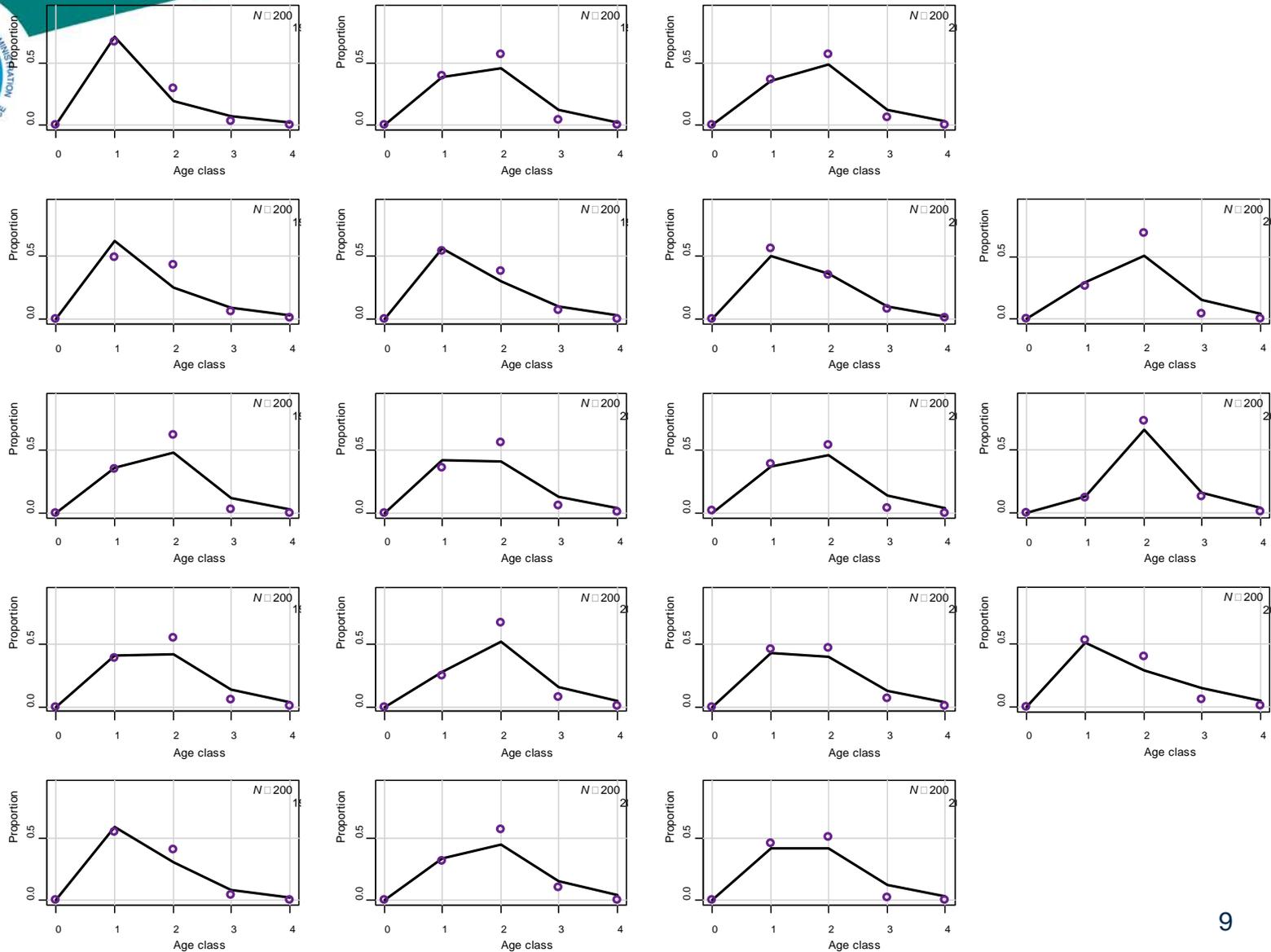


□ `acomp.cr` □





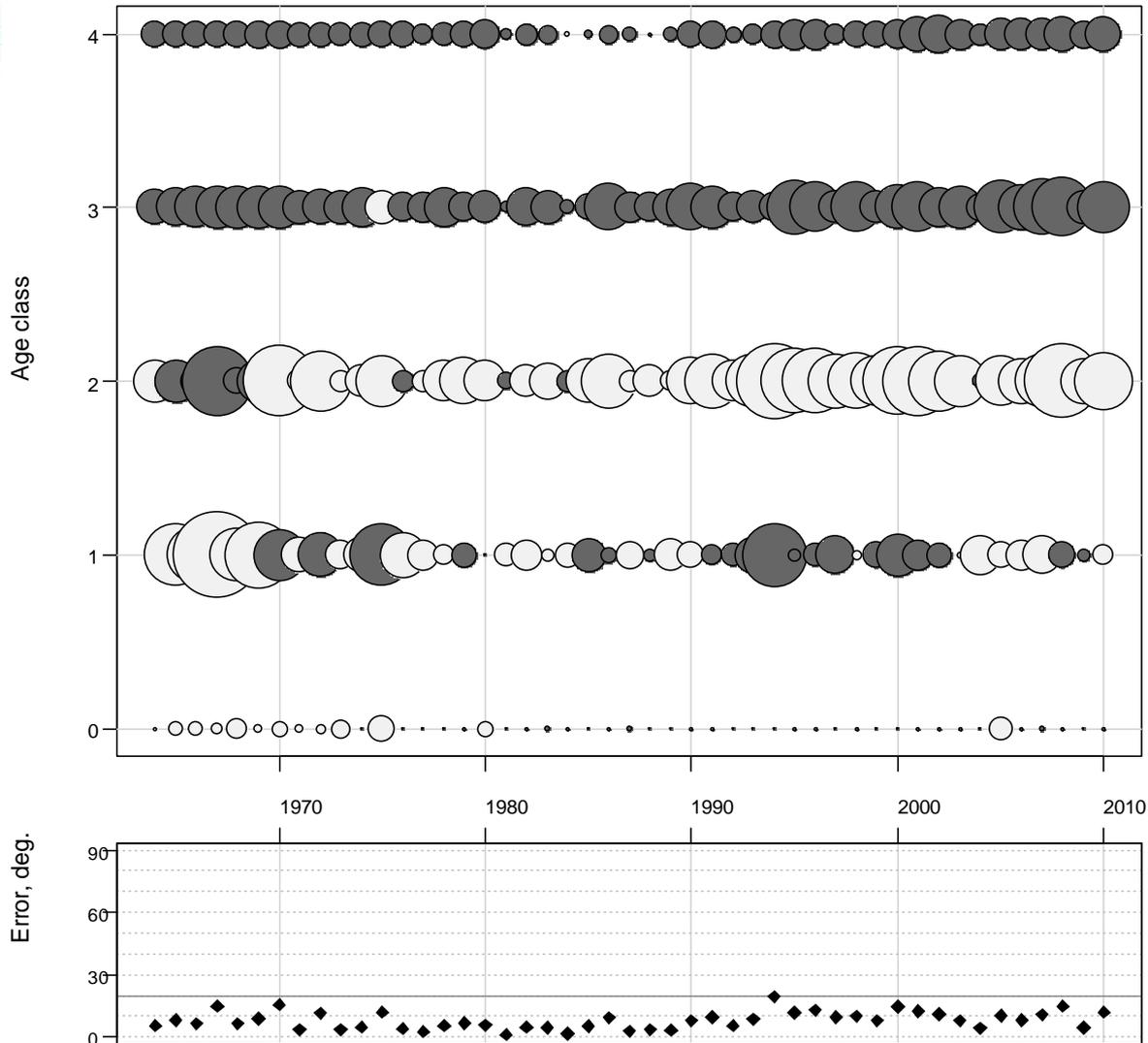
Base Run: age comps





Base Run: age comps

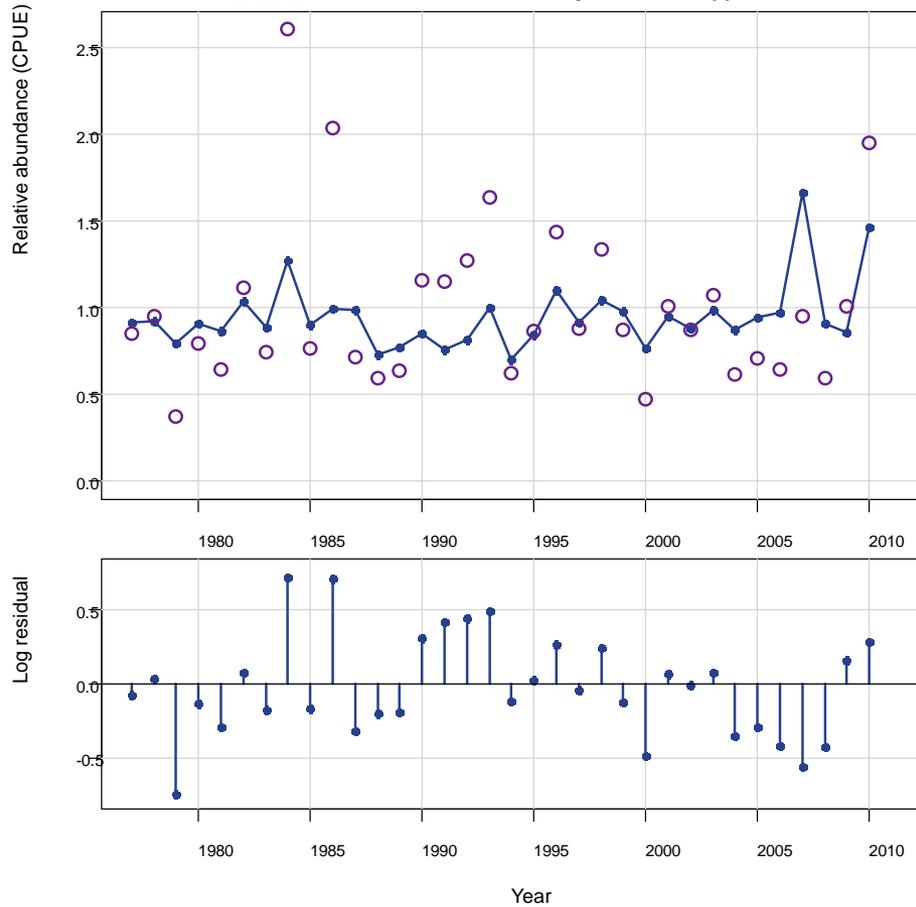
Fishery: acomp.cr Light: underestimate



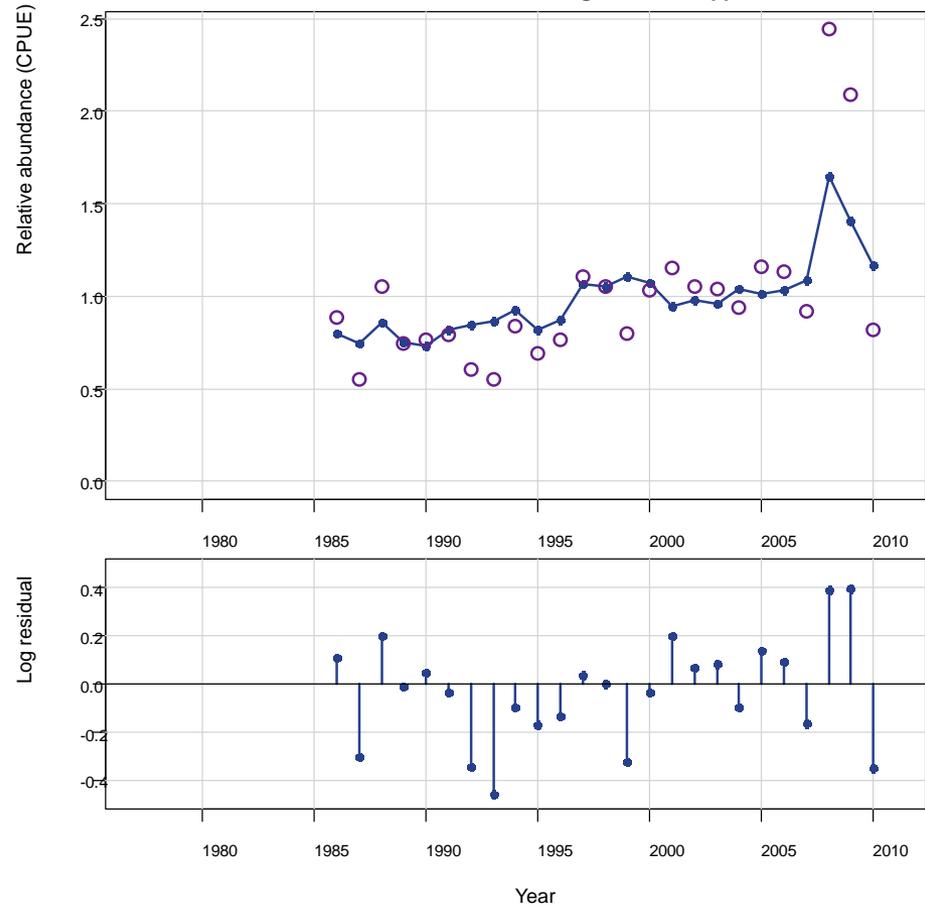


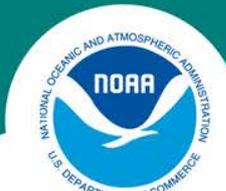
Base Run: indices

Index: jais Data: spp

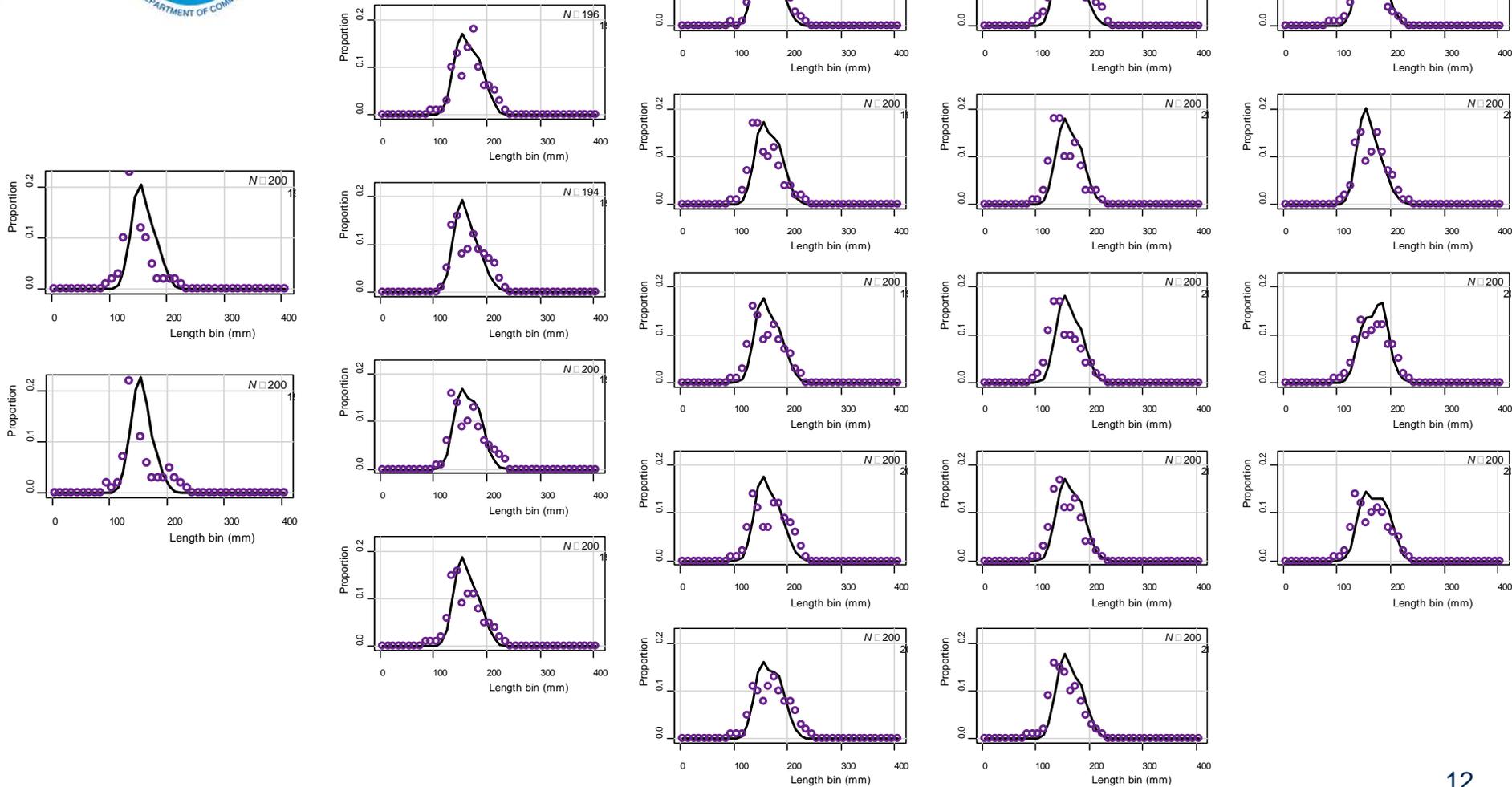


Index: gill Data: spp





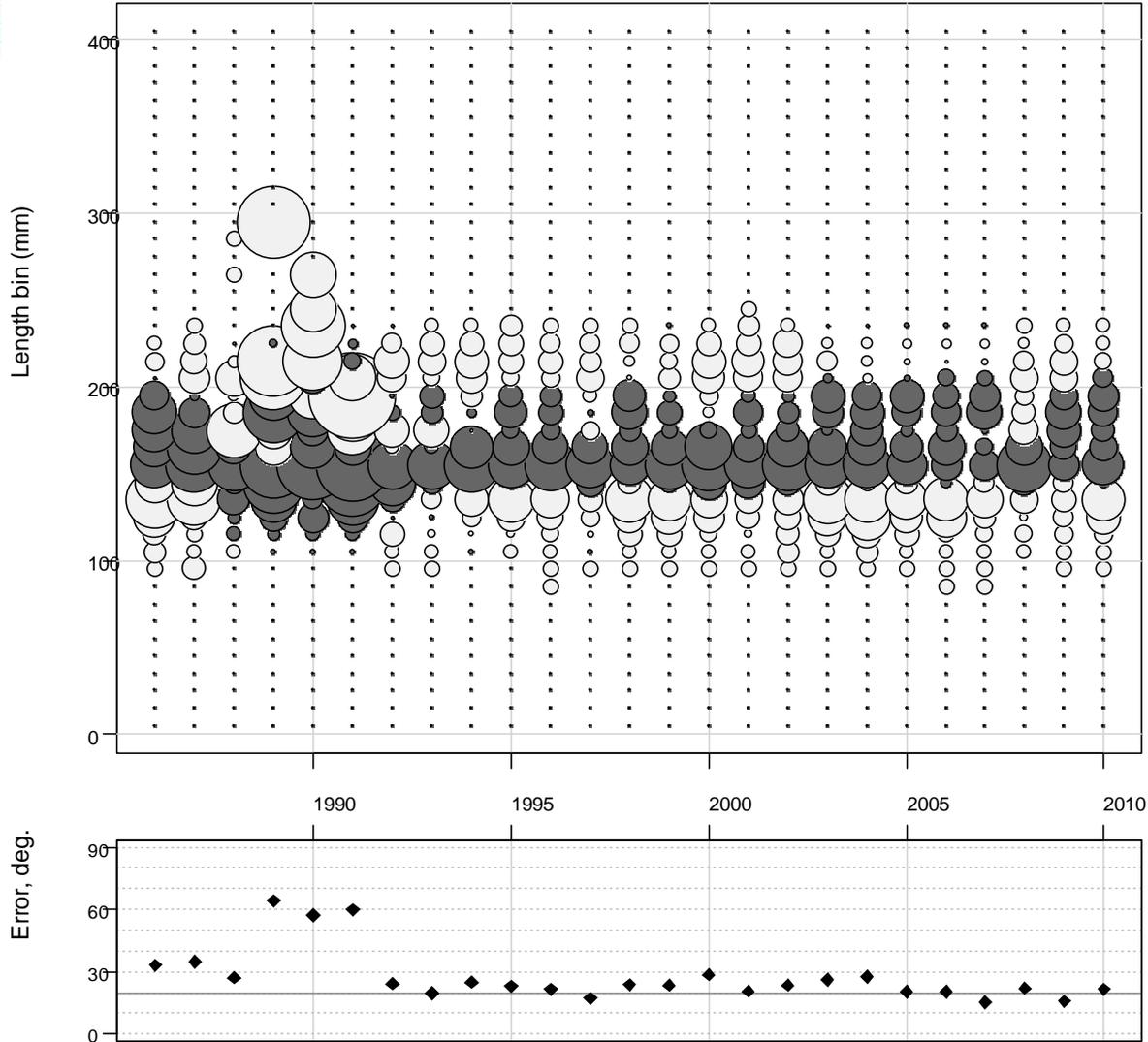
Base Run: length comps





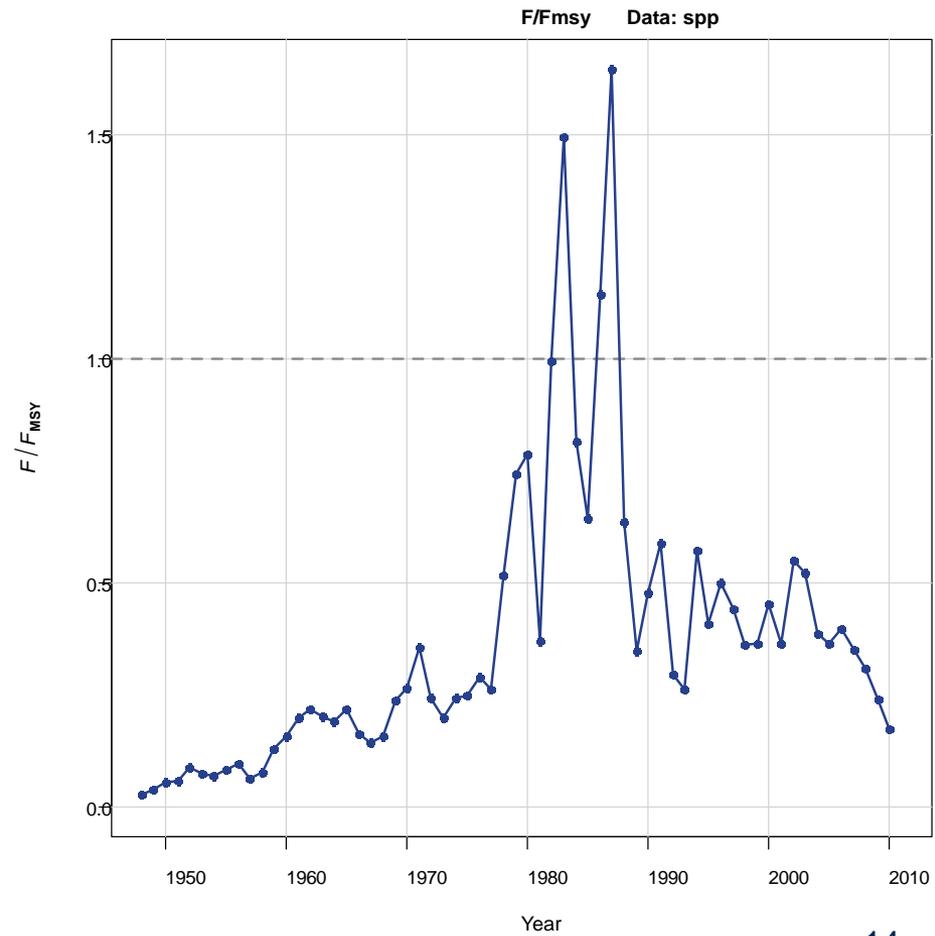
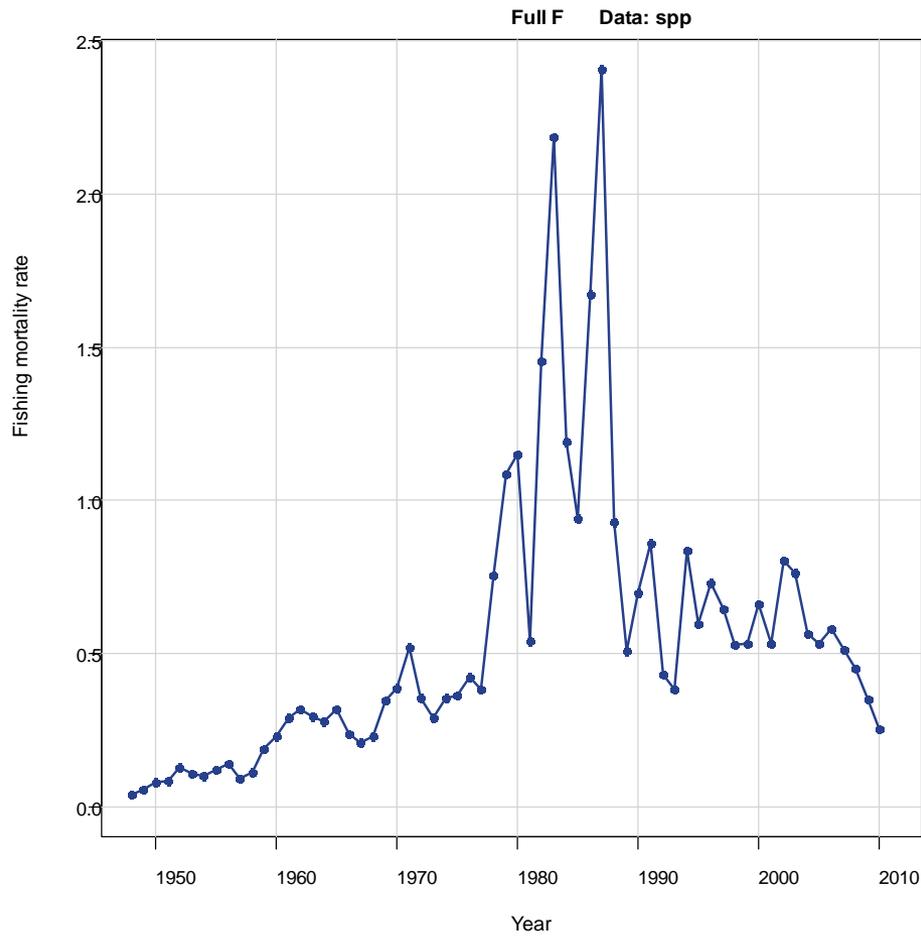
Base Run: length comps

Fishery: lcomp.gill Light: underestimate [





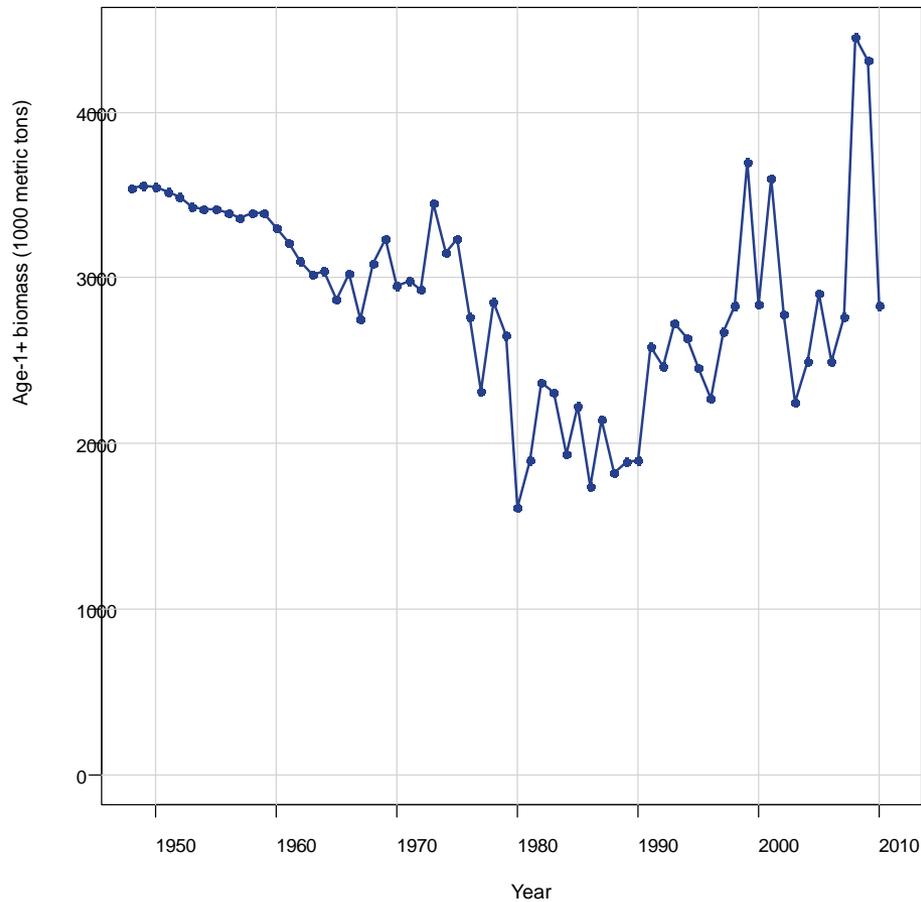
Base Run: full F and F/F_{MSY}



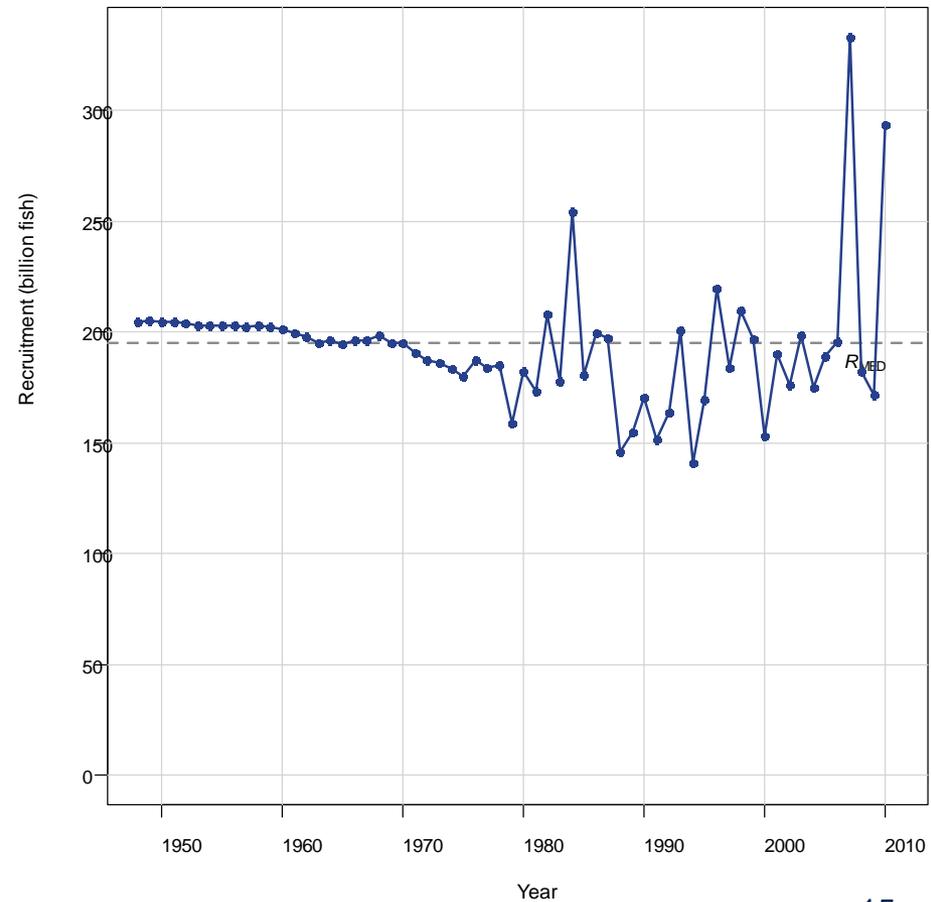


Base Run: Biomass and recruits

Biomass Data: spp

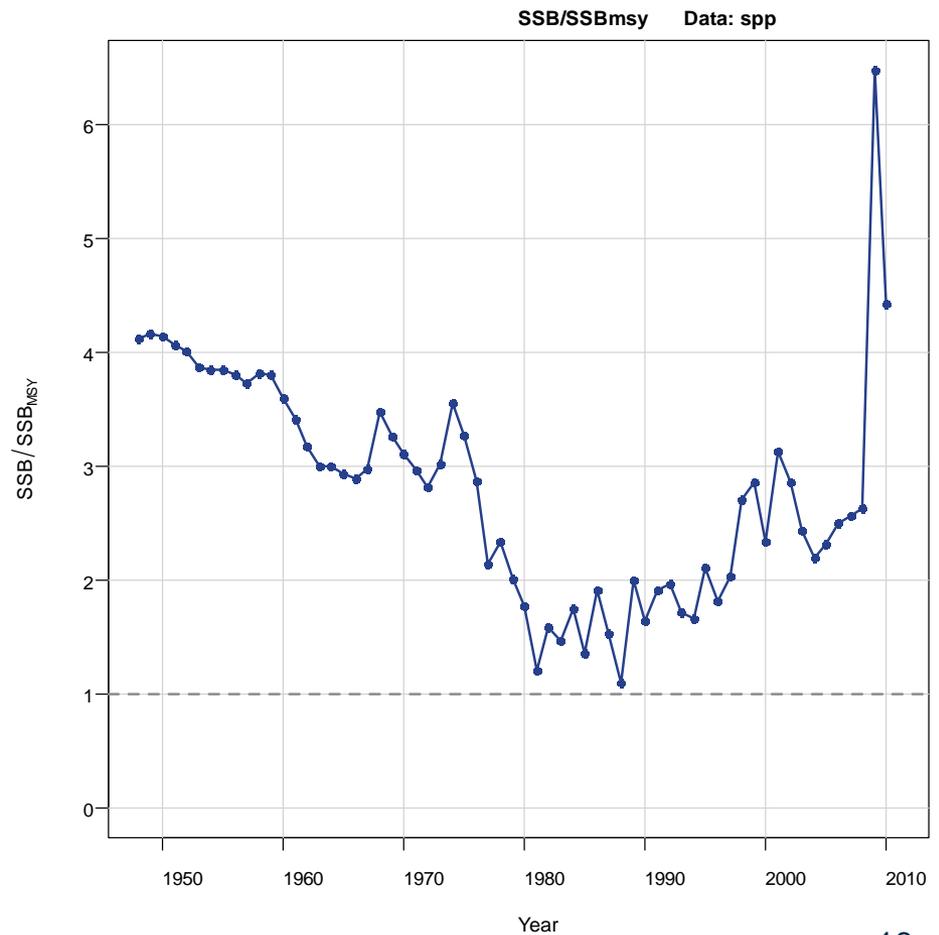
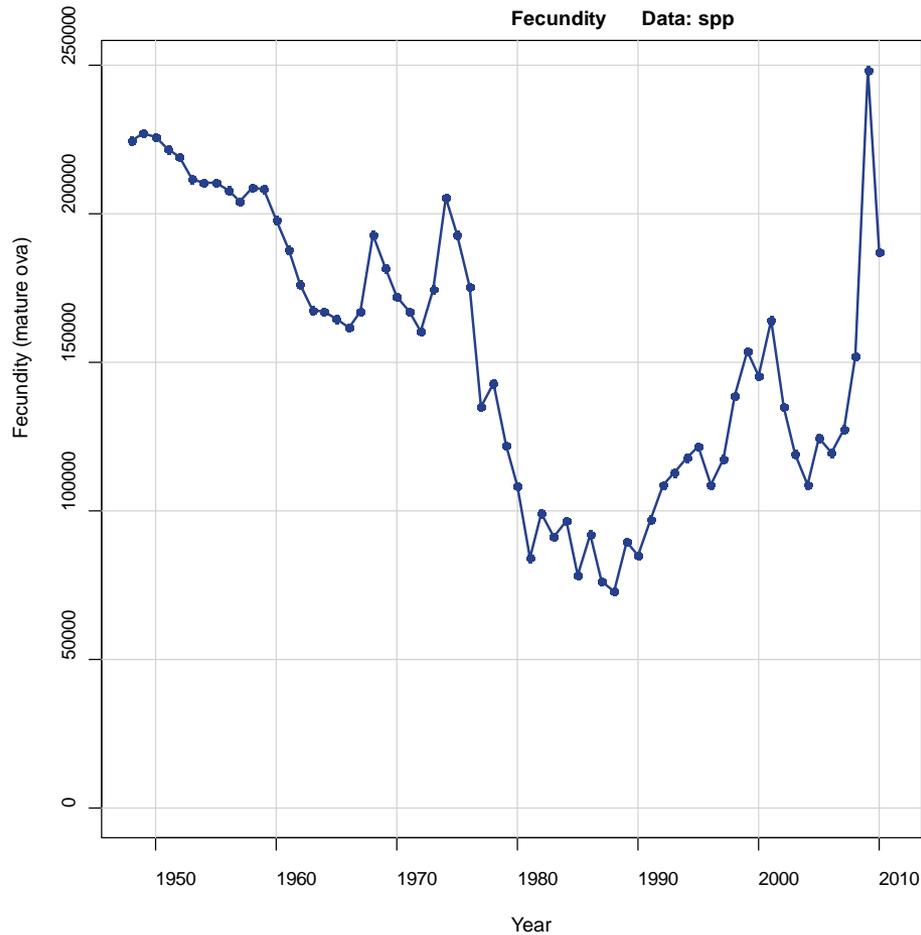


Recruitment Data: spp





Base Run: Fecundity and SSB/SSB_{MSY}





Beaufort Assessment Model (BAM)

- Final base run configuration and results
- Sensitivity runs
- Monte Carlo bootstraps
- Benchmarks and stock status
- Comparison to surplus production

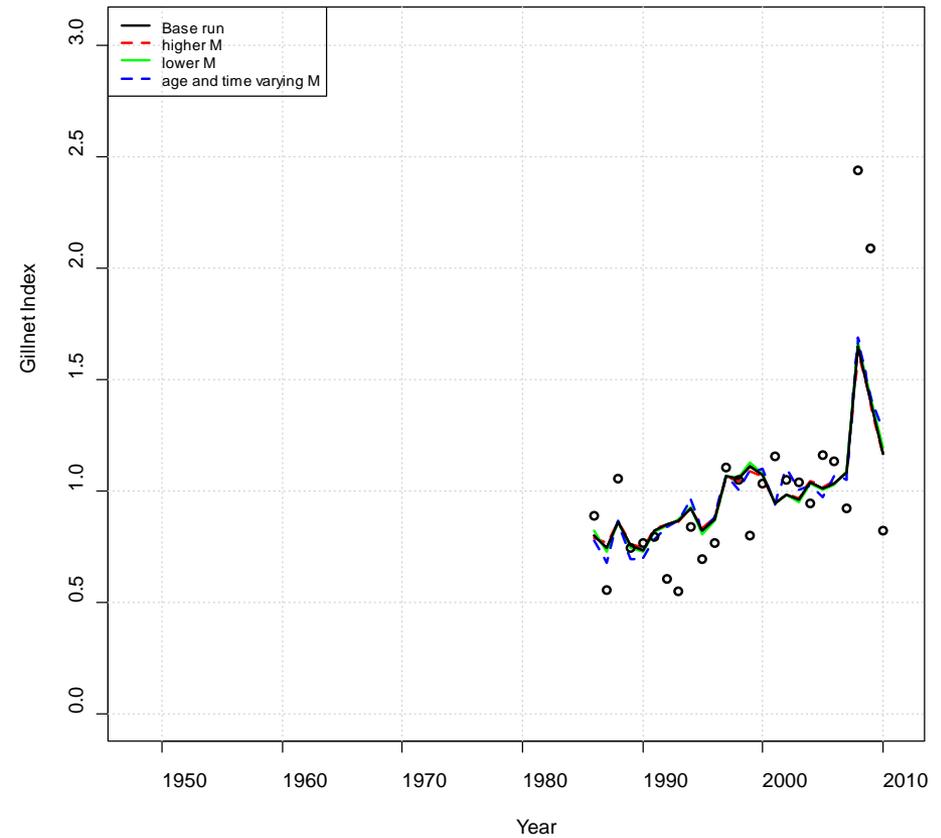
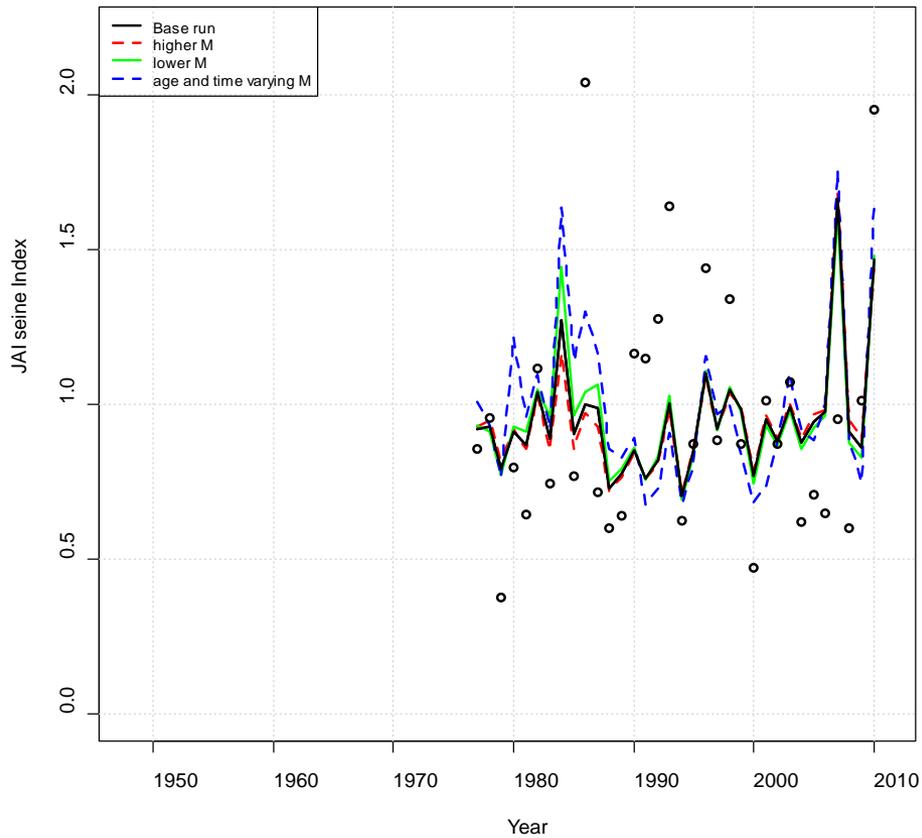


Sensitivity runs completed

- Natural mortality
 - High M
 - Low M
 - Age and time varying M

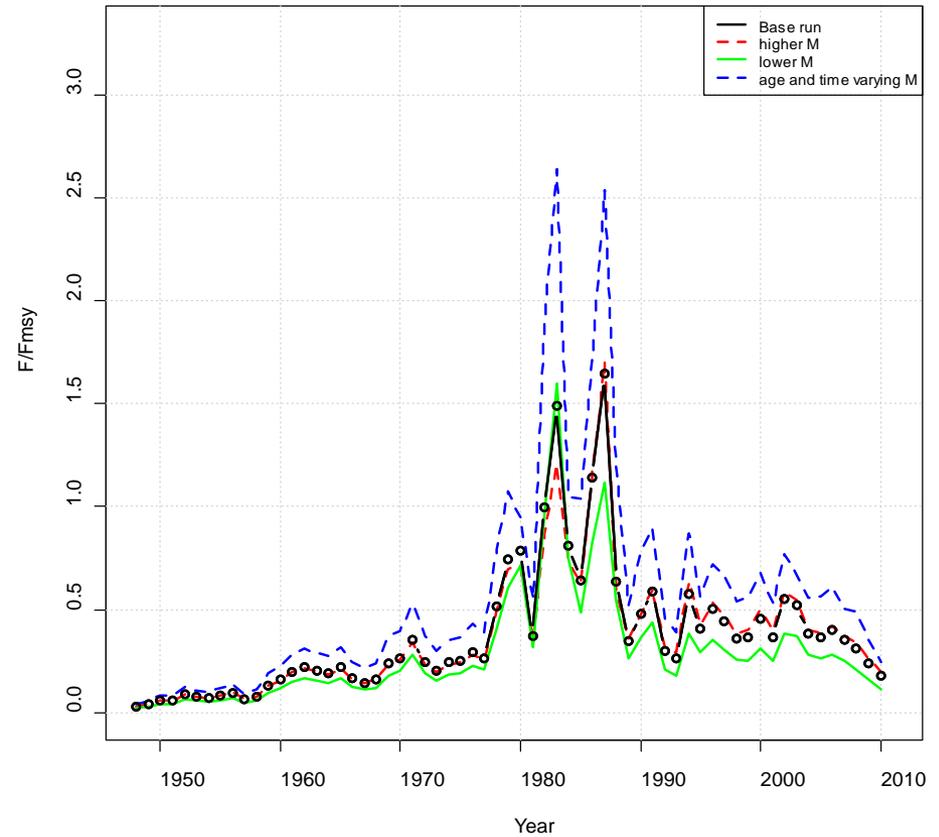
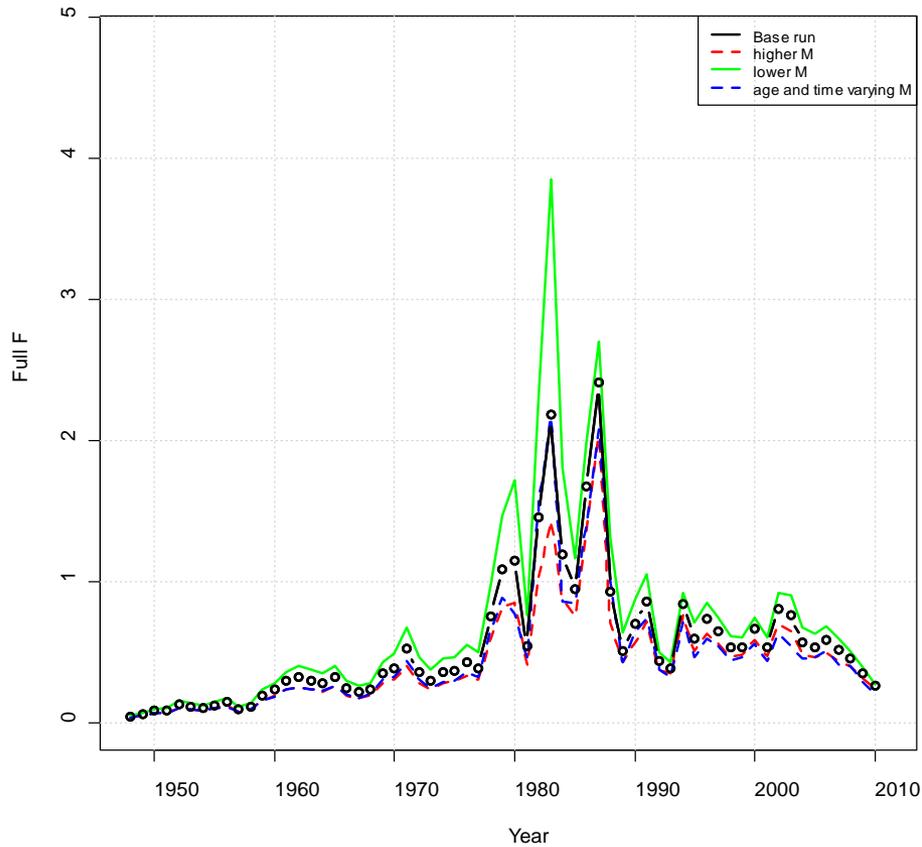


Natural mortality: index fits



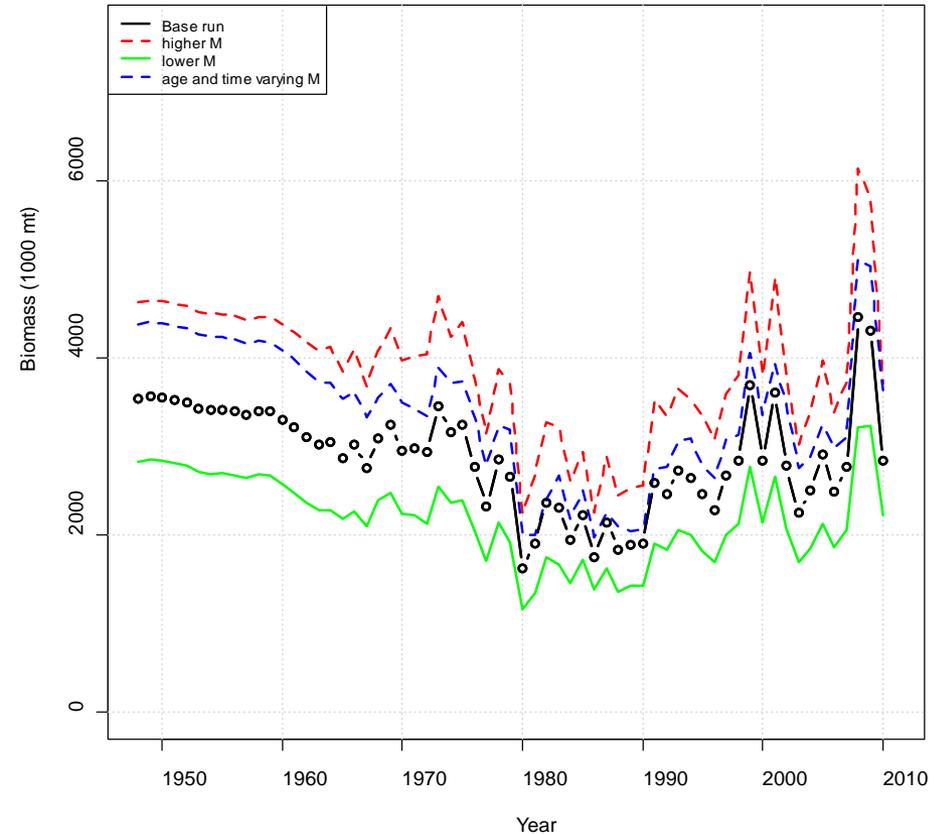
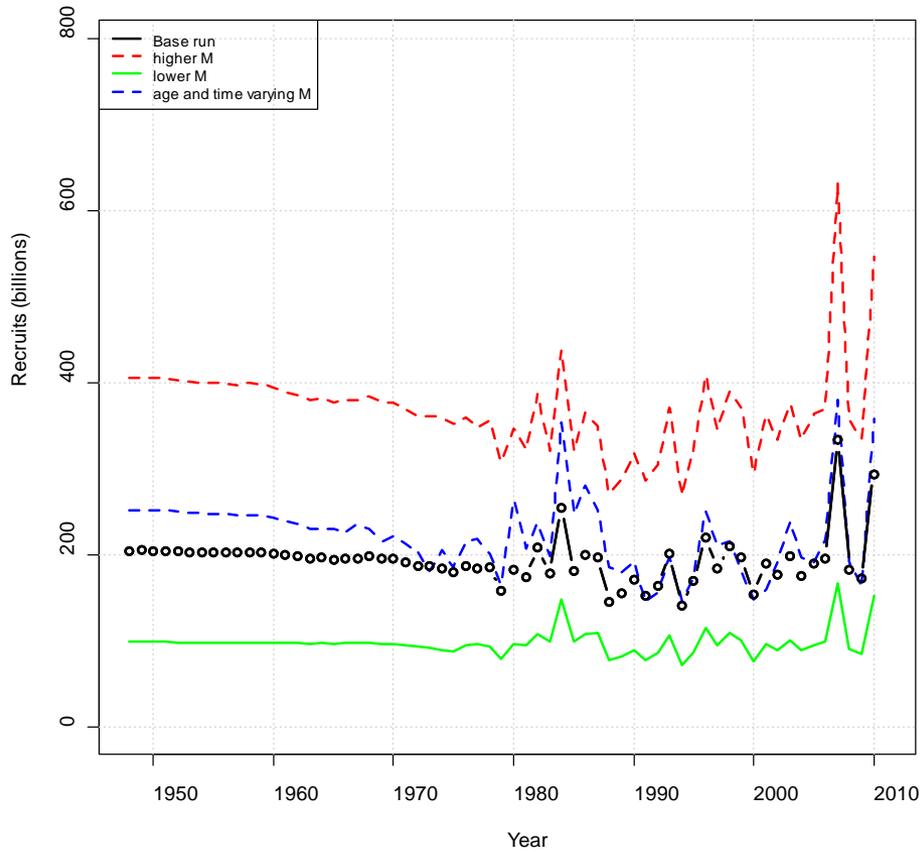


Natural mortality: F and F/F_{MSY}



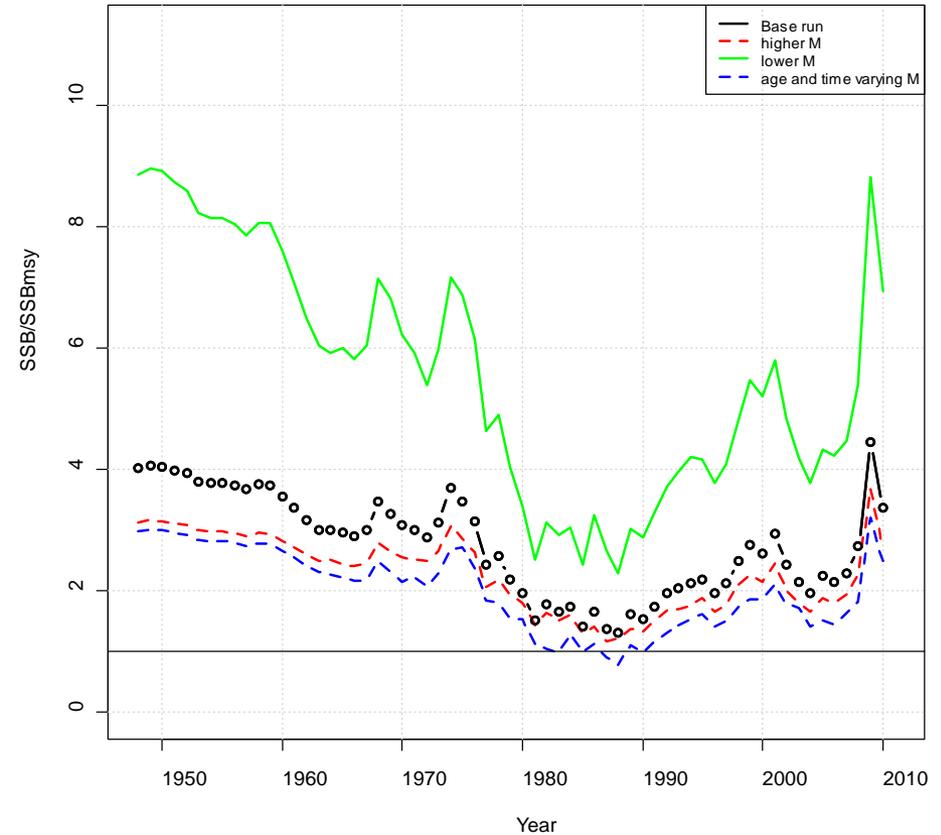
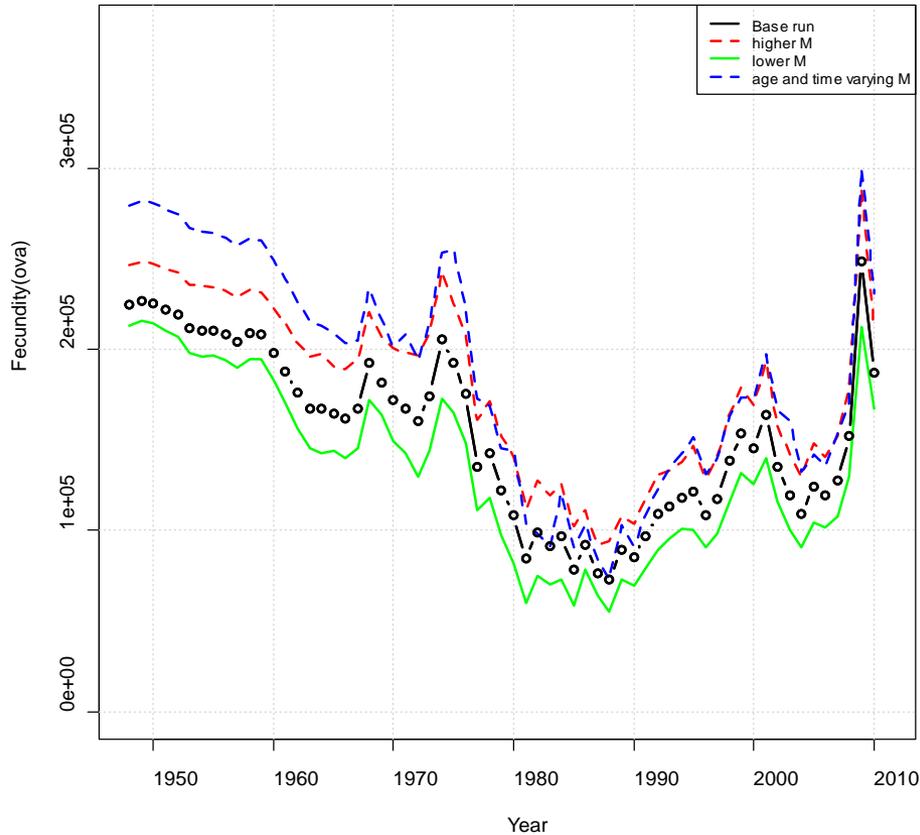


Natural mortality: recruitment and biomass





Natural mortality: fecundity and SSB/SSB_{MSY}



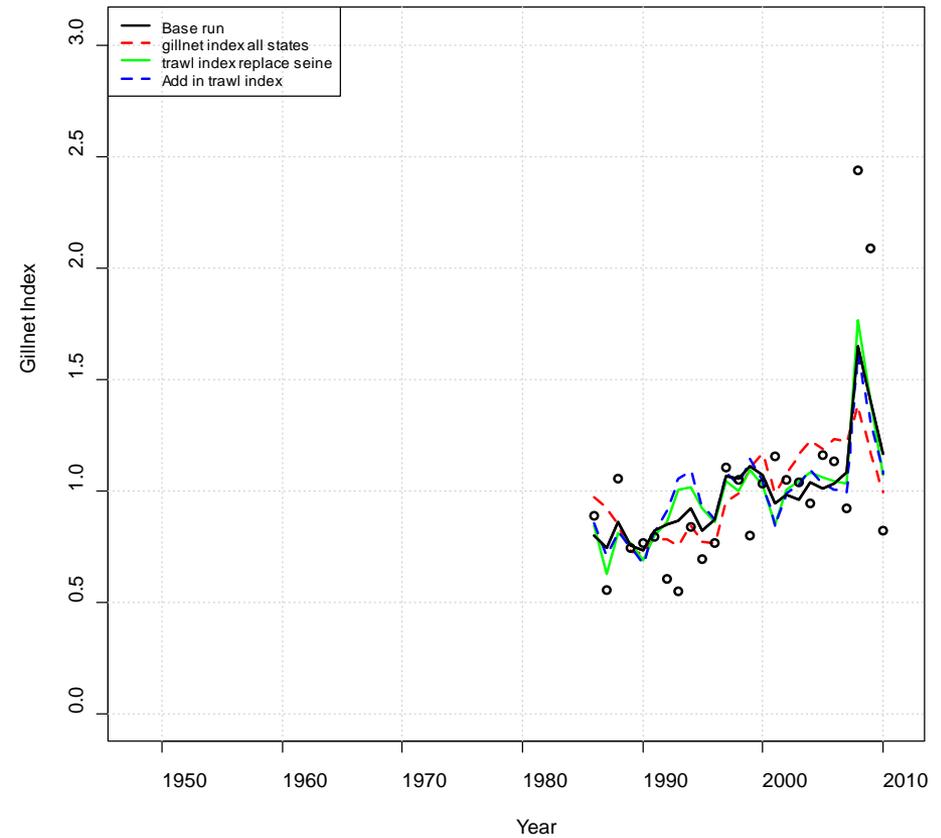
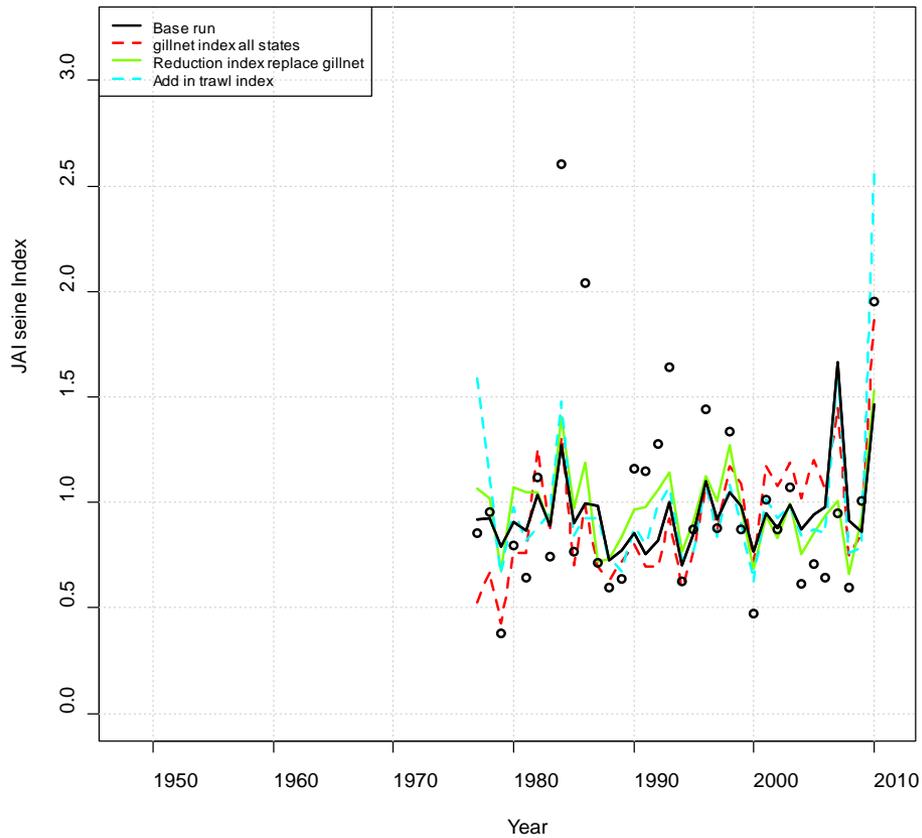


Sensitivity runs completed

- Natural mortality
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- Index
 - Gillnet index including all states
 - Trawl index replace seine index
 - Reduction index replace gillnet index
 - Add in trawl index

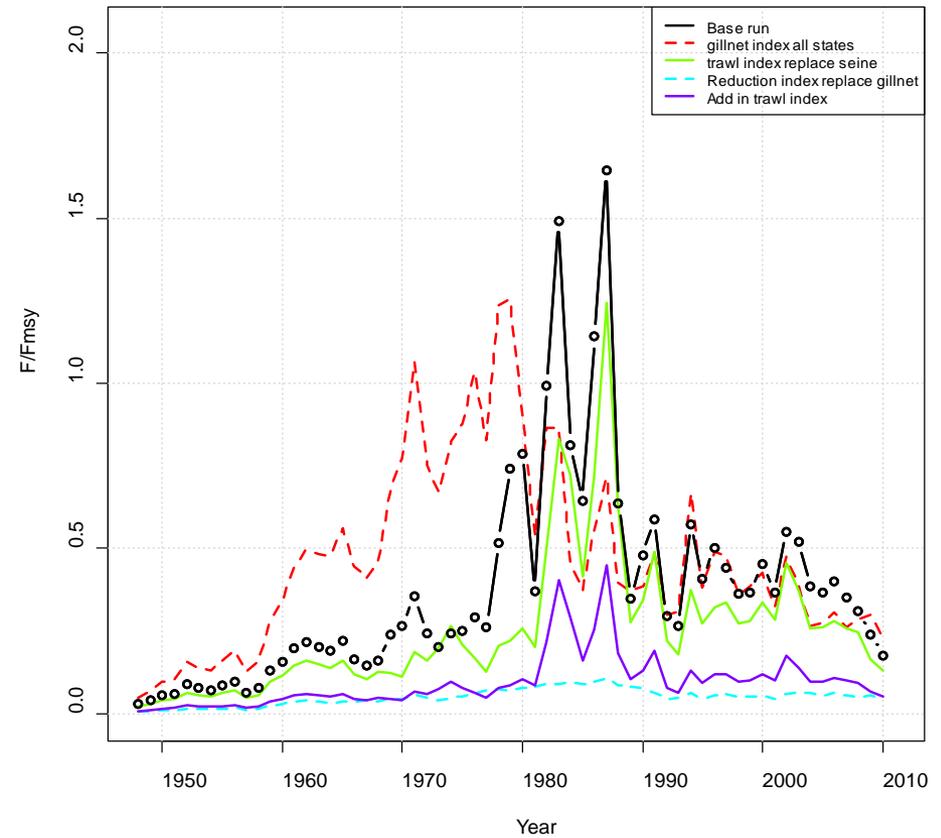
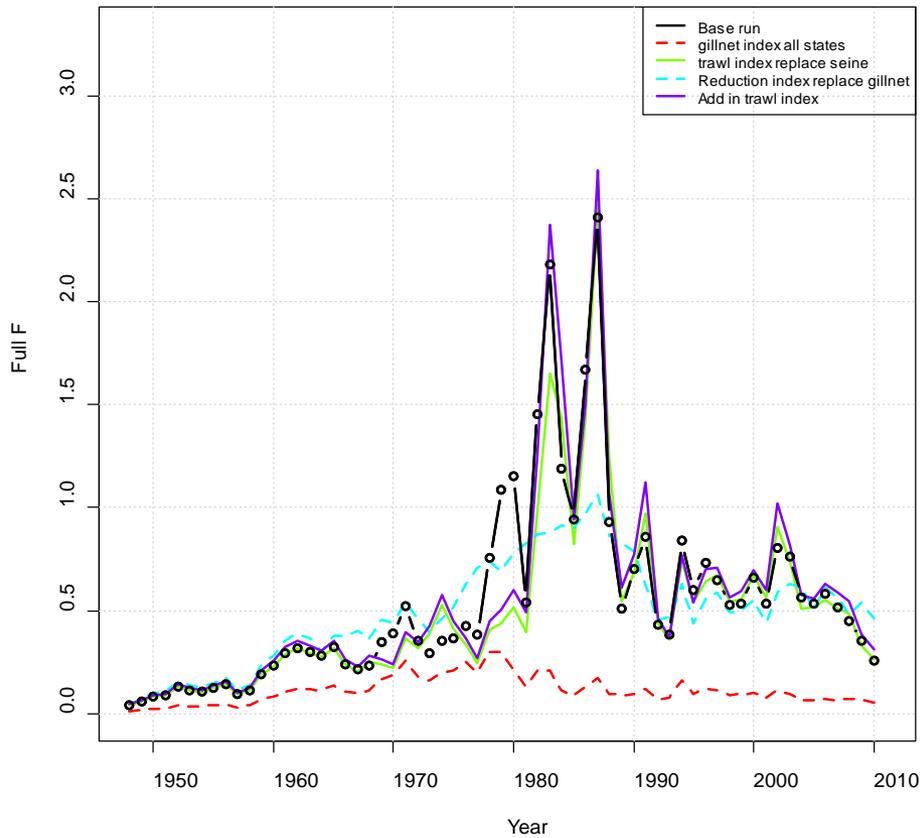


Index: index fits



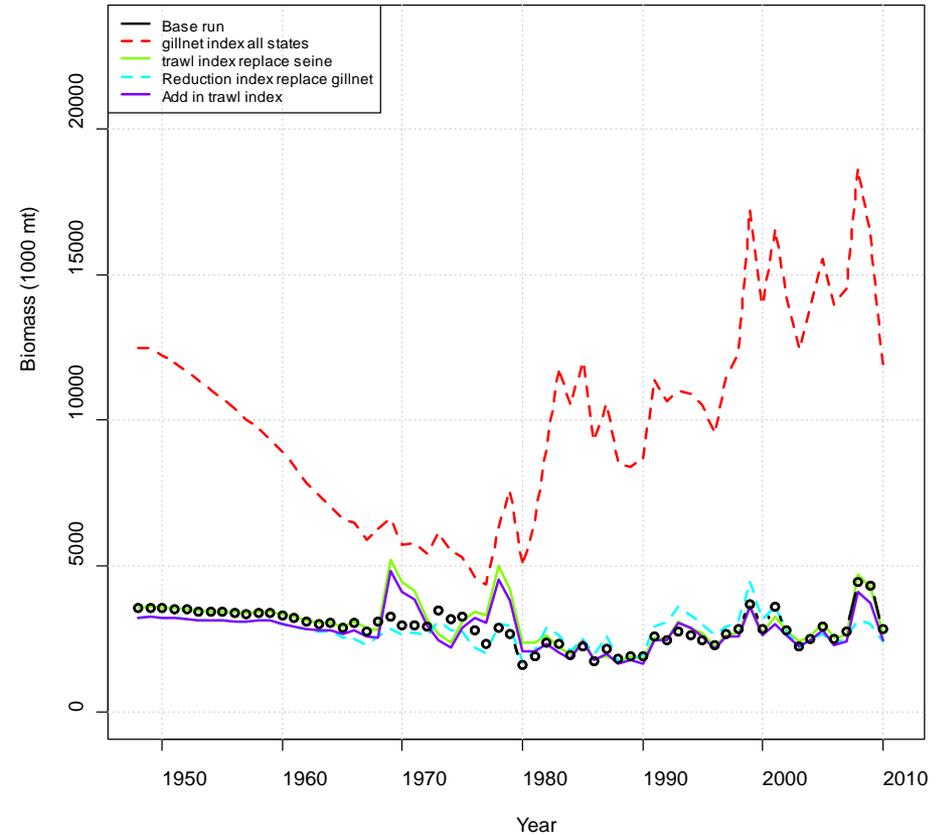
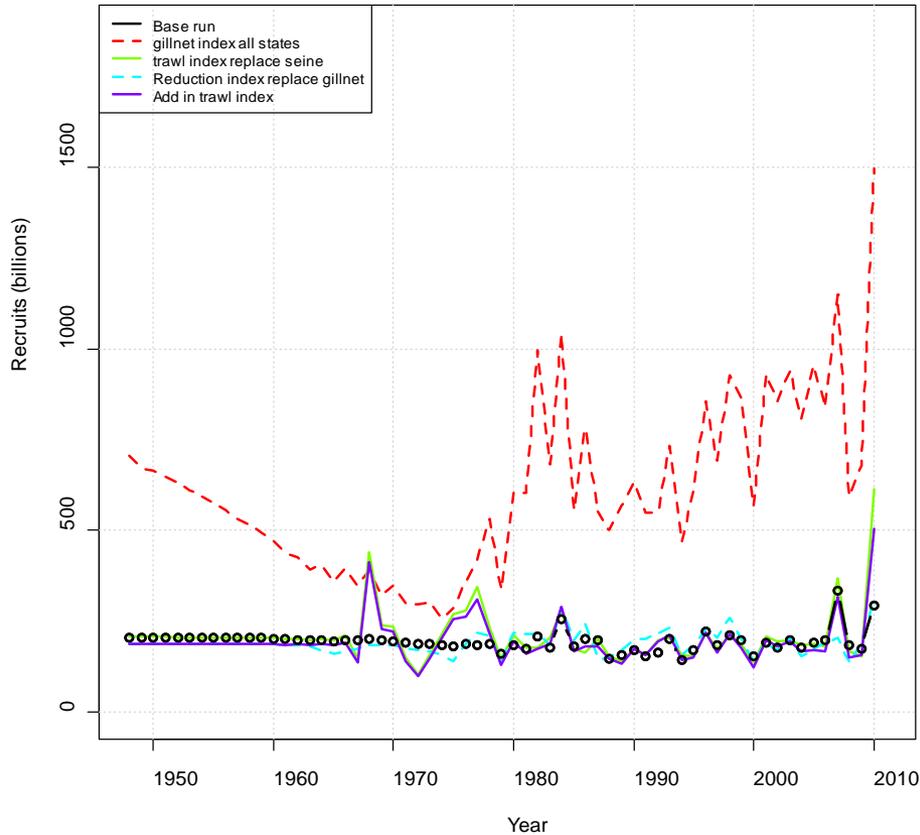


Index: F and F/F_{MSY}



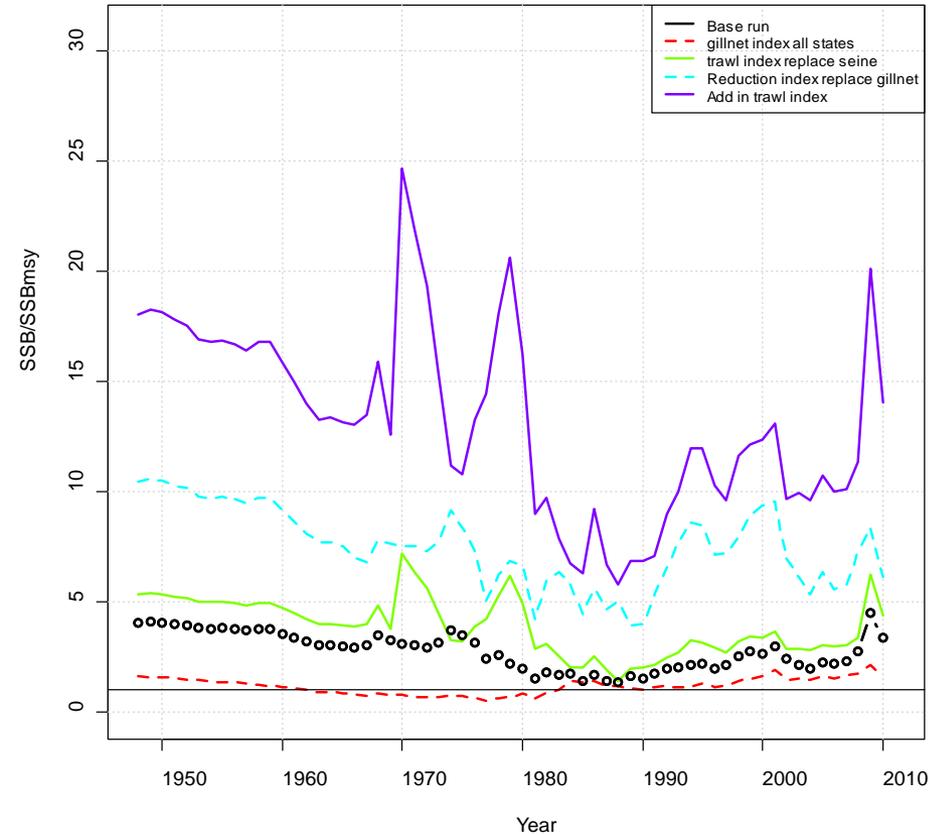
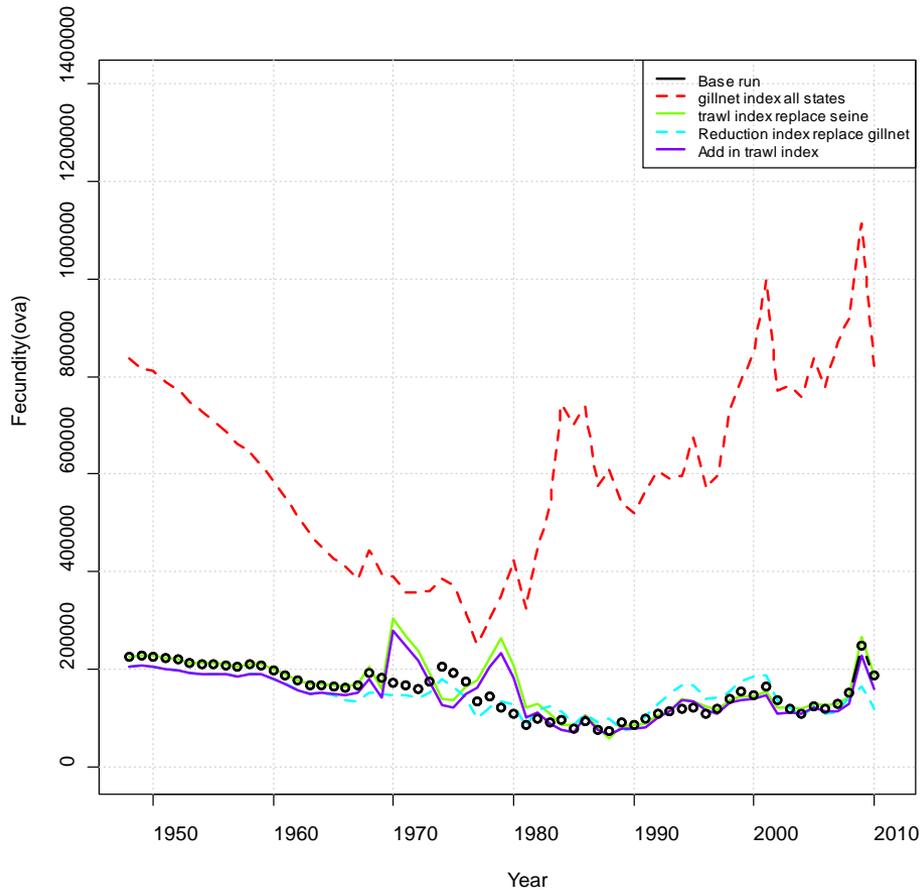


Index: recruitment and biomass





Index: fecundity and SSB/SSB_{MSY}



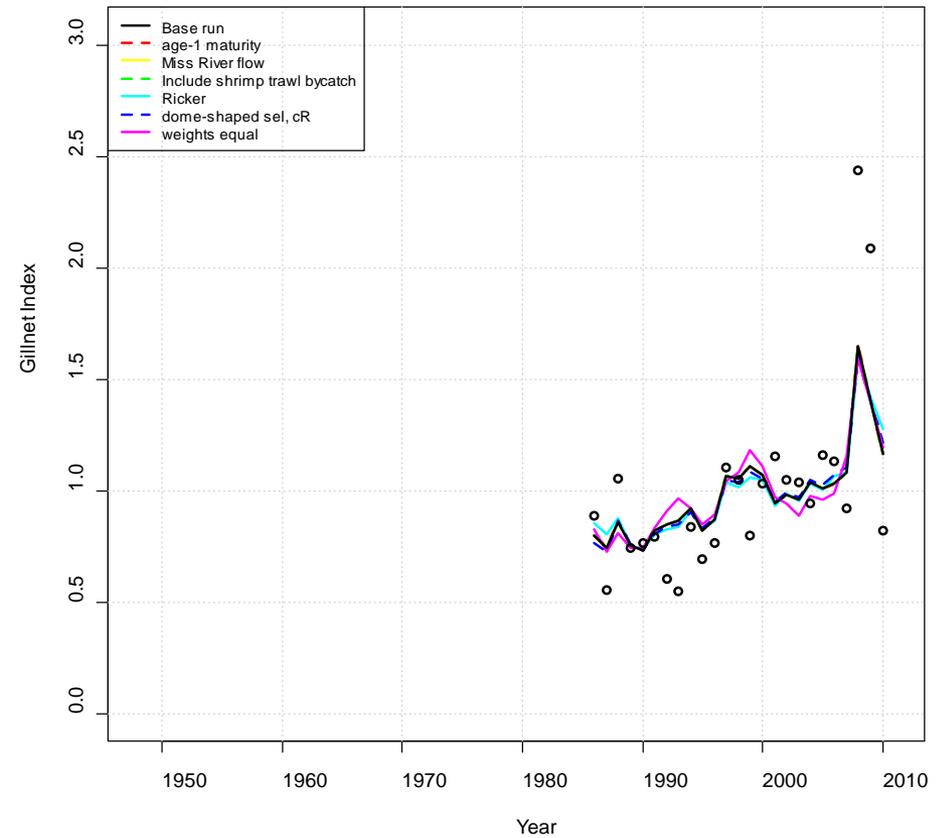
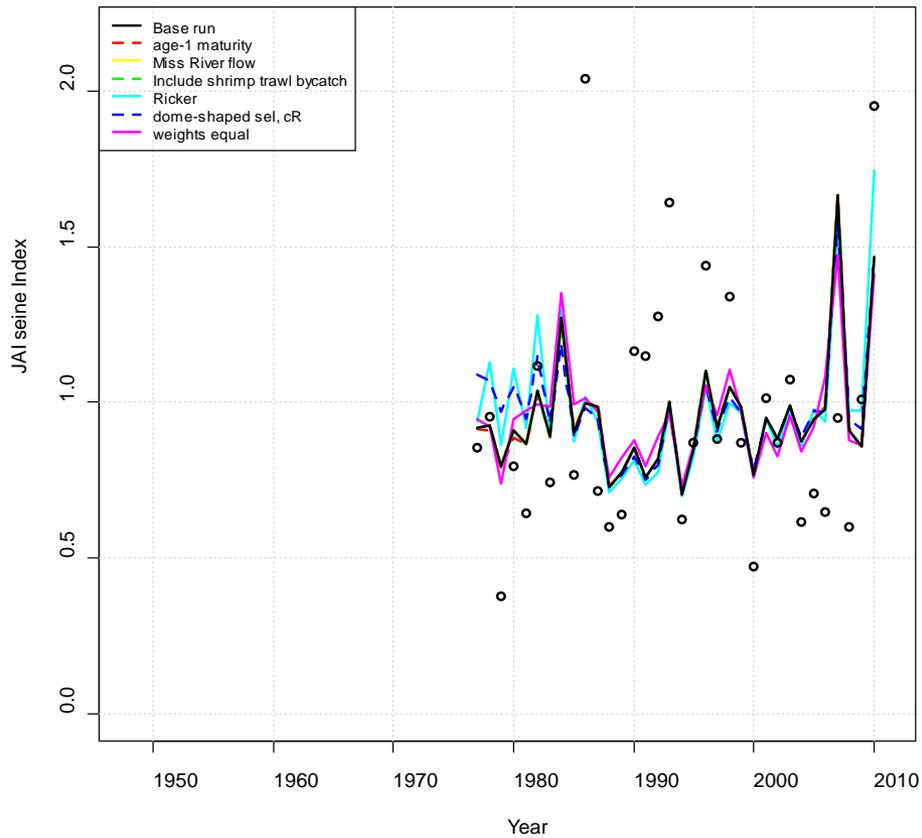


Sensitivity runs completed

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 - Trawl index replace seine index
 - Reduction index replace gillnet index
 - Add in trawl index
- Others
 - Age 1 maturity
 - Mississippi River flow
 - Shrimp trawl bycatch
 - Ricker
 - Dome-shaped selectivity for reduction fishery
 - Weights equal

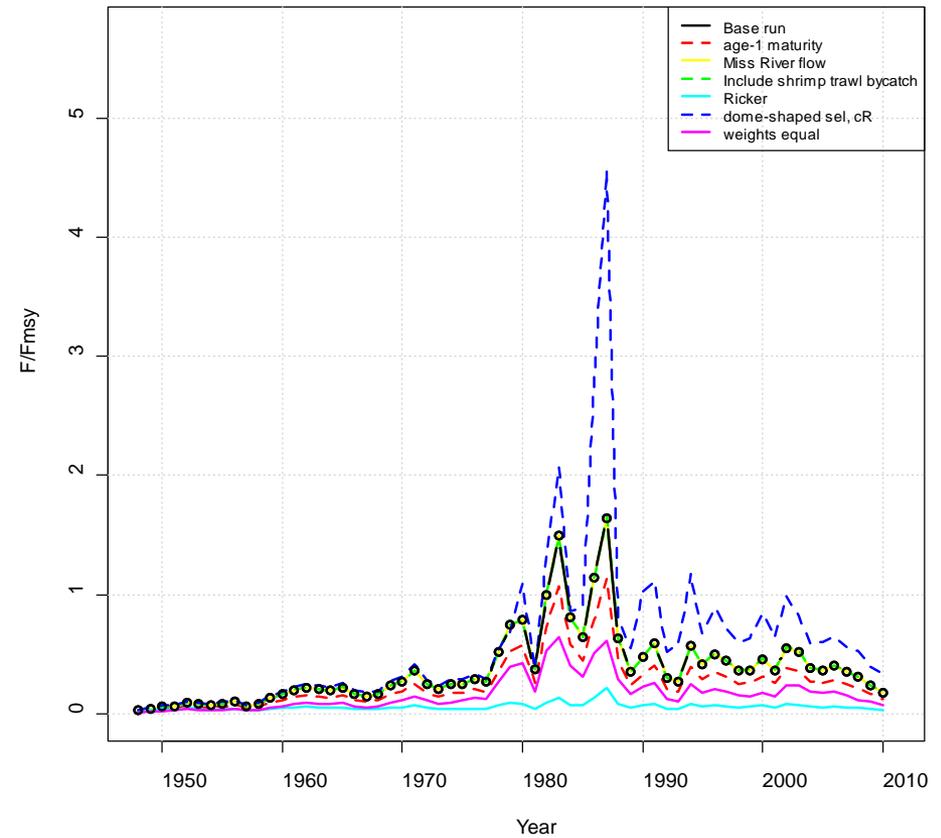
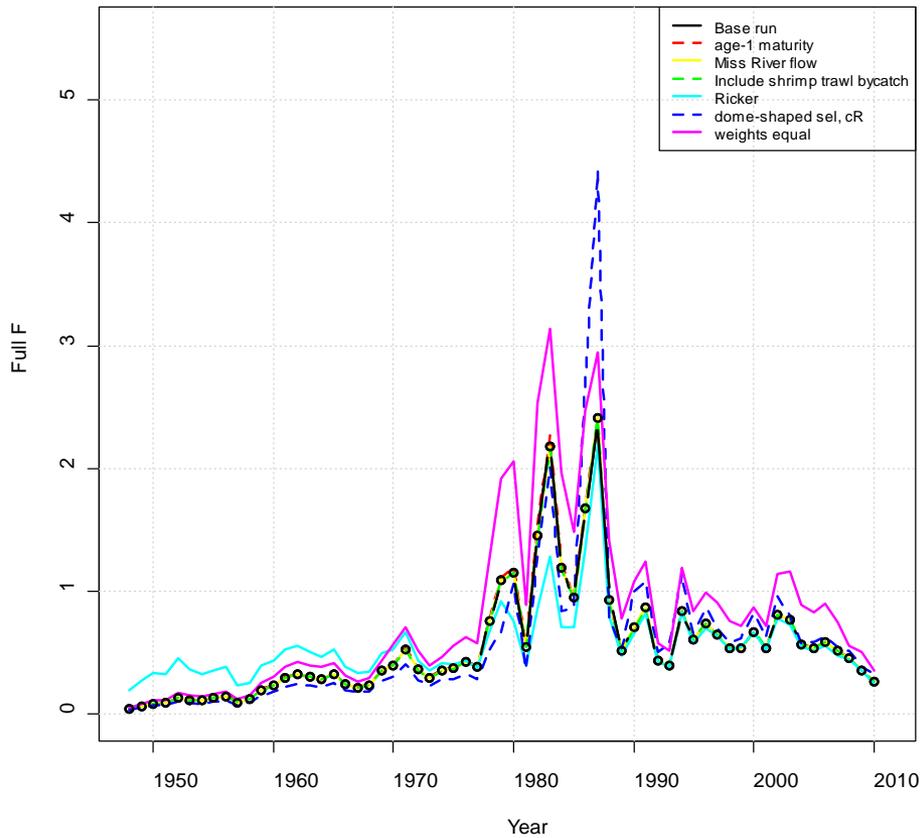


Others: index fits



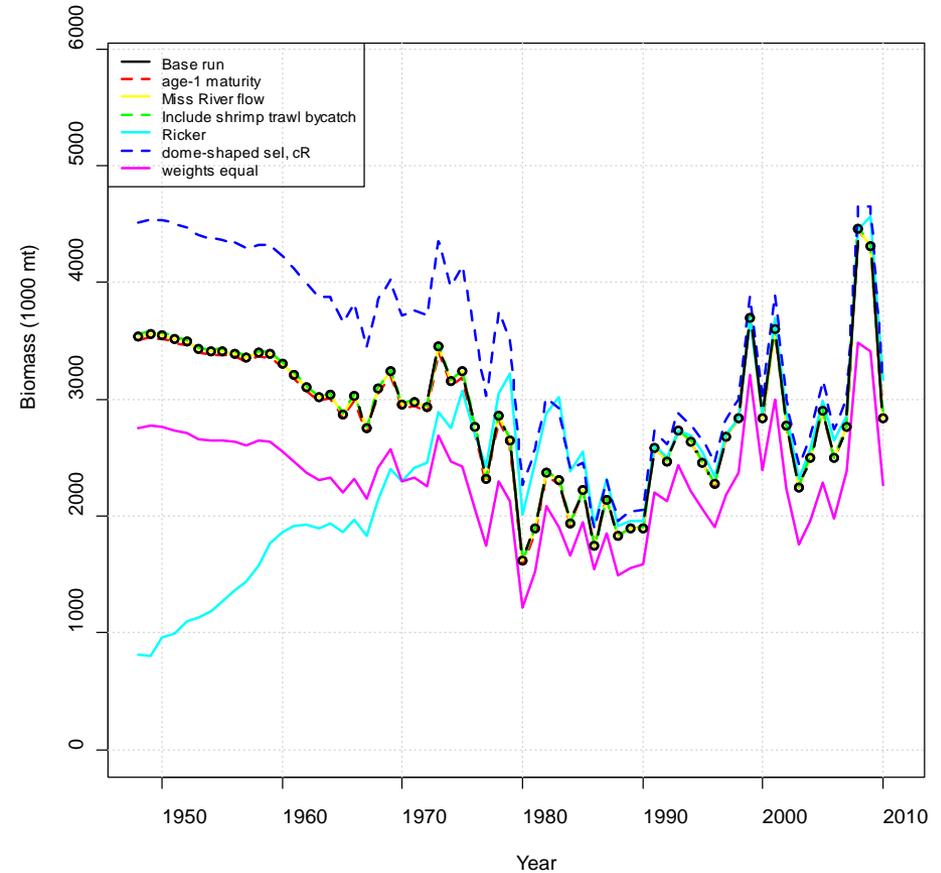
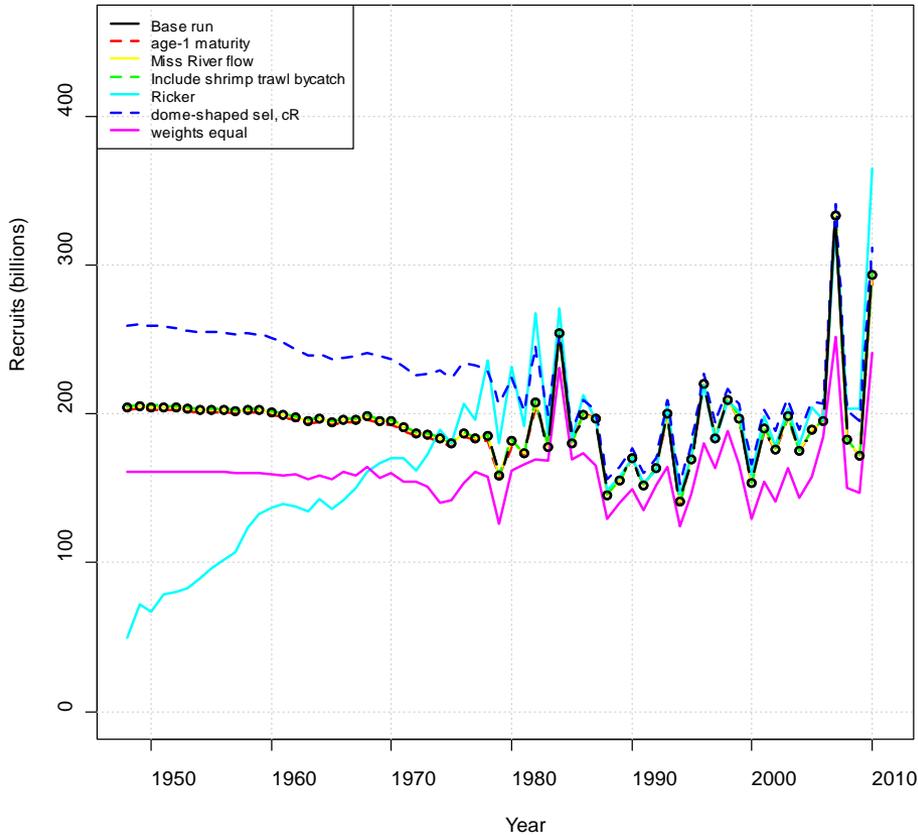


Others: F and F/F_{MSY}



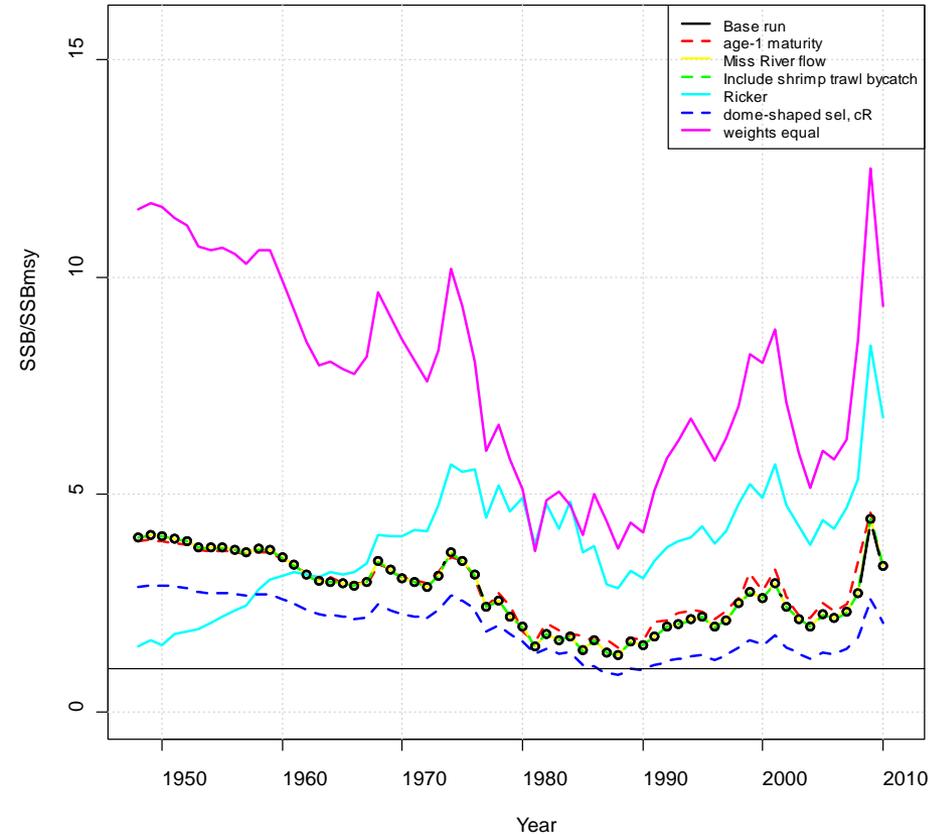
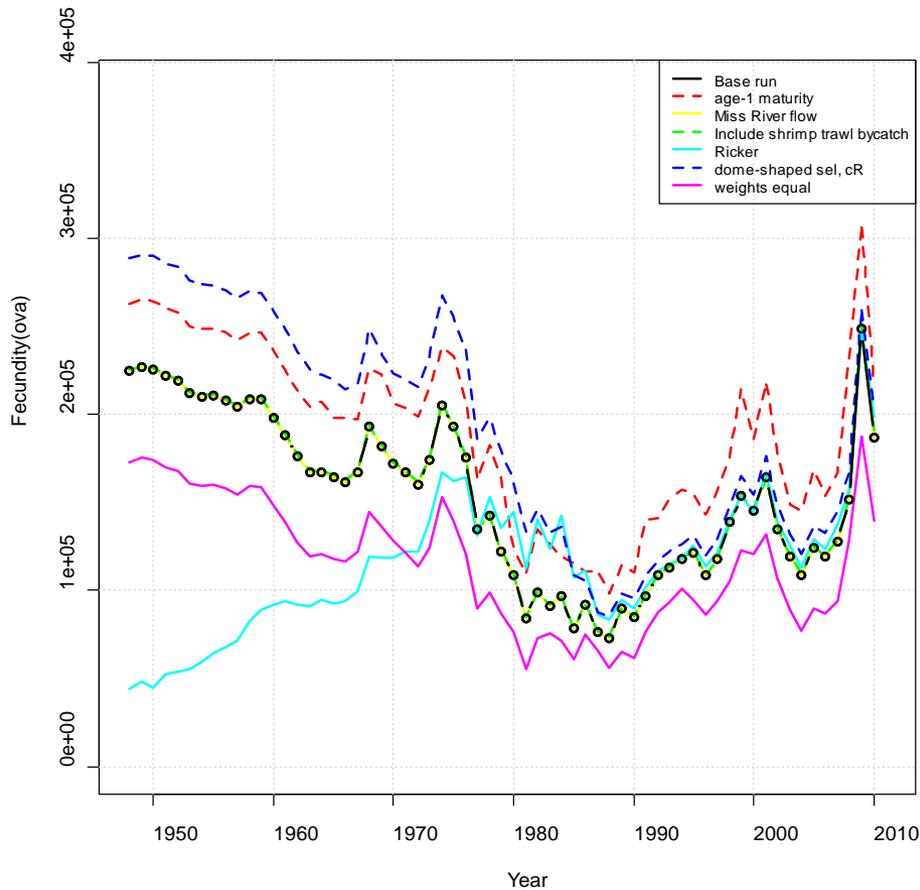


Others: recruitment and biomass





Others: fecundity and SSB/SSB_{MSY}





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 - Weights equal
- Age composition weights

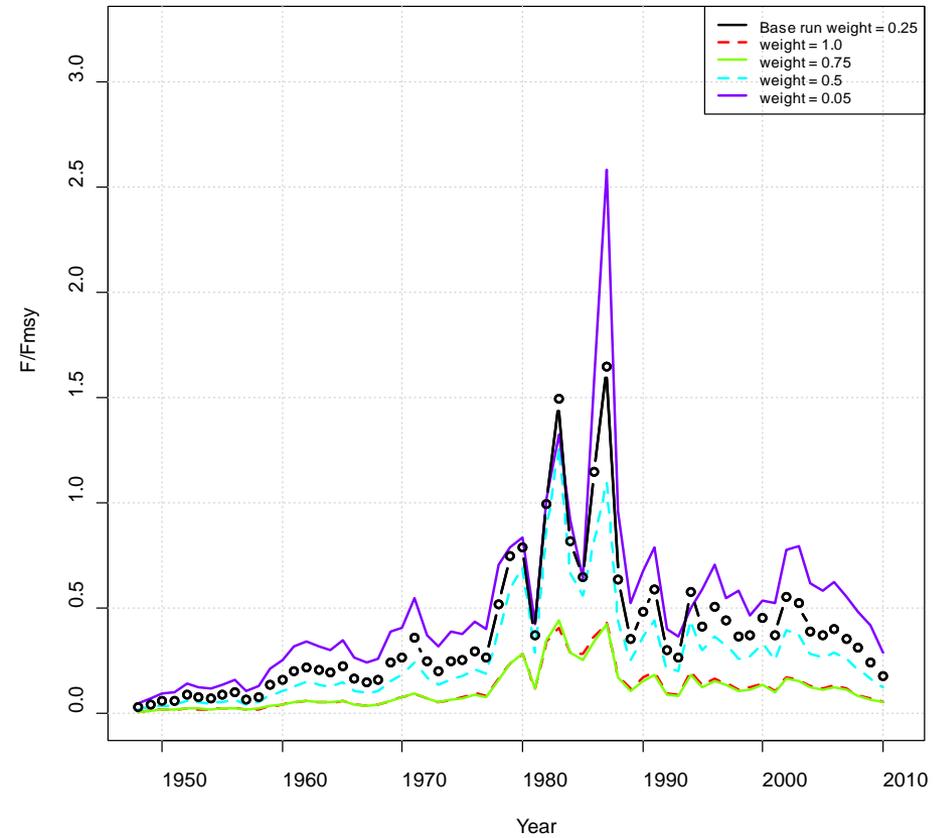
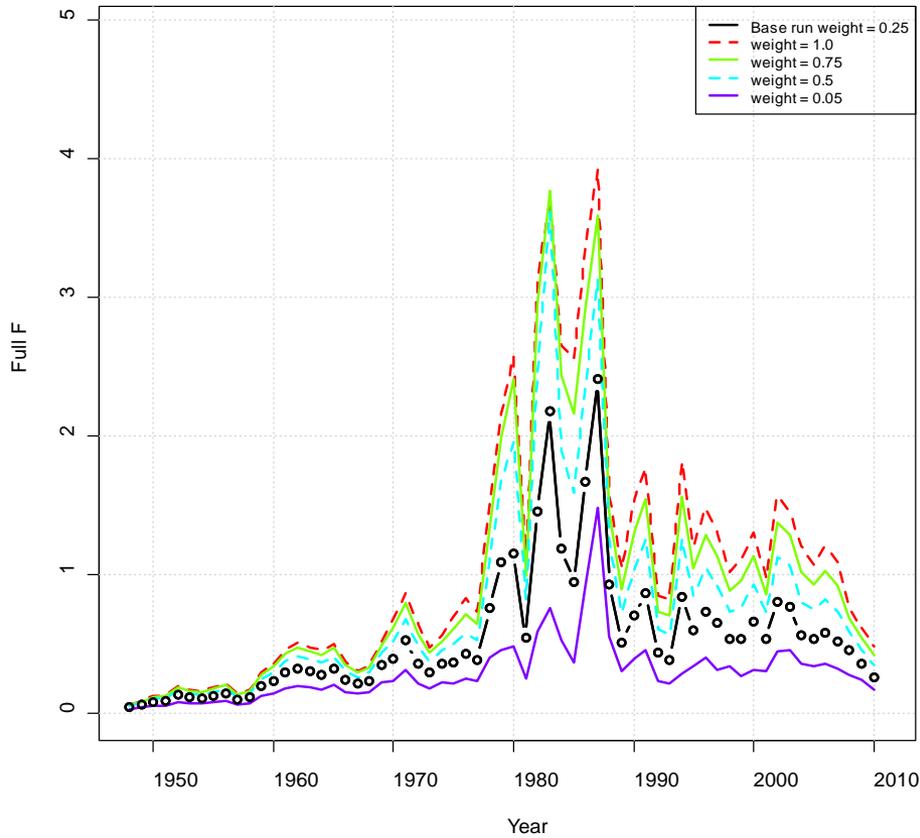


Sensitivity runs: Age comp weight

- Ran series of sensitivity runs on age composition weight
 - Base run $w = 0.25$
 - $w = 1.0$
 - $w = 0.75$
 - $w = 0.50$
 - $w = 0.05$
- Base run weight allowed most other data sources to fit better (smaller likelihood components)
- Once reached $w = 0.05$, Hessian problems

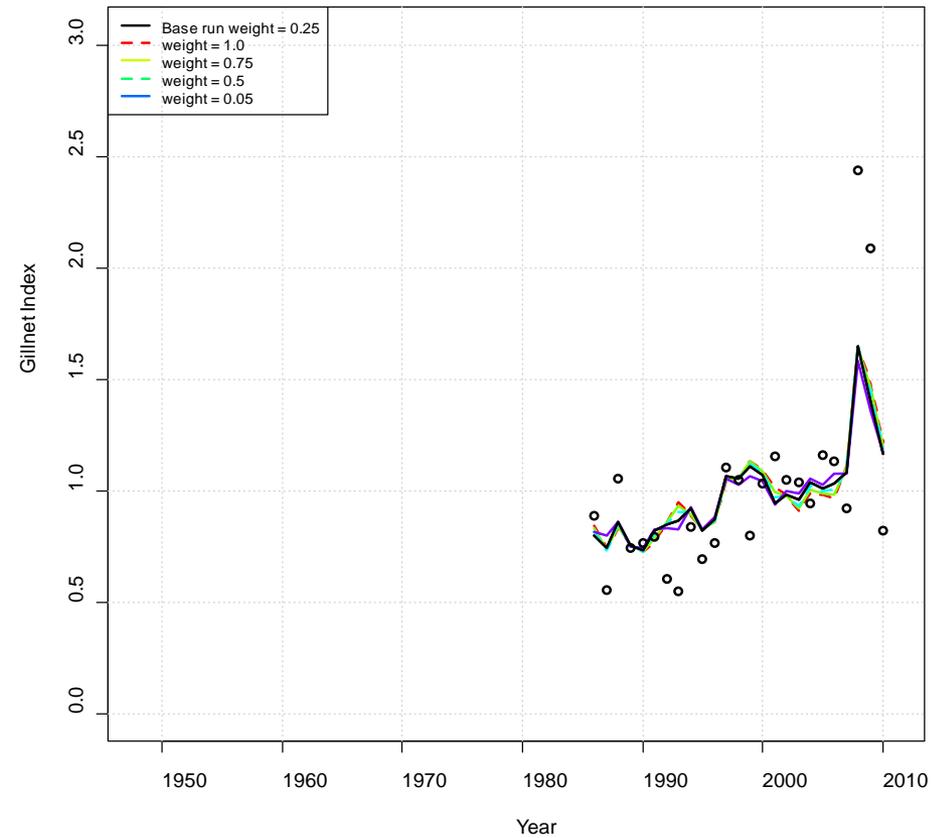
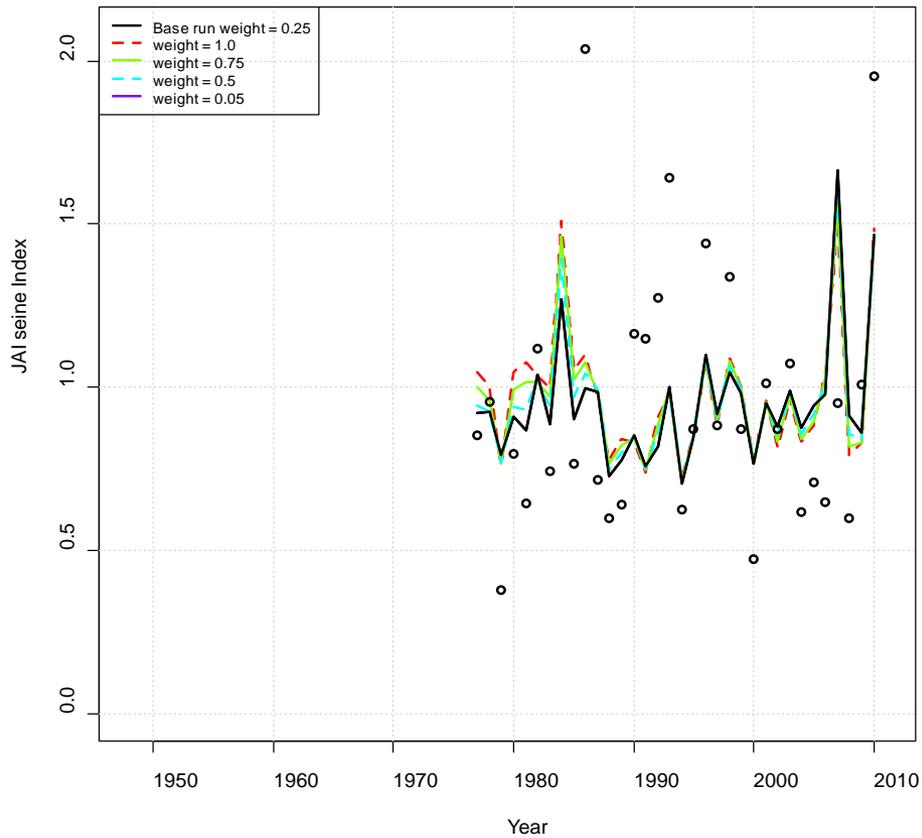


Age comp weight: F and F/F_{MSY}



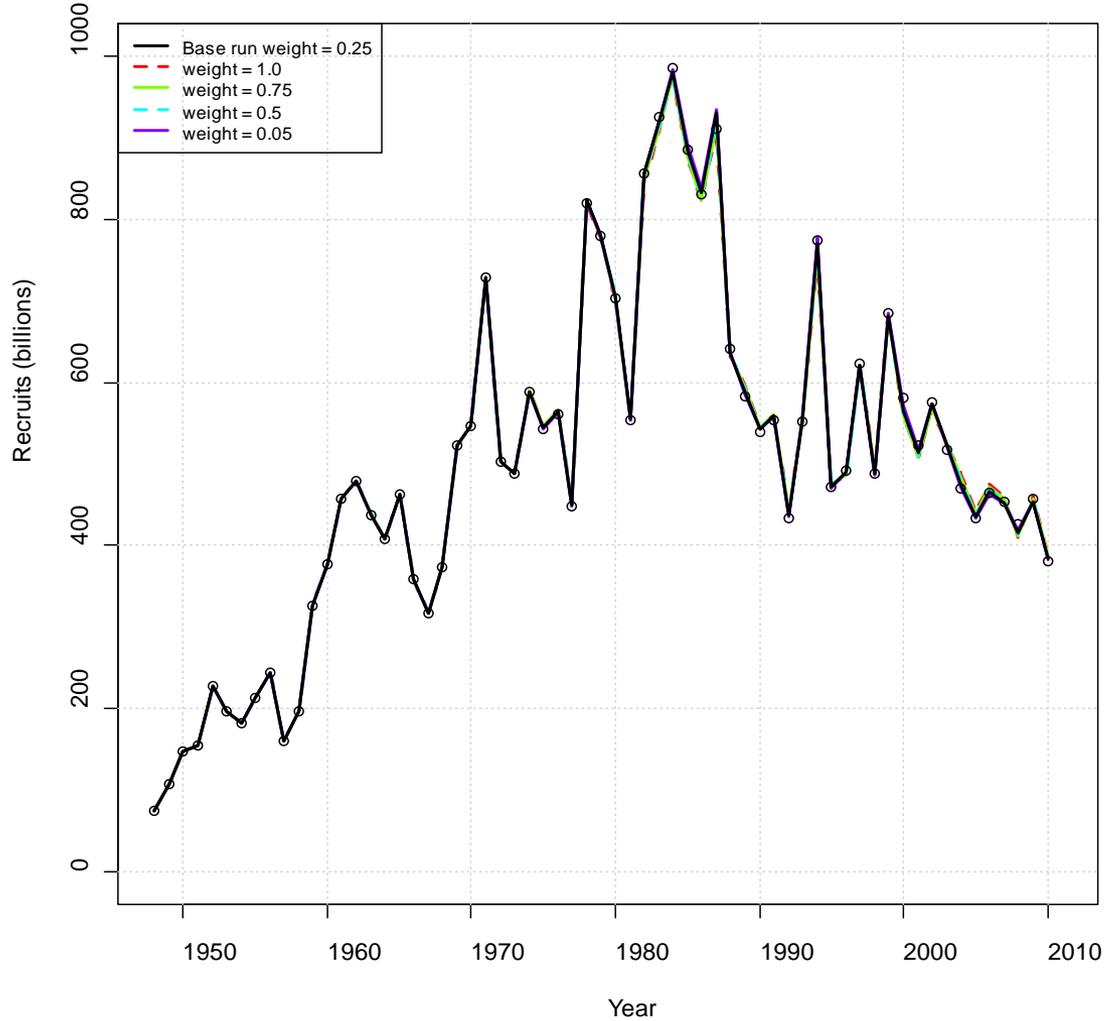


Age comp weight: index fits





Age comp weight: landings fit





Sensitivity runs completed

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- Index
 - Gillnet index including all states
 - Trawl index replace seine index
 - Reduction index replace gillnet index
 - Add in trawl index
- Others
 - Age 1 maturity
 - Mississippi River flow
 - Shrimp trawl bycatch
 - Ricker
 - Dome-shaped selectivity for reduction fishery
 - Weights equal
 - Age composition weights
 - Retrospective

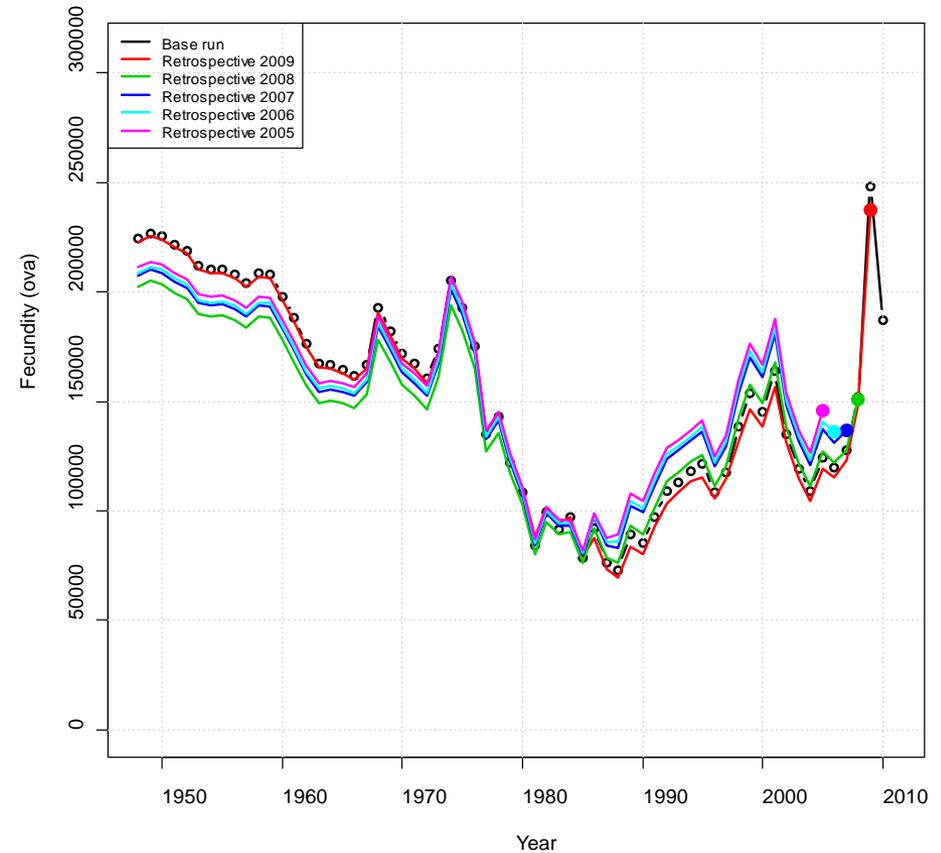
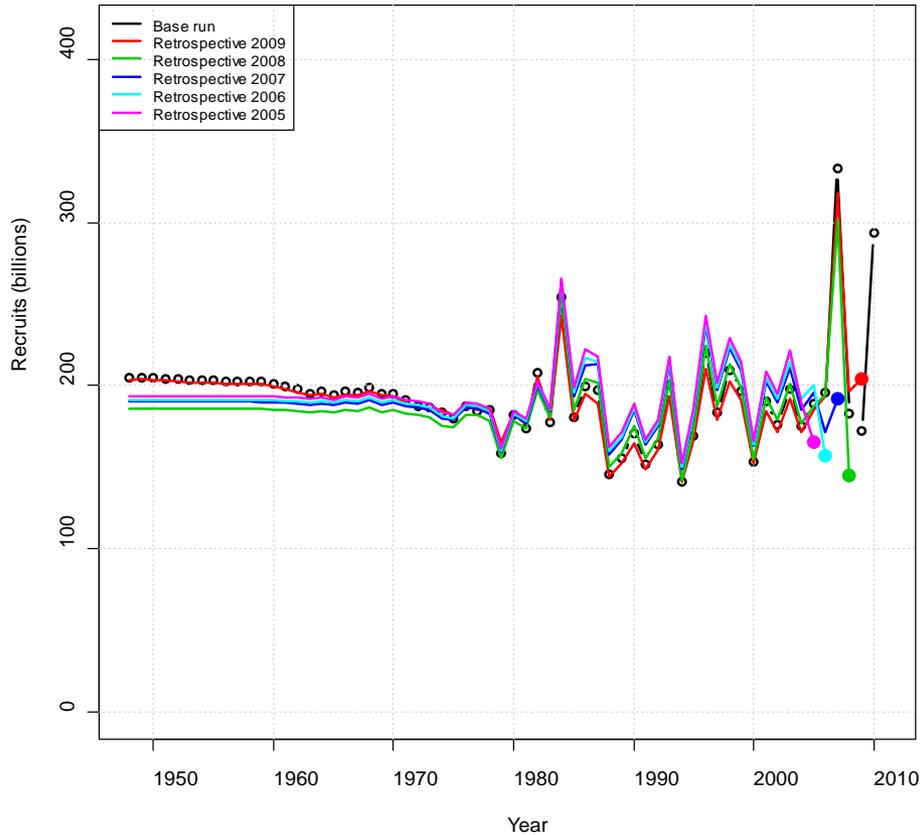


Retrospective runs:

- Fixed recruitment variability to base run value
- Used a prior on steepness
- End result was
 - Steepness estimated but at a higher value than in model ending in 2010
 - Could not estimated F_{MSY} for some years, estimated high for other years

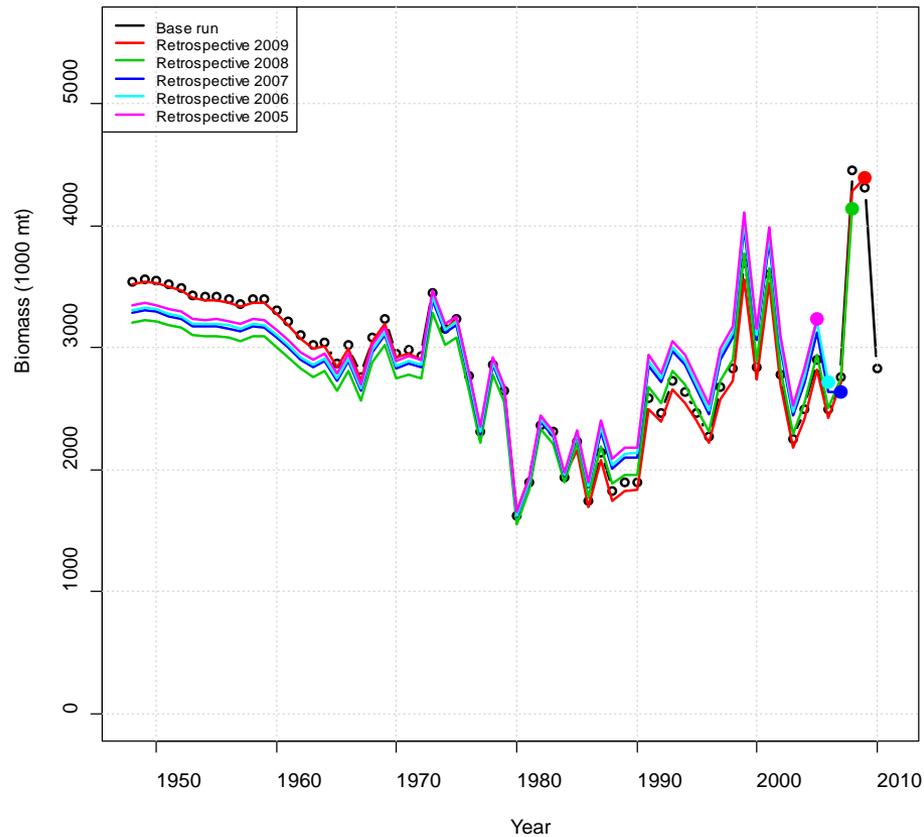


Retrospective: recruitment and fecundity



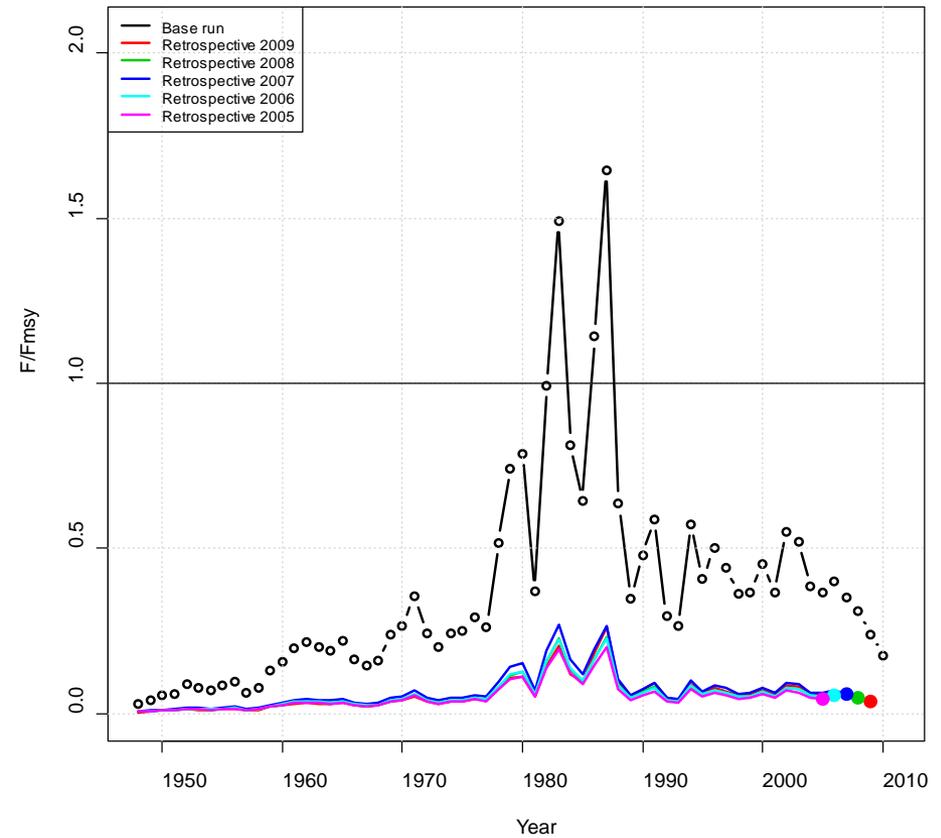
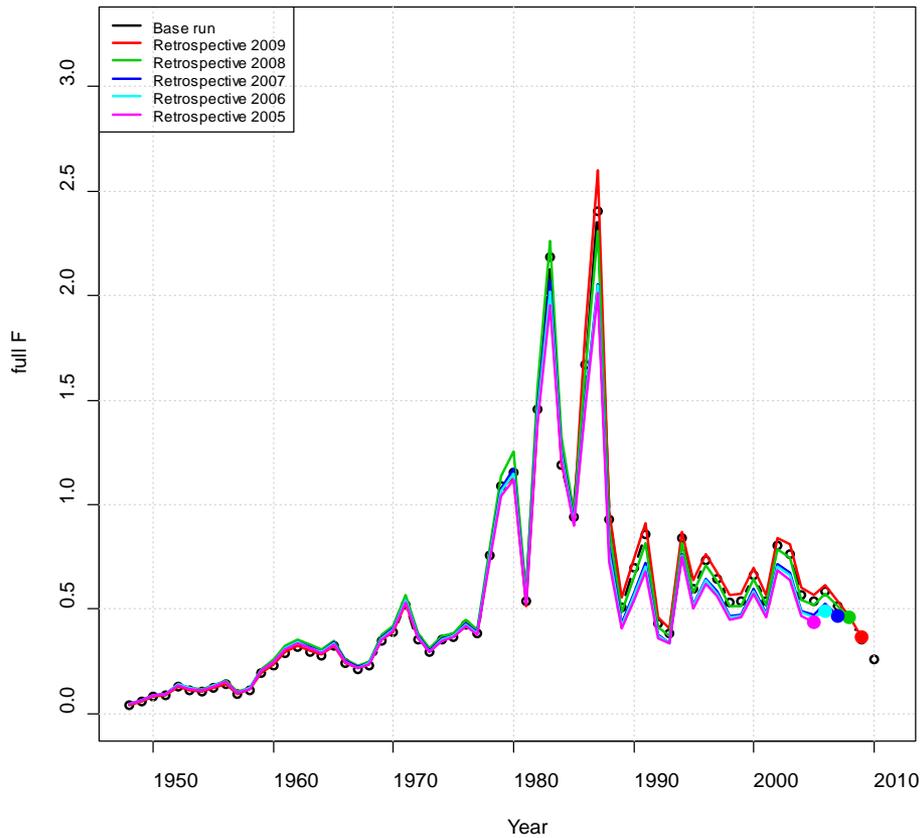


Retrospective: biomass





Natural mortality: F and F/F_{MSY}





Beaufort Assessment Model (BAM)

- Final base run configuration and results
- Sensitivity runs
- Monte Carlo bootstraps
- Benchmarks and stock status
- Comparison to surplus production



Monte Carlo Bootstraps (4,000 total)

- Uncertainty currently included:
 - Landings
 - Multiplicative lognormal error with a bias correction
 - Landings*[$\exp(x) - (\sigma^2/2)$]
 - Where $x \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$ and $\sigma = (\log(1.0 + CV^2))^{0.5}$
 - Age comps
 - Distributes number of fish sampled based on probability observed and recreates age comps for each year
 - Length comps
 - Distributes number of fish sampled based on probability observed and recreates length comps for each year

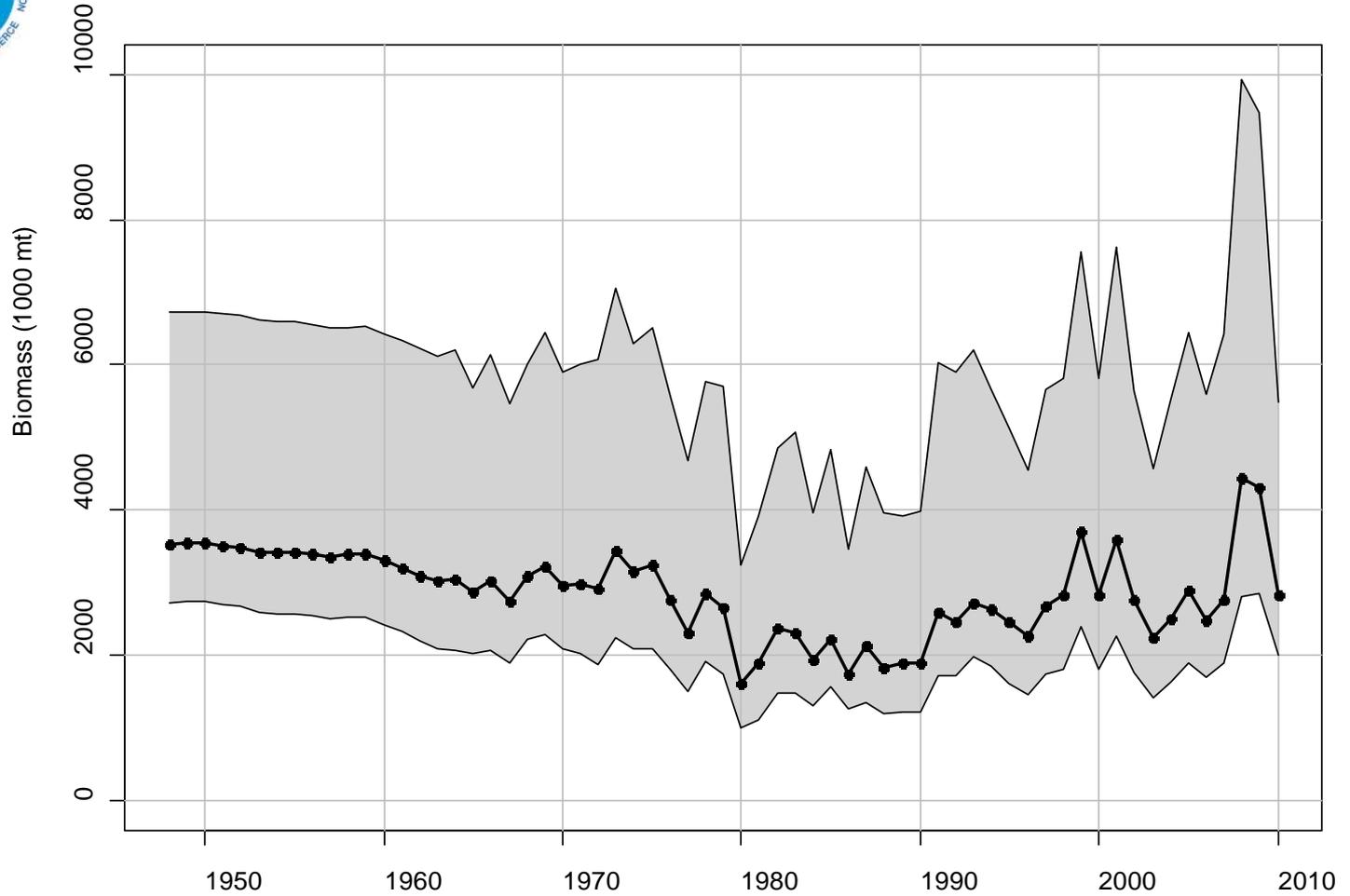


Monte Carlo Bootstraps

- Uncertainty currently included:
 - Gillnet and seine indices
 - Multiplicative lognormal error using CVs
 - Maturity at age-1
 - Triangular distribution with range of 0 to 0.25 and mode of 0
 - Natural mortality
 - Normal with a mean of 1.10 and StDev of 0.18
 - Age 2 scaled to randomly chosen value
- MCB runs were culled if F_{MSY} could not be estimated (15% of runs)

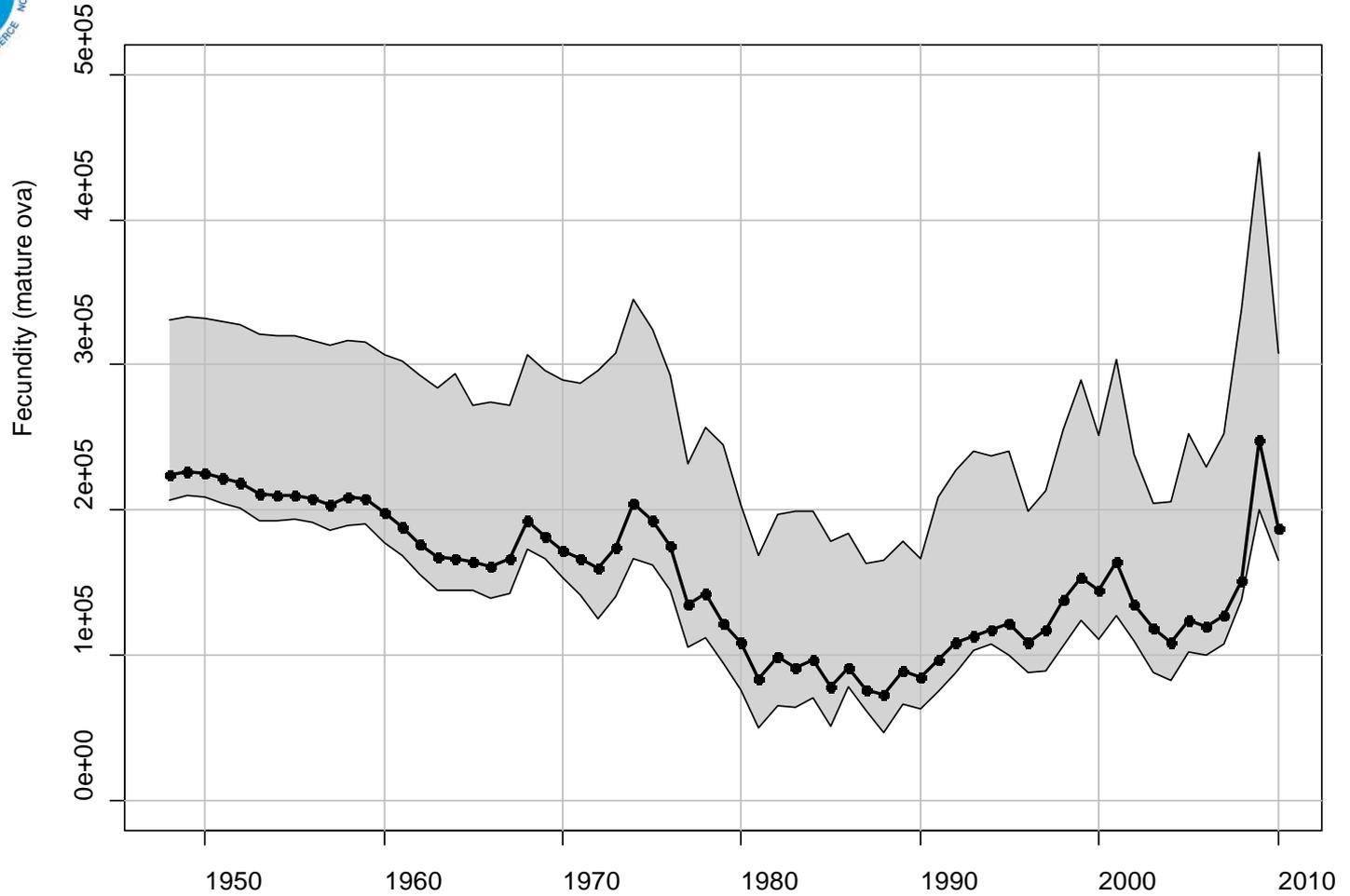


MCB: Biomass



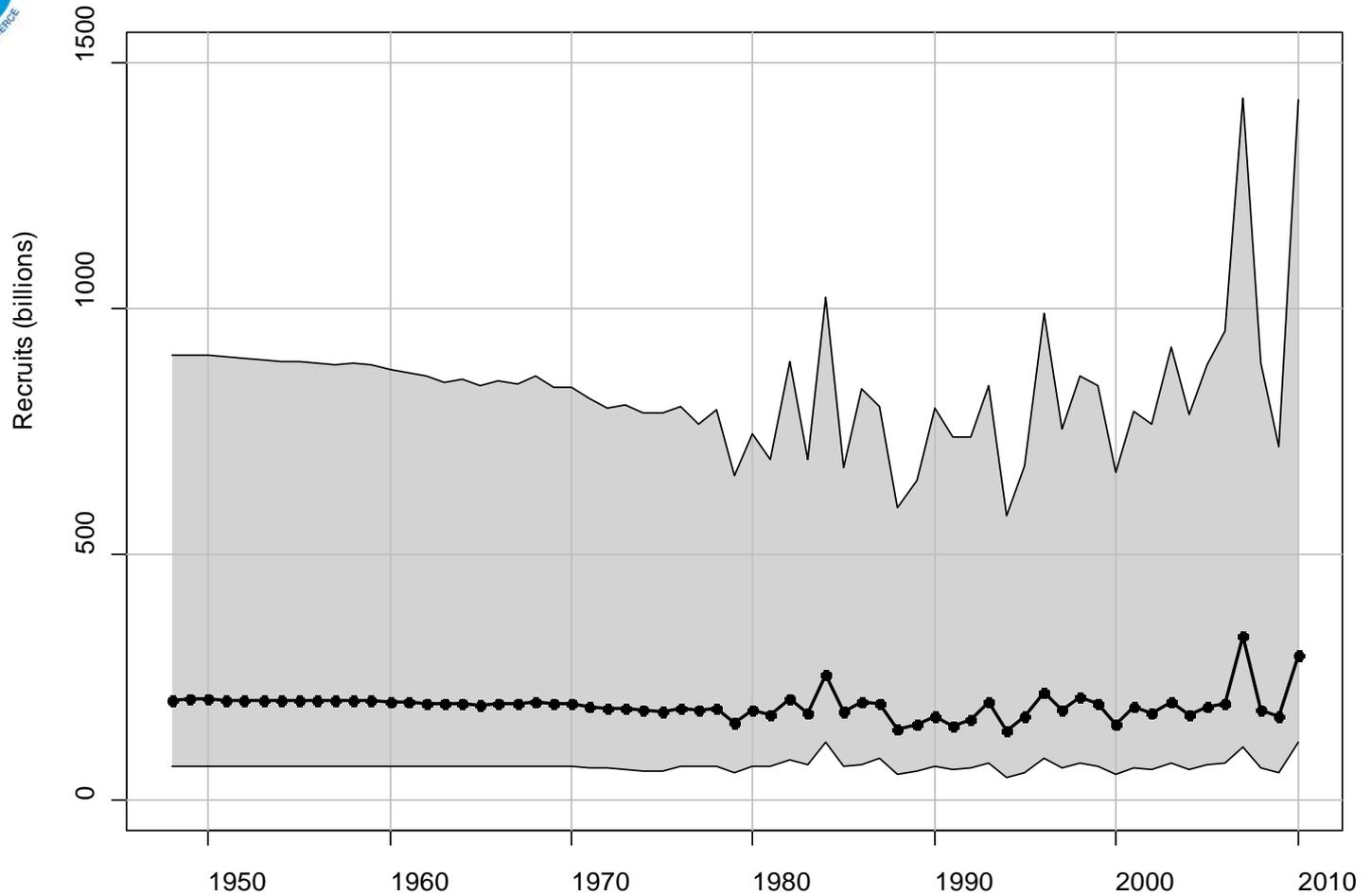


MCB: Fecundity



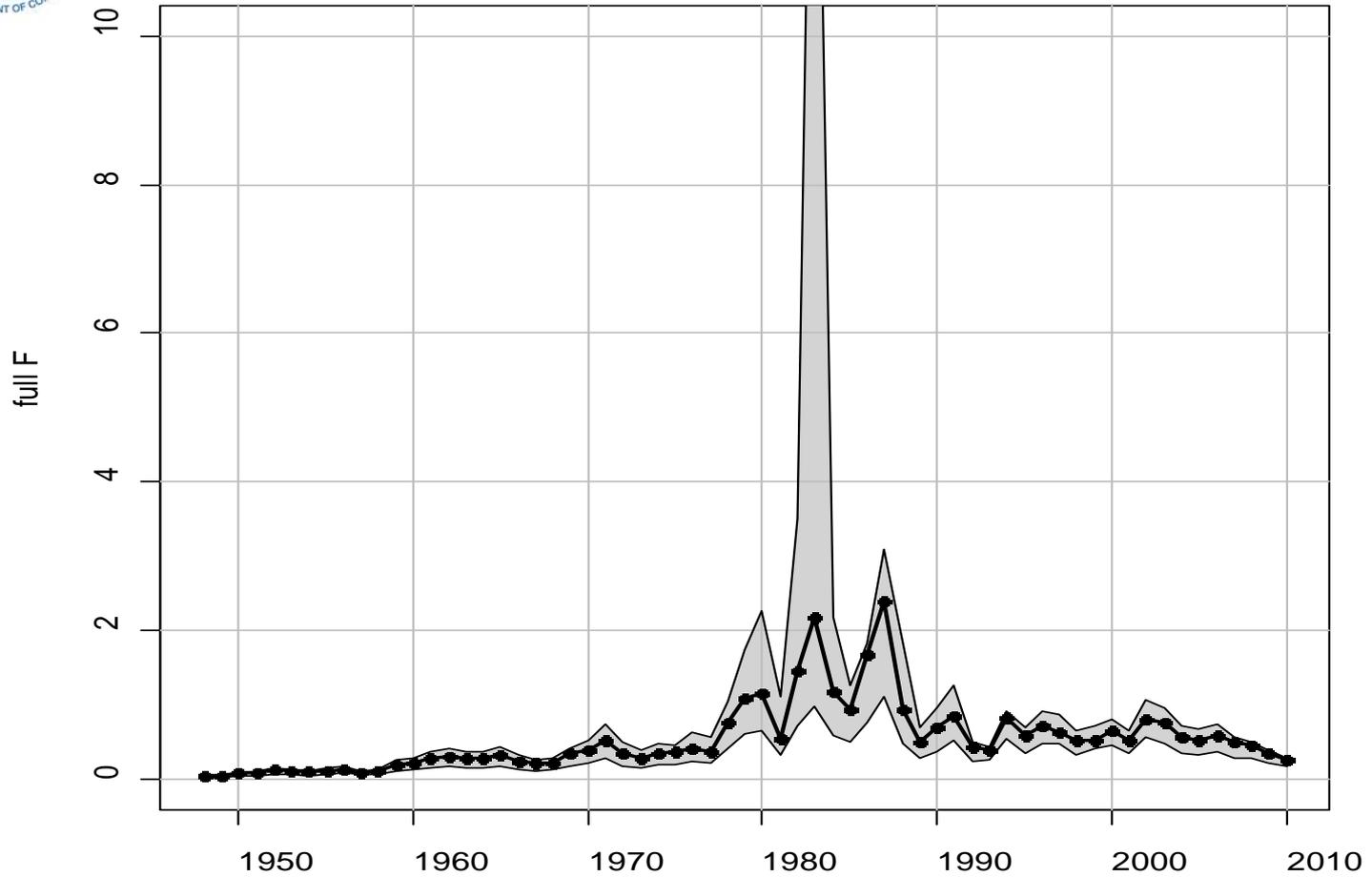


MCB: Recruitment



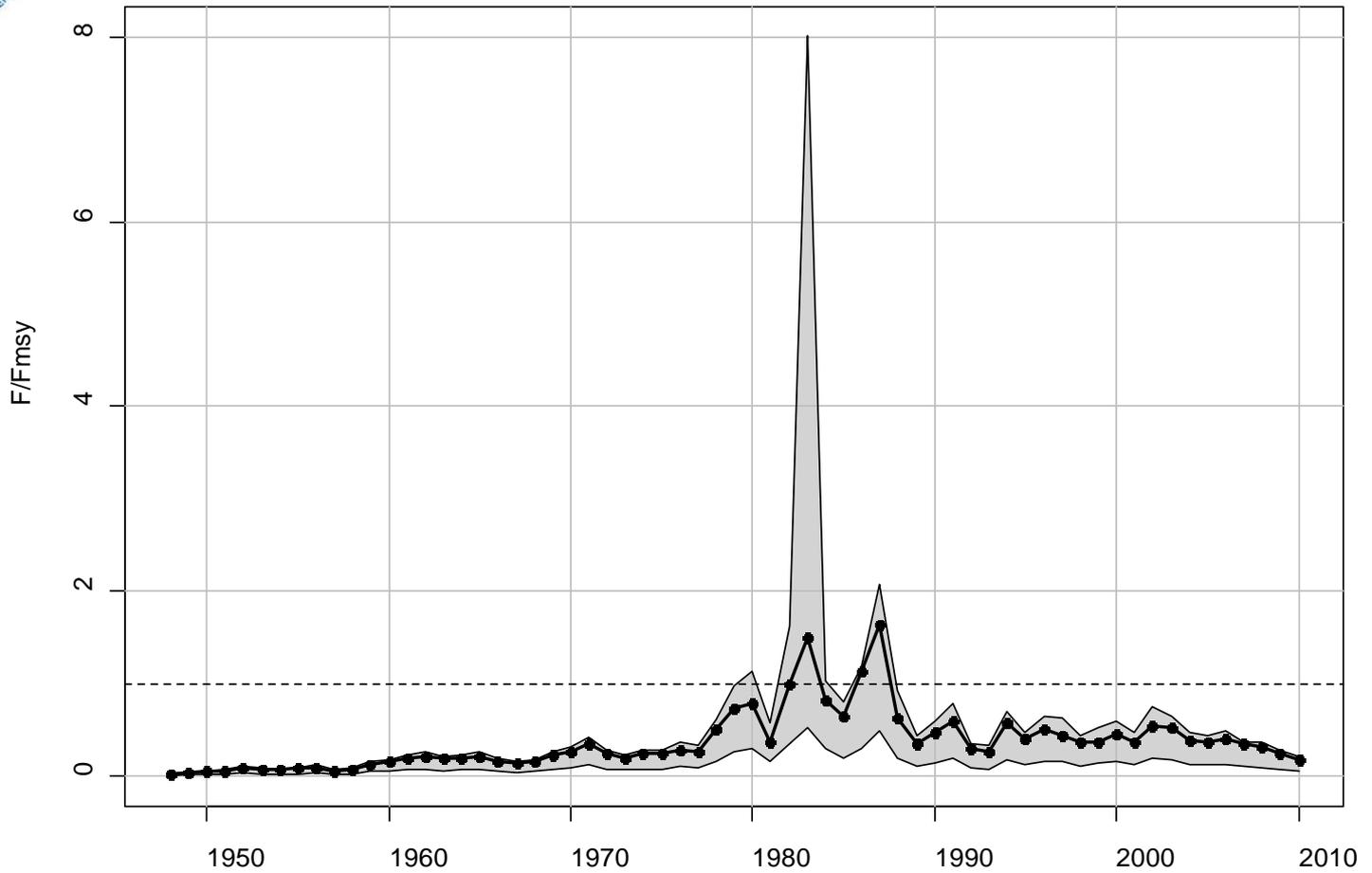


MCB: Age 2+ F



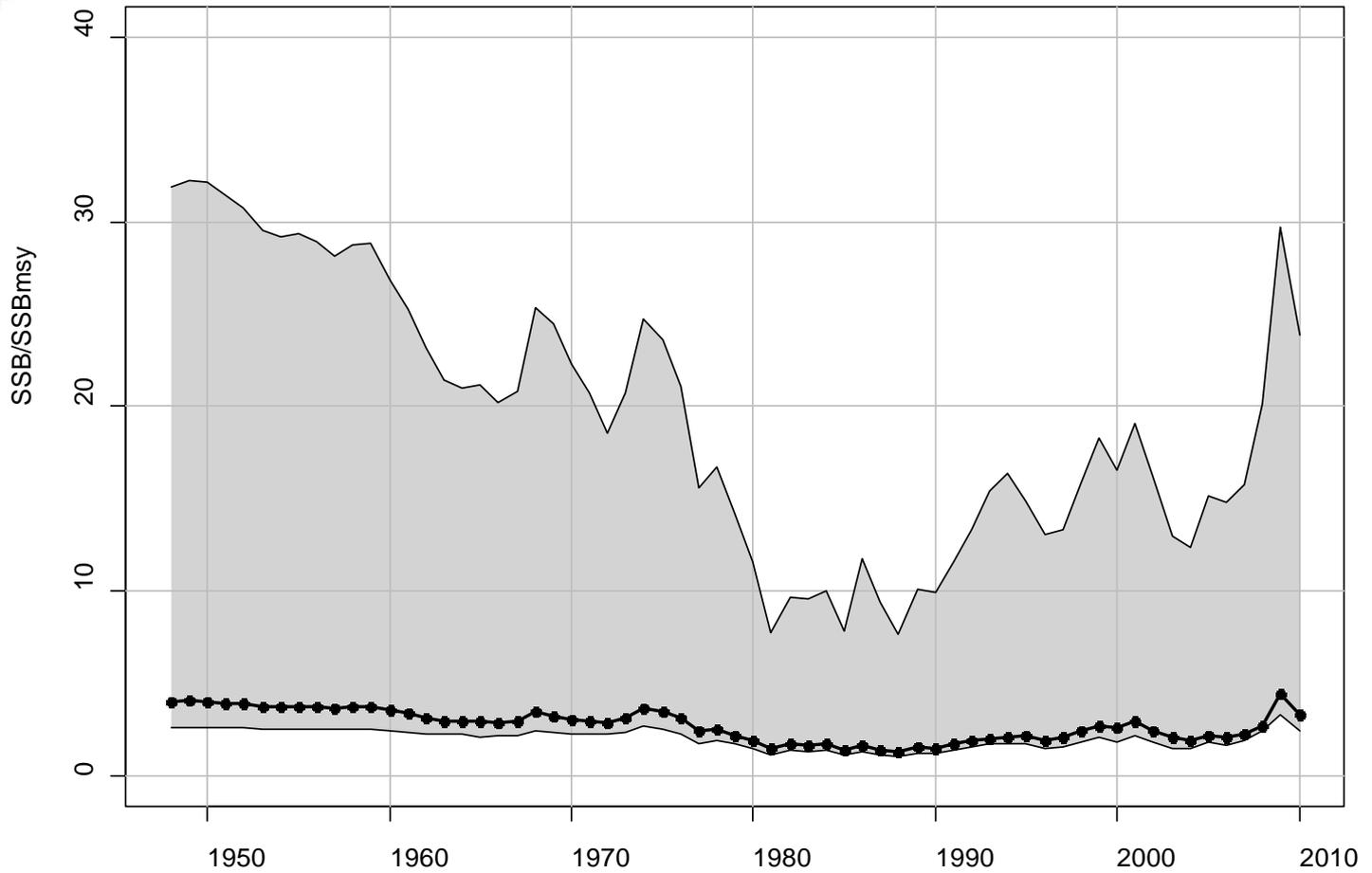


MCB: F/F_{msy}

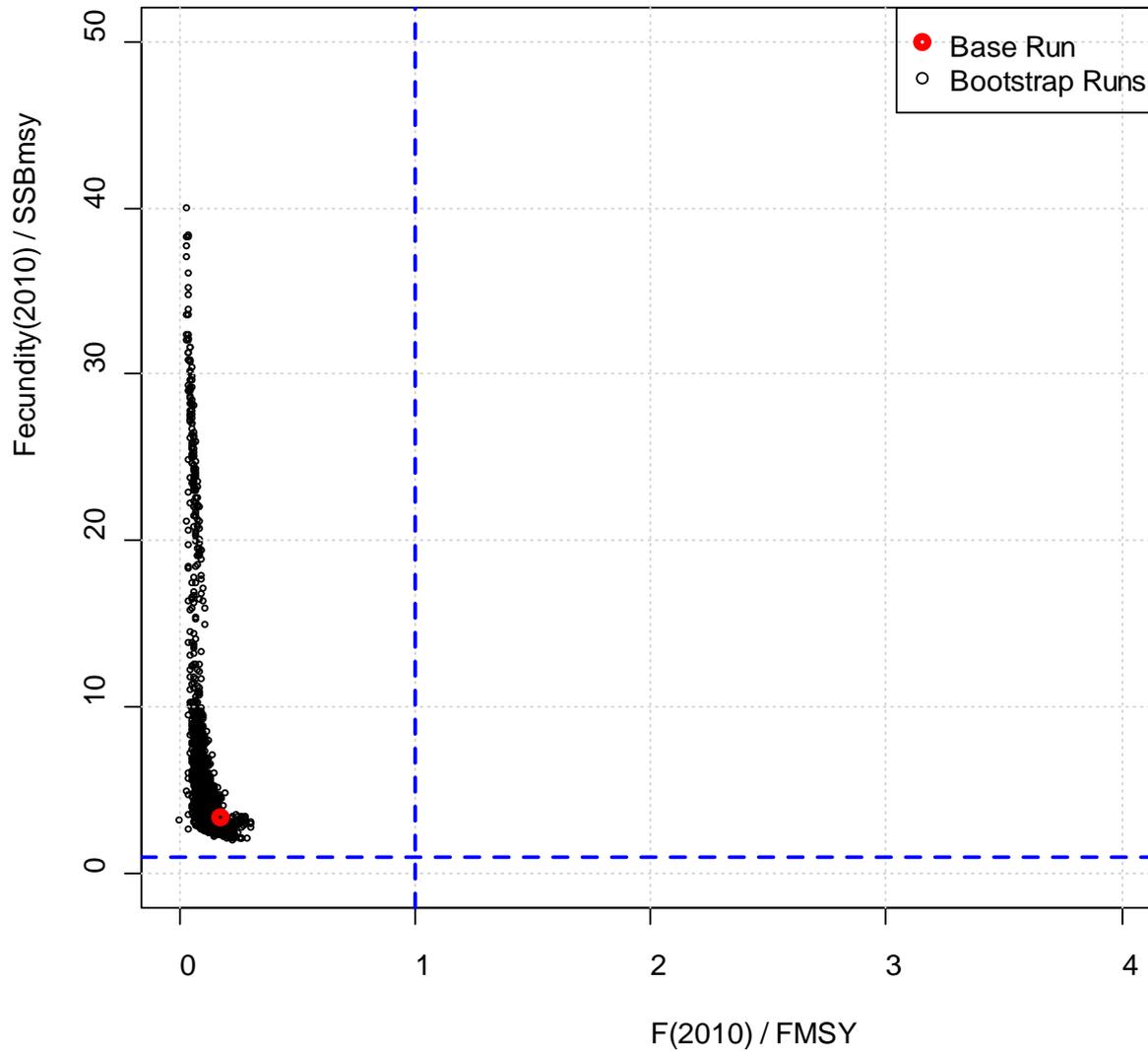




MCB: SSB/SSB_{msy}



MCB: Reference points



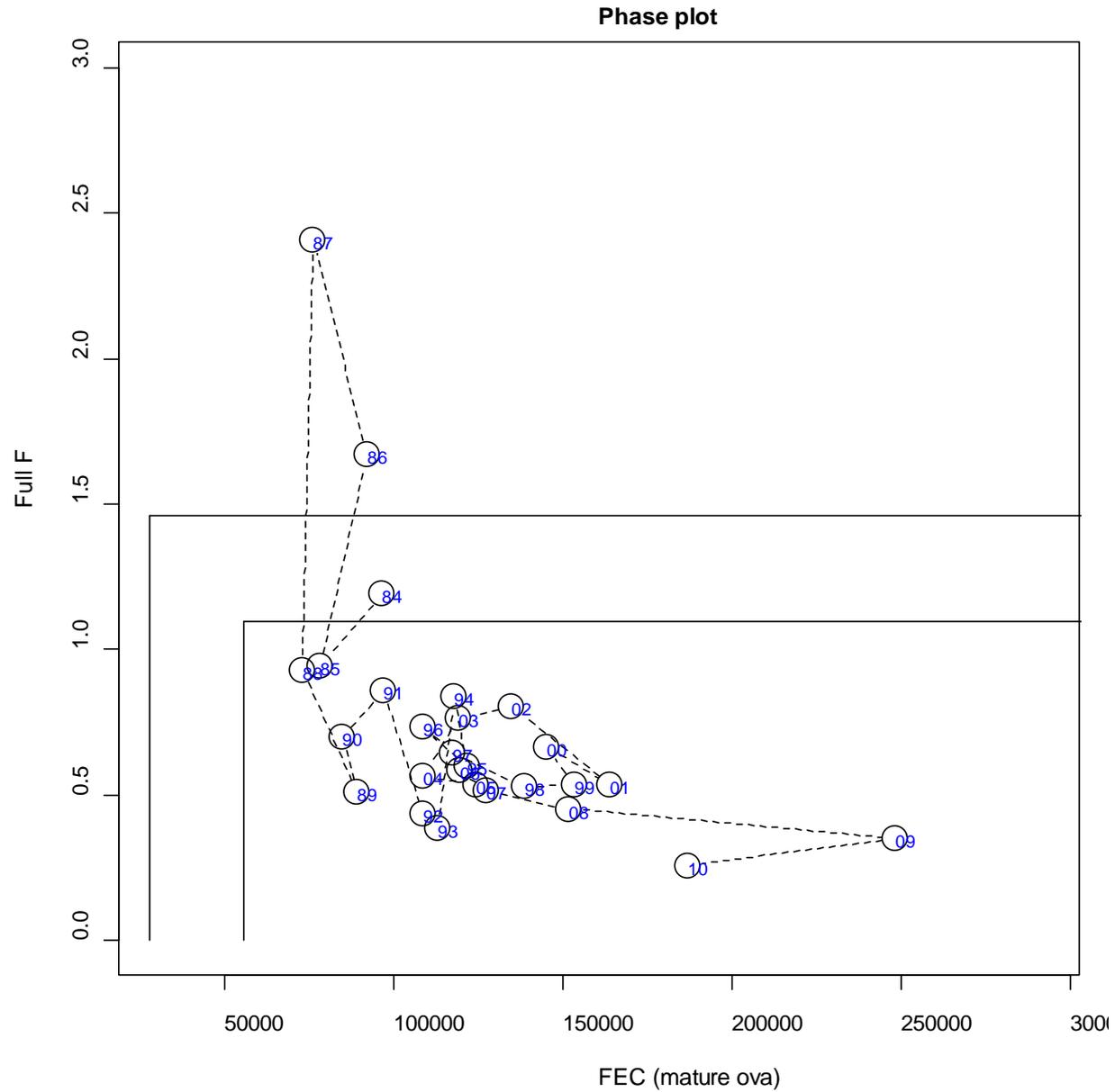
Beaufort Assessment Model (BAM)

- Final base run configuration and results
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Benchmarks and stock status

- Proposed MSY based benchmarks
 - Well defined stock recruitment curve with parameters, including h , estimated
 - National standard
- Stock status is consistent among base run, sensitivity runs, and MCB runs
- Stock status
 - Not overfished with respect to limit
 - Target: $SSB_{2010}/SSB_{MSY} = 3.35$
 - Overfishing is not occurring
 - Geometric mean of last 3 years of $F/F_{MSY} = 0.23$

Phase plot



Beaufort Assessment Model (BAM)

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Comparison to surplus production

